# United States And International Drug Control 1909 1997

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this book provides for an extensive legal analysis of the international drug control system in light of the growing challenges and criticism that this system faces in the current debate on global drug policy the central pillars of the international drug control system the un drug conventions as well as its institutions are portrayed as outdated suppressive and seen as an obstacle to necessary changes the book s objective is to provide an in depth and positivist insight into drug control s present legal framework and thus provide for a better understanding of the normative assumptions upon which drug control is currently based this is attained by clarifying the objectives of the international drug control system and the premises by which these objectives are to be achieved the objective of the current global framework of international drug control is the limitation of drugs to medical and scientific purposes the meaning of this objective and its concrete implications for states parties as well as its problems from the perspective of other regimes of international law most notably international human rights law are extensively analysed additionally the book focuses on how the international drug control system attempts to reach the objective of confining drugs to medical and scientific purposes i e by setting up a universal system that exercises a rigid control on drug supply the consequences of this heavy focus on the reduction of drug supply are outlined and the book concludes by making suggestions on how the international drug control system could be reformed in the near future in order to better meet the existing challenges the analysis occurs from a general international law perspective it aims to map the international drug control system within a wider context of international law and to understand whether the problems that the international drug control system faces are exemplary for the difficulties that institutionalized systems of global scope face in the twenty first century

providing a comprehensive analysis of drug misuse dependence and the ways in which different parts of the world have responded to these problems this volume examines aspects of the contemporary drug problem the related debate and the way in which society is responding to it various controversial issues are covered taking into account the way in which pressure groups would like to see changes in national and or international drug control regimes the book is drawn from extensive studies carried out by the un over the last 15 years each of the themes has been examined by a group of experts and lends itself to debate among the many topics discussed are the legalization of drugs prevention treatment

rehabilitation the macro and micro economy supply and demand reduction and money laundering the book will be a valuable resource for professionals and academics in law enforcement health social services behavioural sciences pharmacy and drug regulatory agencies

analysing arguably one of the most controversial areas in public policy this pioneering research handbook brings together contributions from expert researchers to provide a global overview of the shifting dynamics of drug policy emphasising connections between the domestic and the international contributors illustrate the intersections between drug policy human rights obligations and the 2030 sustainable development agenda offering an insightful analysis of the regional dynamics of drug control and the contemporary and emerging problems it is facing

this international handbook is the first to analyze the status of drug control efforts around the world in so comprehensive a manner with up to date information a series of experts provide a systematic overview of this major world problem in the 1980s and the 1990s point to 10 major trends in current developments and to 3 probable shocks in the immediate future and assess targets and networks for combatting the drug trade in the next decade this handbook is a convenient reference for academicians professionals policymakers and all who are concerned with this scourge on modern day society this valuable survey of the major consumers and suppliers of drugs and of national and international responses and enforcement measures opens with an introduction that gives an overview of efforts to control the international drug problem money laundering and asset forfeiture problems and policies are described in some detail country and regional studies follow with analyses about the history and structure of the industry trade governmental and societal responses international controls and networks the work of the united nations and regional organizations is summarized as well appendixes offer comparative data about drug consumption production and trade and about international legislature s legal efforts to control the drug trade bibliographies at the ends of chapters and an essay at the end of the book offer suggestions for further research a full index makes the reference an accessible one for researchers with different needs and perspectives

contents 1 introduction 2 u s national drug control strategy funding agency roles 3 international drug control tools multilateral cooperation foreign assistance sanctions drug majors and the certification process methamphetamine precursor chemicals crop eradication alternative development interdiction anti money laundering efforts extradition institutional capacity building 4 legislative issues for the 111th congress mérida initiative plan colombia

and the andean counterdrug program afghanistan counterdrug programs 5 alternative policy approaches rebalance current drug policy tools reevaluate prohibitionist drug regime expand international criminal court jurisdiction charts and tables

this book explores how international drug control law should be interpreted within the context of international human rights law

the first integrated analysis of the causes and effects of diverging views of drug use within the international community

the present publication contains the texts of the three main international drug control conventions the single convention on narcotic drugs of 1961 as amended by the 1972 protocol the convention on psychotropic substances of 1971 and the united nations convention against illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances of 1988 annex i contains a table showing the year in which the narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances were placed under international control annex ii shows the year in which substances frequently used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances were placed under the control of the 1988 convention

the international drug control regime built on three conventions 1961 1971 and 1988 prohibits non medical drug production and use while ensuring access for medical purposes despite nearly universal ratification and efforts focused on demand and supply reduction the illegal drug market has expanded with drug use increasing by 20 and problematic use by 45 in just a decade challenges such as synthetic drug crises the legalization of non medical cannabis in some regions and new trafficking methods like dark web markets have highlighted tensions within the regime and its limits in meeting key objectives this book examines the framework s legal foundations implementation and historical context alongside emerging tensions and their impact on global norms related to health development and human rights it explores whether the regime remains fit for purpose or requires reform assessing existing pathways for change and the implications of maintaining the status quo or of reforming offering critical insights for policymakers academics and communities international drug control law provides a timely and comprehensive analysis of the modernization of global drug policy in a rapidly shifting landscape

responding to the harms caused by drugs is one of the most challenging social policy issues of our time in child rights and drug control on international law damon barrett explores the meaning of the child s right to protection from drugs under the convention on the rights of

the child and the relationship between this right and the un drug control conventions adopting a critical approach the book traces the intersecting histories of the treaties the role of child rights in global drug policy discourse and the practice of the committee on the rights of the child it invites us to reflect upon the potential for child rights to provide justification for state actions associated with wider human rights risks

this annual report from the international narcotics control board gives an extensive analysis of illicit drug abuse and the efforts to control it at the national and international level the 2004 report contains chapters on the following topics the interaction between supply and demand of illicit drugs and the need for integrated reduction strategies the operation of the international drug control system including the national drug control strategy adopted by afghanistan and a review of the world and regional situation in terms of treaty adherence national policies and regional co operation cultivation production trafficking and abuse

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the need for suppressing the illicit traffic in drugs can hardly be over emphasized yet the licit uses of drugs especially for medical and scientific needs cannot be suppressed apparently it is a ques tion of determining the vvorld requirements of drugs for such legiti mate uses and of producing and manufacturing them accordingly owing to their multifarious medical uses in various parts of the world it proves to be almost impossible to determine exactly the amount of drugs required for legitimate purposes there is also the complicating factor that drugs are used for sociological and religious reasons which have a long history not only arc the licit uses and legitimate amounts of drugs difficult to determine but also such difficulties give rise to illicit traffic in them yet it is believed that a concerted international policy coupled with national co operation on various facets of the related problems namely limitation of production and or manufacture of drugs restriction on cultivation of plants that may contribute to addiction producing substances training and rehabilitation of drug addicts and efficient national administration would help eradicate drug abuse in search of an appropriate remedy this book has been devoted to a practical study of the problem and to exploring in

this area of international law the relationship between the political and econ omic interests and the international economic order

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this publication provides analysis of recent trends and statistics for estimated requirements and actual movements of narcotic drugs data is provided for specific groups of drugs and countries this trilingual publication is in english french and spanish

the united states and international drug control 1909 1997 charts the us quest to internationalize the doctrine of drug prohibition the study reveals the origins motivation and methodologies as well as the recurring contradictions and inconsistencies present within the us overseas fight against the production manufacture trafficking and use of certain psychoactive substances drawing on extensive historical materials david bewley taylor uses the international career of america s first drug czar harry j anslinger to explore how the us successfully exploited hegemonic superiority in 1945 to influence the philosophy of the multilateral drug control system operated by the united nations more than a purely historical study the book employs an interdisciplinary approach to understanding the development perpetuation and consequences of a us driven multilateral drug control system examining the contemporary un drug control framework the author argues that international legislation is largely ineffective this provocative book is the first study to provide a picture of us involvement in drug control from its inception to the present day its wide ranging scope makes it of interest not only to scholars of diplomatic history us foreign policy and international relations but also to anyone concerned by the universal growth of the illicit drug problem

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