

THE RISE OF TURKISH NATIONALISM 1876 1908 1876 1908

FOUNDATIONS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM TURKISH NATIONALISM IN THE YOUNG TURK ERA THE RISE OF TURKISH NATIONALISM, 1876-1908 AN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF TURKISH NATIONALISM TOP HAT, GREY WOLF, AND CRESCENT FOUNDATIONS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM FIGURES THAT SPEAK THE IDEAS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM ISLAM, SECULARISM AND NATIONALISM IN MODERN TURKEY FROM EMPIRE TO REPUBLIC THE ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF TURKISH NATIONALISM ... PAN-TURKISM TURKEY BEYOND NATIONALISM THE UNITED STATES RESPONSE TO TURKISH NATIONALISM AND REFORM, 1914-1939 PATTERNS OF NATIONHOOD AND SAVING THE STATE IN TURKEY AN INQUIRY INTO THE PATTERN OF TURKISH NATIONALISM FOUNDATIONS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM ETHNOCENTRISM, ISLAM AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF TURKISH NATIONALISM NATIONALISMS AND POLITICS IN TURKEY TURKEY BETWEEN NATIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION URIEL HEYD MASAMI ARAI DAVID KUSHNER UMUT UZER HUGH POULTON URIEL HEYD MATTHEW DE TAR FRANK TACHAU SONER CAGAPTAY TANER AK[?] AM MALCOLM THOMPSON JACOB M. LANDAU HANS-LUKAS KIESER ROGER R. TRASK SERHUN AL VAHAN H. KALENDERIAN URIEL HEYD SERIF MARDIN MARLIES CASIER RIVA KASTORYANO FOUNDATIONS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM TURKISH NATIONALISM IN THE YOUNG TURK ERA THE RISE OF TURKISH NATIONALISM, 1876-1908 AN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF TURKISH NATIONALISM TOP HAT, GREY WOLF, AND CRESCENT FOUNDATIONS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM FIGURES THAT SPEAK THE IDEAS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM ISLAM, SECULARISM AND NATIONALISM IN MODERN TURKEY FROM EMPIRE TO REPUBLIC THE ORIGINS AND DEVELOPMENT OF TURKISH NATIONALISM ... PAN-TURKISM TURKEY BEYOND NATIONALISM THE UNITED STATES RESPONSE TO TURKISH NATIONALISM AND REFORM, 1914-1939 PATTERNS OF NATIONHOOD AND SAVING THE STATE IN TURKEY AN INQUIRY INTO THE PATTERN OF TURKISH NATIONALISM FOUNDATIONS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM ETHNOCENTRISM, ISLAM AND THE DEVELOPMENT OF TURKISH NATIONALISM NATIONALISMS AND POLITICS IN TURKEY TURKEY BETWEEN NATIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION URIEL HEYD MASAMI ARAI DAVID KUSHNER UMUT UZER HUGH POULTON URIEL HEYD MATTHEW DE TAR FRANK TACHAU SONER CAGAPTAY TANER AK[?] AM MALCOLM THOMPSON JACOB M. LANDAU HANS-LUKAS KIESER ROGER R. TRASK SERHUN AL VAHAN H. KALENDERIAN URIEL HEYD SERIF MARDIN MARLIES CASIER RIVA KASTORYANO

AMONGST THE PRODUCTS OF THE FRENCH REVOLUTION THE IDEA OF NATION EXERTED THE DEEPEST INFLUENCE ON THE EAST IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE THE CONCEPT BORE A FRESH IDEA OF AN OTTOMAN NATION EVEN THOUGH THE TERM OTTOMAN IN ITSELF COMPRISED MANY ETHNIC GROUPS ALONGSIDE OTTOMAN NATIONALISM TURKISH NATIONALISM AROSE IN THE LATTER HALF OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY IT BECAME PREDOMINANT IN THE YOUNG TURK ERA ORGANIZERS OF TURKISH NATIONALISM WERE SCATTERED NOT ONLY IN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE BUT ALSO IN RUSSIA THIS BOOK ANALYZES SUCH COMPLICATED ASPECTS OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONALISM IN THE YOUNG TURK ERA WITH CAREFUL ATTENTION TO BOTH SPECIFIC AND GENERAL PROBLEMS THE AUTHOR HAS CHOSEN FOUR LEADING NATIONALIST PERIODICALS AS A CLUE FOR SETTLING THE ISSUE HE HAS THEREBY DEMONSTRATED THAT THESE PERIODICALS ARE VERY USEFUL FOR HISTORY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE STUDIES AS WELL AS FOR THAT OF LITERATURE IN ADDITION A TABLE OF CONTENTS OF THE PERIODICALS DEALT WITH IN THE TEXT HAS BEEN ADDED AS AN APPENDIX WHICH SHOULD BE OF CONSIDERABLE BENEFIT TO CONCERNED SCHOLARS AND STUDENTS

AN ANALYSIS OF THE IDEAS AND DOCTRINES OF TURKISH NATIONALIST WRITERS IN THE CLOSING DECADES OF THE OTTOMAN PERIOD THIS BOOK ARGUES THAT SUCH IDEAS PLAYED AN IMPORTANT ROLE IN THE FORMATION OF MODERN TURKISH NATIONALISM

IN THIS BOOK UMUT UZER EXAMINES THE IDEOLOGICAL EVOLUTION AND TRANSFORMATION OF TURKISH NATIONALISM FROM ITS EARLY PRECURSORS TO ITS CONTEMPORARY PROTAGONISTS TURKISH NATIONALISM ERUPTED ONTO THE

WORLD STAGE IN THE LATE NINETEENTH AND EARLY TWENTIETH CENTURIES AS GREEKS ARMENIANS AND OTHER MINORITY GROUPS WITHIN THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE BEGAN TO SEEK INDEPENDENCE PARTLY IN RESPONSE TO THE RISING NATIONALIST VOICES OF THESE GROUPS TURKISH INTELLECTUALS BEGAN PROPAGATING TURKISH NATIONALISM THROUGH ACADEMIC AS WELL AS POPULAR BOOKS AND LATER ASSOCIATIONS PUBLISHED SEMIPROPAGANDIST JOURNALS WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE UNIONIST AND KEMALIST GOVERNMENTS WHILE PREDOMINANTLY A TEXTUAL ANALYSIS OF THE PRIMARY SOURCES WRITTEN BY THE NATIONALISTS THIS VOLUME TAKES INTO ACCOUNT HOW POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS INFLUENCED TURKISH NATIONALISM AND ALSO TACKLES THE QUESTION OF HOW AN IDEOLOGY THAT BEGAN AS A REVOLUTIONARY PROGRESSIVE FORWARD LOOKING IDEAL EVENTUALLY TRANSFORMED INTO ONE THAT IS CONSERVATIVE PATRIARCHAL AND NOSTALGIC TO THE OTTOMAN AND ISLAMIC PAST BETWEEN ISLAMIC AND TURKISH IDENTITY IS THE FIRST BOOK IN ANY LANGUAGE TO COMPREHENSIVELY ANALYZE TURKISH NATIONALISM WITH SUCH SCOPE AND ENGAGEMENT WITH PRIMARY SOURCES IT AIMS TO DISSECT THE PHENOMENON IN ALL ITS MANIFESTATIONS

IF THE SURFACE OF TURKISH POLITICS HAS CHANGED DRAMATICALLY OVER THE DECADES THE VOCABULARY FOR SORTING THESE CHANGES REMAINS CONSTANT EUROPE ISLAM MINORITIES THE MILITARY THE FOUNDING FATHER ATATÜRK THIS FAMILIAR VOCABULARY FUNCTIONS AS MORE THAN A SET OF DESCRIPTORS OF INSTITUTIONS PHENOMENA OR ISSUES TO DEBATE IN PUBLIC THESE FIVE PRIMARY FIGURES EMERGE FROM NATIONAL IDENTITY PUBLIC DISCOURSE AND SCHOLARSHIP ABOUT TURKEY TO REPRESENT TURKISH HISTORY AND POLITICAL AUTHORITY WHILE ALSO SHAPING HISTORY AND POLITICAL AUTHORITY THESE FIGURES UNIFY DISPARATE PHENOMENA INTO GOVERNABLE CATEGORIES AND INDEX HISTORICAL RELATIONS OF POWER THAT DEFINE TURKISH POLITICS AS THESE CONCEPTS CIRCULATE THEY OPERATE AS A SHORTHAND FOR COMPLEX NETWORKS AND HISTORIES OF AUTHORITY PRODUCING AND LIMITING WAYS OF KNOWING TURKISH MODERNITY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CULTURE THESE FIGURES NOT ONLY ARE SPOKEN AND DISCUSSED IN PUBLIC BUT THEY ALSO PRODUCE THE CONTEXT INTO WHICH THEY ARE PROJECTED IN A SENSE SPEAKING ON THEIR OWN FIGURES THAT SPEAK EXPLORES THE DIVERSE MOBILIZATION AND PRODUCTION OF HISTORY AND POWER IN THE PRIMARY FIGURES THAT CIRCULATE IN DISCOURSE ABOUT TURKEY

IT IS COMMONLY BELIEVED THAT DURING THE INTERWAR PERIOD KEMALIST SECULARISM SUCCESSFULLY ELIMINATED RELIGION FROM THE PUBLIC SPHERE IN TURKEY LEAVING TURKISH NATIONAL IDENTITY DEVOID OF RELIGIOUS CONTENT HOWEVER THROUGH ITS EXAMINATION OF THE IMPACT OF THE OTTOMAN MILLET SYSTEM ON TURKISH AND BALKAN NATIONALISMS THIS BOOK PRESENTS A DIFFERENT VIEW POINT CAGAPTAY DEMONSTRATES THAT THE LEGACY OF THE OTTOMAN MILLET SYSTEM WHICH DIVIDED THE OTTOMAN POPULATION INTO RELIGIOUS COMPARTMENTS CALLED MILLETS SHAPED TURKEY'S UNDERSTANDING OF NATIONALISM IN THE INTERWAR PERIOD PROVIDING A COMPELLING EXAMINATION OF WHY AND HOW RELIGION SHAPES NATIONAL IDENTITY IN TURKEY AND THE BALKANS THE BOOK COVERS TOPICS INCLUDING TURKISH NATIONALISM THE OTTOMAN LEGACY KEMALIST CITIZENSHIP POLICIES AND IMMIGRATION KURDS MUSLIMS AND JEWS AND THE ETHNO RELIGIOUS LIMITS OF TURKISHNESS INCORPORATING DOCUMENTS FROM UNTAPPED TURKISH ARCHIVES THIS BOOK IS ESSENTIAL READING FOR SCHOLARS AND STUDENTS WITH RESEARCH INTERESTS IN TURKEY TURKISH NATIONALISM AND MIDDLE EAST HISTORY

TANER AKÇAM IS ONE OF THE FIRST TURKISH ACADEMICS TO ACKNOWLEDGE AND DISCUSS OPENLY THE ARMENIAN GENOCIDE PERPETRATED BY THE OTTOMAN TURKISH GOVERNMENT IN 1915 THIS BOOK DISCUSSES WESTERN POLITICAL POLICIES TOWARDS THE REGION GENERALLY AND REPRESENTS THE FIRST SERIOUS SCHOLARLY ATTEMPT TO UNDERSTAND THE GENOCIDE FROM A PERPETRATOR RATHER THAN VICTIM PERSPECTIVE AND TO CONTEXTUALIZE THOSE EVENTS WITHIN TURKEY'S POLITICAL HISTORY BY REFUSING TO ACKNOWLEDGE THE FACT OF GENOCIDE SUCCESSIVE TURKISH GOVERNMENTS NOT ONLY PERPETUATE MASSIVE HISTORICAL INJUSTICE BUT ALSO POSE A FUNDAMENTAL OBSTACLE TO TURKEY'S DEMOCRATIZATION TODAY

LANDAU'S BOOK IS IMPORTANT IN SEVERAL RESPECTS IT PROVIDES EXHAUSTIVE INFORMATION ON ALMOST EVERY PAN TURK PUBLICATION AND ALL OF ITS AUTHORS AND PUBLICISTS LANDAU APPEARS TO HAVE CONSULTED EVERY CONCEIVABLE SOURCE INCLUDING ARCHIVES AND COLLECTIONS IN ADDITION THE BOOK IS USEFUL TO STUDENTS OF

PAN NATIONALISM AND NATIONALISM FOR LANDAU ALSO EXPERTLY PLACES ALL HIS INFORMATION INTO A LARGER THEORETICAL CONTEXT THIS CONTRIBUTION TO THE LITERATURE IS INVALUABLE JOURNAL OF DEVELOPING AREAS A MOST WORTHWHILE WORK IT DESERVES TO BE IN ALL LIBRARY COLLECTIONS ON THE MIDDLE EAST PERSPECTIVES ON POLITICAL SCIENCE LANDAU HAS PROVIDED AN UP TO DATE COMPENDIUM OF FACTS CONCERNING THE HISTORY OF THESE NATIONALIST IDEAS AND MOVEMENTS STUDENTS OF NATIONALISM IN GENERAL AND THE POLITICS OF POST SOVIET CENTRAL ASIA AND THE TURKISH REPUBLIC IN PARTICULAR WILL REMAIN GREATLY INDEBTED TO LANDAU FOR SOME CONSIDERABLE TIME AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE REVIEW AN EXAMINATION OF RELATIONS BETWEEN TURKS IN TURKEY AND THEIR KIN ABROAD IN CYPRUS THE BALKANS AND ESPECIALLY IN THE SIX EX SOVIET MUSLIM REPUBLICS IN THE CAUCASUS AND CENTRAL ASIA THIS BOOK DELINEATES THE SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE NEW REPUBLICS AND TURKEY WHICH HAS ALTERED THE ESSENCE OF PAN TURKISM FROM MILITANT IRREDENTISM TO PRACTICAL SOLIDARITY IN MATTERS POLITICAL ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL

NATIONALISM WAS A DEFINING CHARACTERISTIC OF TURKEY IN THE TWENTIETH CENTURY AND WAS A CENTRAL DRIVING FORCE IN KEMAL ATATURK S FOUNDATION OF THE REPUBLIC IN 1923 HOW DID THE PROMINENCE OF KEMALIST WAYS OF POLITICAL THINKING AFFECT ITS PEOPLE AND POLICIES IS TURKEY MAKING PROGRESS TOWARDS POST NATIONALISM OR POST KEMALISM IN THE TWENTY FIRST CENTURY TO WHAT EXTENT HAS TURKEY S EU CANDIDATURE BEEN A VEHICLE OF TRANSFORMATION SINCE 1999 AND WHAT WOULD EU MEMBERSHIP MEAN FOR MODERN TURKEY THIS BOOK EXPLORES THE HISTORICAL IMPACT OF TURKISH NATIONALISM ANTI LIBERALISM AND WESTERNIZATION AND EXAMINES THE CONDITIONS THAT HAVE CONTRIBUTED TO THE COUNTRY S EVOLUTION FROM A QUASI RELIGIOUS KEMALISM TRACING THE DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONALISM FROM ITS FOUNDING PERIOD BEFORE THE YOUNG TURK REVOLUTION OF 1908 TO KEMALISM AND THE PRESENT AKP GOVERNMENT AND ANALYSING KEY FACTORS SUCH AS THE POSITION OF MINORITIES IN THE TURKIFICATION PROCESS AND THE INFLUENCE OF RELIGIOUS POLITICS THIS STRONG AND SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTION CASTS A NEW LIGHT ON A VIVID INTERNATIONAL DEBATE

THE UNITED STATES RESPONSE TO TURKISH NATIONALISM AND REFORM 1914 1939 WAS FIRST PUBLISHED IN 1971 MINNESOTA ARCHIVE EDITIONS USES DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY TO MAKE LONG UNAVAILABLE BOOKS ONCE AGAIN ACCESSIBLE AND ARE PUBLISHED UNALTERED FROM THE ORIGINAL UNIVERSITY OF MINNESOTA PRESS EDITIONS THE HISTORY OF TURKISH AMERICAN RELATIONS IN THE EARLY YEARS OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY BEFORE WORLD WAR II FORMS A SIGNIFICANT PART OF THE BACKGROUND NECESSARY TO AN UNDERSTANDING OF THE PRESENT POLITICAL IMPORTANCE TO AMERICA OF THE MIDDLE EAST THIS BOOK AFTER A BRIEF INTRODUCTION COVERING THE PERIOD BEFORE 1914 ANALYZES IN DETAIL THE COURSE OF RELATIONS BETWEEN TURKEY AND THE UNITED STATES FROM THE BEGINNING OF WORLD WAR I TO THE START OF WORLD WAR II THE PERIOD WHICH PROFESSOR TRASK COVERS IN THIS STUDY WAS A CRITICAL TIME IN BOTH NATIONS HISTORIES THE RELATIONS BETWEEN THE TWO COUNTRIES VARIED FROM COOL NEUTRALITY 1914 TO A RUPTURE OF FORMAL TIES 1917 TO RAPPROCHEMENT BY 1939 CONDITIONS AFFECTIVE TURKISH AMERICAN CONTACTS INCLUDED TWO WORLD WARS A MAJOR WORLD DEPRESSION AND ESPECIALLY A TURKISH NATIONALIST REVOLUTION UNDER THE LEADERSHIP OF KEMAL ATATURK PROFESSOR TRASK ANALYZES THE PROCESS OF AMERICAN ACCOMMODATION TO THIS REVOLUTION WITH EMPHASIS ON DIPLOMATIC POLITICAL ECONOMIC SOCIAL AND CULTURAL TIES AND POINTS OUT THE IMPLICATIONS FOR THE BALANCE OF POWER DURING WORLD WAR II AND THE COLD WAR

PATTERNS OF NATIONHOOD AND SAVING THE STATE IN TURKEY TACKLES A THEORETICAL PUZZLE IN UNDERSTANDING THE STATE POLICY CHANGES TOWARD MINORITIES AND NATIONHOOD FIRST BY PLACING THE STATE IN THE HISTORICAL CONTEXT OF THE INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM AND SECOND BY UNPACKING THE STATE THROUGH ANALYSIS OF INTRA ELITE COMPETITION IN RELATION TO THE COUNTER DISCOURSES BY MINORITY GROUPS WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND TURKEY WHAT EXPLAINS THE PERSISTENCE AND CHANGE IN STATE POLICIES TOWARD MINORITIES AND NATIONHOOD UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS DO STATES CHANGE THEIR POLICIES TOWARD MINORITIES WHY DO THE STATE ELITES RECONSIDER THE STATE MINORITY RELATIONS AND CHANGE GOVERNMENT POLICIES TOWARD NATIONHOOD ADOPTING A COMPARATIVE HISTORICAL ANALYSIS THE BOOK UNPACKS THESE RESEARCH QUESTIONS AND BUILDS A THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK BY LOOKING AT THREE PARADIGMATIC POLICY CHANGES OTTOMANISM IN THE MID 19TH CENTURY TURKISH NATIONALISM IN THE EARLY 1920S AND

MULTICULTURALISM IN TURKEY IN THE EARLY 2000s WHILE THE BOOK REVEALS THE ROLE OF INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT INTRASTATE ELITE COMPETITION AND NON STATE ACTORS IN SUCH POLICY CHANGES IT ARGUES THAT STATE ELITES ADOPT EITHER EXCLUSIONARY OR INCLUSIONARY POLICIES BASED ON THE IDEA OF SURVIVAL OF THE STATE THE BOOK IS PRIMARILY AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO STUDIES IN ETHNICITY AND NATIONALISM IT IS ALSO AN ESSENTIAL RESOURCE FOR STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS INTERESTED IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS MIDDLE EAST STUDIES THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE AND TURKEY

THIS BOOK EXAMINES SOME OF THE MOST PRESSING ISSUES FACING THE TURKISH POLITICAL ESTABLISHMENT IN PARTICULAR THE ISSUES OF POLITICAL ISLAM AND KURDISH AND TURKISH NATIONALISMS THE AUTHORS EXPLORE THE RATIONALES OF THE MAIN POLITICAL ACTORS IN TURKEY IN ORDER TO INCREASE OUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE ONGOING DEBATES OVER THE SECULARIST CHARACTER OF THE TURKISH REPUBLIC AND OVER TURKEY S LONGSTANDING KURDISH ISSUE ORIGINAL CONTRIBUTIONS FROM RESPECTED SCHOLARS IN THE FIELD OF TURKISH AND KURDISH STUDIES PROVIDE US WITH MANY INSIGHTS INTO THE SOCIAL AND POLITICAL FABRIC OF TURKEY EXPLORING TURKEY S SECULARIST ESTABLISHMENT THE RULING AKP GOVERNMENT THE KURDISTAN WORKERS PARTY AND THE INSTITUTIONS OF THE EUROPEAN UNION WHILE THE FOCUS OF CONCERN IN THIS BOOK IS WITH THE SOCIAL AGENTS OF CONTEMPORARY POLITICS IN TURKEY THE CONVICTIONS THEY HAVE AND THE STRATEGIES THEY EMPLOY HISTORICAL DIMENSIONS ARE ALSO INTEGRATED IN THEIR ANALYSES IN ITS APPROACH THE BOOK MAKES AN IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO A WIDENING INVESTIGATION INTO THE MAKING OF POLITICS IN THE CONTEMPORARY WORLD INCORPORATING THE IMPORTANCE OF THE GROWING TRANSNATIONAL CONNECTIONS BETWEEN TURKEY AND EUROPE THIS BOOK IS PARTICULARLY RELEVANT IN THE LIGHT OF THE ONGOING NEGOTIATIONS OVER TURKEY S MEMBERSHIP TO THE EUROPEAN UNION AND WILL BE OF INTEREST TO SCHOLARS INTERESTED IN TURKISH STUDIES KURDISH STUDIES AND MIDDLE EASTERN POLITICS

TURKISH SOCIETY HAS BEEN GOING THROUGH INSTITUTIONAL AND IDEOLOGICAL CHANGE THAT HAS AFFECTED ITS SOCIAL CULTURAL AND POLITICAL PRACTICES THIS BOOK EXAMINES THESE CONTEMPORARY TENSIONS WHICH HAVE LED TO A RE APPRAISAL OF TURKEY AS A NATION AND TURKISH NATIONALISM AS IT TRIES TO SITUATE ITSELF AS A REGIONAL AND GLOBAL POWER ANALYSING THE INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL DYNAMICS OF TURKEY AND THE ROLE PLAYED BY NATIONALISM THIS BOOK CONSIDERS HOW THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE NATION AND NATIONALISM HAS CHANGED SINCE THE CREATION OF THE REPUBLIC OF TURKEY AND HOW IT HAS NOW BECOME CENTRAL TO ITS DESIRE TO BECOME A GLOBAL POWER DESPITE ON GOING NEGOTIATIONS ABOUT ENTRY INTO THE EU AN AMBITION FOR TURKEY TO BE A REGIONAL POWER FEEDS NATIONALIST FEELING THAT CONTRADICTS INSTITUTIONAL DISCURSIVE AND CULTURAL CHANGES PRESENTING INTERDISCIPLINARY PERSPECTIVES FROM EXPERTS IN HISTORY SOCIOLOGY POLITICAL SCIENCES AND ECONOMICS THE CONTRIBUTORS OFFER NEW PERSPECTIVES ON CONTEMPORARY TURKEY AND ITS FUTURE TURKEY BETWEEN NATIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION WILL BE OF INTEREST TO STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS OF TURKISH STUDIES GLOBALIZATION STUDIES NATIONALISM STUDIES MIDDLE EASTERN AND MEDITERRANEAN STUDIES INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS POLITICAL SCIENCE AND SOCIOLOGY

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