

# The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca

The Encyclopedia of Witches, Witchcraft and Wicca The Book of Witches Encyclopedia of Witchcraft The Dark World of Witches Witchcraft Out of the Shadows Witchcraft for Beginners The Routledge History of Witchcraft The book of witches Witches and Witchcraft The Book of Witches The History of Witchcraft Season of the Witch: a Spellbinding History of Witches and Other Magical Folk The Meaning of Witchcraft The Oxford Illustrated History of Witchcraft and Magic The Story of Witches Witchcraft and Wicca for Beginners Reading Witchcraft Witchcraft For Beginners Hexed and Hallowed: The True Story of Witches, Then and Now Four Centuries of Witch Beliefs Rosemary Guiley Oliver Madox Hueffer Judika Illes Eric Maple Leo Ruickbie Lisa Chamberlain Johannes Dillinger Oliver Madox Hueffe Rebecca Steffoff Oliver Madox Hueffner Delores E. Wren Matt Ralphs Gerald Brosseau Gardner Owen Davies Willow Winsham Brittany Nightshade Marion Gibson Arthur J Walker Robert J Dornan R. Trevor Davies

The Encyclopedia of Witches, Witchcraft and Wicca The Book of Witches Encyclopedia of Witchcraft The Dark World of Witches Witchcraft Out of the Shadows Witchcraft for Beginners The Routledge History of Witchcraft The book of witches Witches and Witchcraft The Book of Witches The History of Witchcraft Season of the Witch: a Spellbinding History of Witches and Other Magical Folk The Meaning of Witchcraft The Oxford Illustrated History of Witchcraft and Magic The Story of Witches Witchcraft and Wicca for Beginners Reading Witchcraft Witchcraft For Beginners Hexed and Hallowed: The True Story of Witches, Then and Now Four Centuries of Witch Beliefs *Rosemary Guiley Oliver Madox Hueffer Judika Illes Eric Maple Leo Ruickbie Lisa Chamberlain Johannes Dillinger Oliver Madox Hueffe Rebecca Steffoff Oliver Madox Hueffner Delores E. Wren Matt Ralphs Gerald Brosseau Gardner Owen Davies Willow Winsham Brittany Nightshade Marion Gibson Arthur J Walker Robert J Dornan R. Trevor Davies*

presents a comprehensive reference guide with more than 480 entries on the subject of witchcraft

a compelling study of myth fear and folklore the book of witches examines the origins ancient magic and enduring power of the witch throughout history witches have haunted the human imagination for centuries feared revered hunted and misunderstood from the sacred temples of ancient goddesses to the burning pyres of witch trials oliver madox hueffer follows the evolution of the witch across cultures and centuries exploring the origins of witchcraft its rituals and persecutions he uncovers forgotten charms and traditional rituals superstitious anxieties and arcane lore first published in 1909 the book of witches remains a fascinating account of the beliefs practices and cultural tensions that shaped the witch s story across ages and continents

the author of the popular encyclopedia of 5 000 spells and encyclopedia of spirits now explores the exciting magic and power of the mystical world of witches in encyclopedia of witchcraft a comprehensive reference book that covers everything you ever wanted to know about this fascinating topic folklore expert judika illes introduces readers to mythic witches modern witches sacred goddess witches even demon witches male and female witches witches from all over the globe she takes readers on an enchanting tour through witchcraft s history mythology and folklore where they will discover a miscellany of facts including magic spells rituals potions recipes celebrations traditions and much more

this complete history of witchcraft from ancient greece to the present day charts the rise and development of witchcraft and the modern witchcraft religion of wicca this in depth investigation discovers how the ideas we have about witchcraft took shape thousands of years ago in the myths and religions of the ancient world it looks at why these ideas were expressed so violently during the era of the witch trials and reveals how witchcraft has been transformed into one of the most radical and fastest growing religions of our age a religion of

equality and compassion that still has the power to unsettle even the bravest amongst us with fresh insights and previously unpublished material drawn from the author's doctoral research into the mysticism magic and social meaning of wicca this is the first book to bring witchcraft fully out of the shadows

everything you need to know about the witchcraft from best selling wicca author lisa chamberlain witchcraft is a word that for some may inspire fantastical images of women flying through the night sky on broomsticks and shooting sparks out of a glimmering wand others mistakenly associate those who practice witchcraft with the dark arts believing witches go around hexing people or practicing black magic to cause trouble for people they dislike of course none of these notions are accurate they are rooted in old fairy tales hollywood movies and stubborn persistent misconceptions that still cloud many people's understanding of this timeless and magical way of life the truth is witchcraft is not fantasy and is not inherently malicious i ask you to leave these misconceptions at the door when you've done this you're ready to embark on a journey to understand the truth about witchcraft that it is a vibrant nature based spiritual practice that is alive and well in our modern times just as it has been for longer than we've been recording history rather than hexing witches work their craft to enhance their lives and the lives of those around them if you feel like your life is missing something a little bit of magic could be all you need to give you a push in the right direction a magical calling are you ready to practice magic perhaps you've had inklings on and off throughout your life that there's something just a little bit different about you something about the way you perceive the world that isn't quite shared by most people around you but is difficult for you to explain maybe you sometimes get hunches or premonitions about things that shortly come to pass in fact if you're drawn to this book it's likely that you have more than once felt a sense that there's another layer of reality underneath what you can observe with your five senses and that somehow you are meant to learn to understand it if you can only find the right resources and the right path if so this guide is a great place to start your search as we'll be covering the principles of witchcraft in detail throughout these pages to give you the solid grounding you need to start practicing the craft everything you need to start practicing witchcraft in addition to the misconceptions surrounding witchcraft there is also a lot of disagreement among witchcraft authors about the best way to practice the craft contained within this book you'll find all the information you need with absolutely no agenda this empowers you to make up your own mind about which direction you take on this most personal of journeys read the information with an open mind decide which ideas resonate with you the most then you're equipped to take your first steps towards a magical new life the guide begins with an overview of the historical and cultural contexts from which contemporary witchcraft has evolved as well as the general beliefs and observances rooted in the natural world that characterize the widely varied forms and expressions of this dynamic spiritual practice we then dive into the core concepts discovered in antiquity and used for centuries to explain the why and how of magic this includes a look at how our understanding of witchcraft has changed in today's scientific society to outline the many paths available to the new witch this guide also includes a breakdown of the most popular branches of witchcraft including an in depth look at the fast growing wicca religion finally you'll get a brief introduction to the practice of the craft through a look at a few common forms of magic creative visualization invocation and candle magic in other words witchcraft for beginners will teach you everything you need to know to start practicing witchcraft today

the routledge history of witchcraft is a comprehensive and interdisciplinary study of the belief in witches from antiquity to the present day providing both an introduction to the subject of witchcraft and an overview of the on going debates this extensive collection covers the entire breadth of the history of witchcraft from the witches of ancient greece and medieval demonology through to the victims of the witch hunts and onwards to children's books horror films and modern pagans drawing on the knowledge and expertise of an international team of authors the book examines differing concepts of witchcraft that still exist in society and explains their historical literary religious and anthropological origin and development including the reflections and adaptions of this belief in art and popular culture the volume is divided into four chronological parts beginning with antiquity and the middle ages in part one early modern witch hunts in part two modern concepts of witchcraft in part three and ending

with an examination of witchcraft and the arts in part four each chapter offers a glimpse of a different version of the witch introducing the reader to the diversity of witches that have existed in different contexts throughout history exploring a wealth of texts and case studies and offering a broad geographical scope for examining this fascinating subject the routledge history of witchcraft is essential reading for students and academics interested in the history of witchcraft

originally published in 1908 the book of witches is a popular history and overview of witchcraft by oliver madox hueffer 1876 1931 a prolific writer and journalist who was renowned for his sexual and other exploits the book of witches is not an exhaustive treatise on witches and witchcraft treated scientifically historically and so forth the author endeavors to produce a picture from which a general impression may be gained he shows whence the witch came and why as well as what she was and is to point out how necessary she is and must be to the happiness of mankind and how great the responsibility of those who seek to infect others with their skepticism because they do not believe in her

a critical exploration of witches and witchcraft provided by publisher

what is a witch where does she come from first published in 1908 oliver madox hueffner s classic the book of witches tells the story of witches and witchcraft through the ages

immerse yourself in the exploration of a misunderstood aspect of human history with the history of witchcraft which delves deep into the enigmatic world of witches and unravels centuries of misconceptions fears and fascination with its roots entangled in ancient religious practices misunderstood medicinal remedies and societal fears the history of witchcraft is as intricate as it is compelling from the supernatural beliefs of early civilisations to the sensational witch trials of the middle ages and the contemporary neo pagan movements which followed this book delivers a comprehensive and nuanced examination of a topic shrouded in myth and stigma the history of witchcraft is not just an account of the past it s a key to understanding the present this meticulously researched book redefines the concept of witchcraft challenging the reader to question their preconceived notions and stereotypes with stunning historical context this book promises to ignite your curiosity stimulate your intellect and broaden your perspective embark on this remarkable journey to the depths of a complex history and discover the truth of witchcraft like never before the history of witchcraft presents the witches not as malevolent spell casters but as real people who have been misunderstood and vilified by society for centuries the author paints a poignant and respectful portrait of witchcraft offering rare insights into its development its rituals its persecution and ultimately its redemption whether you re a curious history enthusiast or a practising witch this enthralling book offers a unique and captivating look into the world of witchcraft gain valuable insight into the practices and beliefs that have shaped witchcraft as we know it today step into the world that exists just beyond the realm of common knowledge and emerge enlightened page 4 of cover

fall under the spell of witches throughout the ages in this magical illustrated guide magic and witchcraft have fascinated people for thousands of years from their black cats to their flying broomsticks they are both powerful and mysterious but were witches evil or kind and could they really cast a spell on you from ancient mesopotamian priests to modern day wiccans find out the truth about witches throughout history and across the globe in this spellbinding book filled with myths legends and magic

thought to be the father of modern witchcraft gerald gardner published the meaning of witchcraft in 1959 not long after laws punishing witches were repealed it was the first sympathetic book written from the point of view of a practicing witch the meaning of witchcraft is an invaluable source book for witches today chapters include witch s memories and beliefs the stone age origins of witchcraft druidism and the aryan celts magic thinking curious beliefs about witches signs and symbols the black mass some allegations examined the meaning of witchcraft is a record of witches roots and a tribute to a founding pioneer with the courage to set that record straight

this richly illustrated history provides a readable and fresh approach to the extensive and complex story of witchcraft and magic telling the story from the dawn of writing in the ancient world to the globally successful harry potter films the authors explore a wide range of magical beliefs and practices the rise of the witch trials and the depiction of the devil worshipping witch the book also focuses on the more recent history of witchcraft and magic from the enlightenment to the present exploring the rise of modern magic the anthropology of magic around the globe and finally the cinematic portrayal of witches and magicians from the wizard of oz to charmed and buffy the vampire slayer

the witch malevolent magical multi faceted has walked among us for centuries demonic and deviant or liberated and revered in this enchantingly illustrated book willow winsham explores the many guises of the witch across folklore history and superstition from hekate to baba yaga from shape shifting hares to macbeth the book starts with a rich dive into the ideas of the witch in myth legend and fairytale next follows an exploration of popular belief and superstition during the witch trials across europe and the united states one of the most tumultuous and bloody of our collective history the last section brings us to more recent times exploring how how the image and identity of the witch has been reclaimed and reinvented the significance of the wheel of the year the advent of wicca and modern witchcraft and beyond finally and most crucially we are left with the vital question what have we learned from the past and what is the best way to approach our often terrible shared history of the witch

this beginners guide to witchcraft contains everything you need to know to start your journey into the world of magic in witchcraft and wicca for beginners best selling author brittany nightshade covers many of the questions that beginner witches might have she goes over the history and founding of the modern wiccan religions and their influences and how they branched off and into the many traditions we know today many of the common terms you will encounter during your spiritual journey into witchcraft are explained in detail including common ritual tools the holiday sabbats and the different kinds of witches and magic practices witchcraft and wicca for beginners has an entire section dedicated to teaching you how to craft your own spells and rituals with several example spells and rituals for you to reference take influence from or adapt to make your own there s also a section on divination with several methods outlined for you to learn and practice some of the topics included in the book are history and information regarded the founding and principles of modern wicca explanations of the variety of traditions and practices of modern witchcraft how to choose your path gods and goddesses detailed descriptions of common tools used in magic rituals information on casting circles and calling the elements guide to crafting your own rituals and magic spells example rituals and spells introduction to divination and sigil magic rune casting and reading complete in depth guide to the elder futhark runes and their meanings learn how to read the threads of fate and construct rituals and sigils to alter that fate to your liking witchcraft and wicca is a fulfilling path that can be walked by any witch with the dedication to walk it become the master of your own destiny let this beginners guide be a stepping stone on your journey to power and understanding

reading witchcraft explores the stories told by and about witches and their victims and questions what can be recovered from their trial records pamphlets and personal accounts it is an invaluable study of witchcraft stories

have you been curious to know more about witches and witchcraft besides seeing them being depicted powerful people with the power to summon demons from the underworld and to spellbinding spells as shown in the movies and are you looking for a comprehensive nonjudgmental guide that covers the ins and outs of witchcraft in simple straightforward language if you ve answered yes keep reading let this book usher you into the world of modern witches and witchcraft including how you too can start casting your own spells using esoteric and occult elements there are benefits to being a modern witch and unfortunately very few people understand that quite understandably people associate being a witch with riding a broomstick hexing others or even worshiping the devil as a matter of fact one dictionary describes a witch as a woman who has magic powers to do evil deeds but by the simple fact that you re here it means that you do understand that witches are far from that at

least in the modern sense and that witchcraft can benefit you immensely and change your life for the better witches connect with natural energies existing in the universe and utilize them to create desirable outcomes which don't necessarily have to be evil they heal love care protect and comfort so if you've decided to become a witch then you made the perfect choice and are at the right place by virtue that you are here it is clear that you are looking for answers to all the questions going through your mind are there different kinds of witches what do witches use to perform their acts cast spells do you need to do the stunts that you've seen in movies to be considered a witch can you learn witchcraft and practice it as a complete beginner or do you have to be born a witch if you have these and other related questions this book is for you so keep reading you will get all the answers to all your questions as you learn every single detail you need about witchcraft to get started and sail through successfully so keep reading you are about to learn the ins and outs of witchcraft to join safely and achieve your magickal goals in no time and this beginners guide is here to ensure you do that effortlessly here's a snapshot of what you'll discover what witchcraft really means and who witches are how witchcraft came to be the different types of witchcraft and witches the most common and secret witchcraft terms you need to know the foundational tasks you need to get started including how to gather supplies and be open to magick how to make your own magick to keep yourself safe dismiss bad luck among many other goals and much more your goal might be to protect yourself from negative or evil people and only attract positivity you might be looking to boost confidence take part in a supportive community or even expand your knowledge about witchcraft certainly you might be seeking success in your life by transforming your mind whatever your goal is this book is here to ensure you achieve it with conviction even if you feel clueless about all this scroll up and click buy now with 1 click or buy now to get started

for centuries witches have been feared revered and misunderstood from the chilling trials of salem and pendle hill to the whispered legends of dark magic and secret covens the story of witches is woven into the very fabric of history but witchcraft is more than superstition it's a living evolving practice that continues to shape modern spirituality and culture hexed and hallowed takes readers on a spellbinding journey through time unraveling the truth behind infamous witch hunts the lives of history's most legendary witches and the spells that once sent shockwaves through society join us in leaning the mysticism of present day witchcraft where healing nature and ancient wisdom converge with modern beliefs explore wicca mediumship and the resurgence of spells and rituals that empower practitioners today whether you're a seeker of knowledge a lover of dark history or simply enchanted by the allure of the unknown hexed and hallowed is the ultimate guide to witches past present and beyond step into the circle and uncover the secrets that have bewitched the world for centuries

originally published in 1947 it is the essential purpose of this book to investigate attitudes of leading elizabethan and stuart statesmen ask whether witchcraft was of any importance in seventeenth century english history or even influenced the great rebellion the reader is placed in possession of the more pertinent passages from the arguments used to support or discredit belief in witchcraft

Yeah, reviewing a ebook **The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca** could ensue your close contacts listings. This is just one of the solutions for you to be successful. As understood, success does not recommend that you have astounding points. Comprehending as with ease as concurrence even more than extra will give each success. adjacent to, the declaration as without difficulty as acuteness of this **The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca** can be taken as capably as picked to act.

1. Where can I buy **The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca** books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in hardcover and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Which types of book formats are presently available? Are there various book formats to choose from? Hardcover: Sturdy and long-lasting, usually more expensive. Paperback: More affordable, lighter, and easier to carry than hardcovers. E-books: Electronic books

accessible for e-readers like Kindle or through platforms such as Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.

3. Selecting the perfect The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca book: Genres: Take into account the genre you prefer (fiction, nonfiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask for advice from friends, join book clubs, or browse through online reviews and suggestions. Author: If you favor a specific author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. Tips for preserving The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca books: Storage: Store them away from direct sunlight and in a dry setting. Handling: Prevent folding pages, utilize bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Occasionally dust the covers and pages gently.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Local libraries: Community libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Book exchange events or web platforms where people share books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: LibraryThing are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like BookBub have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain.

Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library. Find The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca

Hi to news.xyno.online, your destination for a wide range of The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca PDF eBooks. We are enthusiastic about making the world

of literature accessible to every individual, and our platform is designed to provide you with a seamless and pleasant eBook acquiring experience.

At news.xyno.online, our goal is simple: to democratize information and cultivate a passion for literature The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca. We believe that every person should have admittance to Systems Study And Structure Elias M Awad eBooks, encompassing diverse genres, topics, and interests. By supplying The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca and a diverse collection of PDF eBooks, we aim to enable readers to discover, learn, and immerse themselves in the world of written works.

In the wide realm of digital literature, uncovering Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad sanctuary that delivers on both content and user experience is similar to stumbling upon a secret treasure. Step into news.xyno.online, The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca PDF eBook download haven that invites readers into a realm of literary marvels. In this The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca assessment, we will explore the intricacies of the platform, examining its features, content variety, user interface, and the overall reading experience it pledges.

At the center of news.xyno.online lies a wide-ranging collection that spans genres, meeting the voracious appetite of every reader. From classic novels that have endured the test of time to contemporary page-turners, the library throbs with vitality. The Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad of content is apparent, presenting a dynamic array of PDF eBooks that oscillate between profound narratives and quick literary getaways.

One of the defining features of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad is the arrangement of genres, forming a symphony of reading choices. As you navigate through the Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad, you will encounter the intricacy of options — from the systematized complexity of science fiction to the rhythmic simplicity of romance. This assortment ensures that every reader, regardless of their literary taste, finds The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca within the digital shelves.

In the domain of digital literature, burstiness is not just about assortment but also the joy of discovery. The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca excels in this dance of discoveries. Regular updates ensure that the content landscape is ever-changing, presenting readers to new authors, genres, and perspectives. The surprising flow of literary treasures mirrors the burstiness that defines human expression.

An aesthetically attractive and user-friendly interface serves as the canvas upon which The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca depicts its literary masterpiece. The website's design is a demonstration of the thoughtful curation of content, presenting an experience that is both visually appealing and functionally intuitive. The bursts of color and images harmonize with the intricacy of literary choices, shaping a seamless journey for every visitor.

The download process on The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca is a harmony of efficiency. The user is greeted with a straightforward pathway to their chosen eBook. The burstiness in the download speed ensures that the literary delight is almost instantaneous. This effortless process matches with the human desire for swift and uncomplicated access to the treasures held within the digital library.

A key aspect that distinguishes news.xyno.online is its commitment to responsible eBook distribution. The platform rigorously adheres to copyright laws, assuring that every download Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad is a legal and ethical endeavor. This commitment brings a layer of ethical complexity, resonating with the conscientious reader who esteems the integrity of literary creation.

news.xyno.online doesn't just offer Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad; it cultivates a community of readers. The platform offers space for users to connect, share their literary explorations, and recommend hidden gems. This interactivity injects a burst of social connection to the reading experience, elevating it beyond a solitary pursuit.

In the grand tapestry of digital literature, news.xyno.online stands as a vibrant thread that blends complexity and burstiness into

the reading journey. From the subtle dance of genres to the quick strokes of the download process, every aspect echoes with the changing nature of human expression. It's not just a Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad eBook download website; it's a digital oasis where literature thrives, and readers begin on a journey filled with pleasant surprises.

We take satisfaction in curating an extensive library of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad PDF eBooks, meticulously chosen to appeal to a broad audience. Whether you're a enthusiast of classic literature, contemporary fiction, or specialized non-fiction, you'll discover something that engages your imagination.

Navigating our website is a breeze. We've developed the user interface with you in mind, making sure that you can effortlessly discover Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad and download Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad eBooks. Our exploration and categorization features are intuitive, making it simple for you to locate Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad.

news.xyno.online is dedicated to upholding legal and ethical standards in the world of digital literature. We focus on the distribution of The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca that are either in the public domain, licensed for free distribution, or provided by authors and publishers with the right to share their work. We actively oppose the distribution of copyrighted material without proper authorization.

**Quality:** Each eBook in our assortment is carefully vetted to ensure a high standard of quality. We intend for your reading experience to be enjoyable and free of formatting issues.

**Variety:** We regularly update our library to bring you the latest releases, timeless classics, and hidden gems across genres. There's always a little something new to discover.

**Community Engagement:** We cherish our community of readers. Interact with us on social media, share your favorite reads, and participate in a growing community passionate about literature.

Whether or not you're a dedicated reader, a learner in search of study materials, or someone venturing into the world of eBooks for the first time, news.xyno.online is here to provide to Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad. Accompany us on this literary adventure, and let the pages of our eBooks to take you to new realms, concepts, and experiences.

We grasp the excitement of discovering something novel. That is the reason we

frequently refresh our library, ensuring you have access to Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad, acclaimed authors, and concealed literary treasures. On each visit, look forward to different opportunities for your reading *The Encyclopedia Of Witches Witchcraft And Wicca*.

Thanks for opting for news.xyno.online as your reliable destination for PDF eBook downloads. Happy reading of Systems Analysis And Design Elias M Awad

