

Social Origins Of The Iranian Revolution

Armies of the Iran-Iraq War 1980-88 Ayatollah Khomeini Through the Lens of the Iran-Iraq War The Religion of the Iranian Peoples, Part I The Religion of the Iranian Peoples (from the German). Reauthorization of the Iran and Libya Sanctions Act Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair The old Iranian polity and the age of the Avesta Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran/Contra Affair The Iranian Revolution The Iranian Basis of the Devanagari Sanskrit Alphabet, the Numerical Signs, and the Sacred Word "Aum" and Its Symbol Civilization of the Eastern Irānians in Ancient Times: The old Iranian polity and the age of the Avesta Civilization of the Eastern Iranians in Ancient Times The Iranian Revolution Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India: Inquiry whether the Hindus are of trans-Himalayan origin, and akin to the western branches of the Indo-European race. 3d ed. 1874 Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India, Their Religion and Institutions Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India, Their Religion and Institutions: Inquiry whether the Hindus are of Trans-Himalayan origin, and akin to the western branches of the Indo-European race. 1871 Original Sanskrit texts on the origin and progress of the religion and institutions of India; collected, tr. and illustr. by notes, by J. Muir. [With] Index to ... parts first and second, by G.B. Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India, Their Religion and Institutions: Inquiry whether the Hindus are of Trans-Himalayan origin, and akin to the western branches of the Indo-European race. 2d ed., rev. 1871 The Encyclopedia Britannica The Encyclopaedia Britannica Chris McNab Meysam Tayebipour Cornelis Petrus Tiele Cornelis Petrus Tiele United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs United States. Congress. House. Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran Wilhelm Geiger Lee H. Hamilton John L. Esposito Behram D. Pithavala Wilhelm Geiger Wilhelm Geiger Charles River Charles River Editors John Muir Thomas Spencer Baynes Thomas Spencer Baynes Armies of the Iran-Iraq War 1980-88 Ayatollah Khomeini Through the Lens of the Iran-Iraq War The Religion of the Iranian Peoples, Part I The Religion of the Iranian Peoples (from the German). Reauthorization of the Iran and Libya Sanctions Act Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran-Contra Affair The old Iranian polity and the age of the Avesta Report of the Congressional Committees Investigating the Iran/Contra Affair The Iranian Revolution The Iranian Basis of the Devanagari Sanskrit Alphabet, the Numerical Signs, and the Sacred Word "Aum" and Its Symbol Civilization of the Eastern Irānians in Ancient Times: The old Iranian polity and the age of the Avesta Civilization of the Eastern Iranians in Ancient Times The Iranian Revolution Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India: Inquiry whether the Hindus are of trans-Himalayan origin, and akin to the western branches of the Indo-European race. 3d ed. 1874 Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India, Their Religion and Institutions Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India, Their Religion and Institutions: Inquiry whether the Hindus are of Trans-Himalayan origin, and akin to the western branches of the Indo-European race. 1871 Original Sanskrit texts on the origin and progress of the religion and institutions of India; collected, tr. and illustr. by notes, by J. Muir. [With] Index to ... parts first and second, by G.B. Original Sanskrit Texts on the Origin and History of the People of India, Their Religion and Institutions: Inquiry whether the Hindus are of Trans-Himalayan origin, and akin to the western branches of the Indo-European race. 2d ed., rev. 1871 The Encyclopedia Britannica The Encyclopaedia Britannica Chris McNab Meysam Tayebipour Cornelis Petrus Tiele Cornelis Petrus Tiele United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs United States. Congress. House. Select Committee to Investigate Covert Arms Transactions with Iran Wilhelm Geiger Lee H. Hamilton John L. Esposito Behram D. Pithavala Wilhelm Geiger Wilhelm Geiger Charles River Charles River Editors John Muir Thomas Spencer Baynes Thomas Spencer Baynes

this study explores the organization appearance and equipment of both sides ground

forces during the iran iraq war 1980 88

this book clarifies khomeini s views on nationalism sectarianism and peace and war by putting the iran iraq war at center of understanding of khomeini s ideology moreover by making comparisons between khomeini s thoughts before and after the revolution with his words during the iran iraq war this book helps us see how his discourse during the conflict was shaped by such thoughts also such a comparison helps us understand the complexities of khomeini s doctrines and their involvements additionally by offering a unique set of methodological tools this book introduces a new way to study political leaders in iran and other parts of the middle east

contents the report executive summary central america the arms sales to iran exposure and concealment the enterprise conclusions and recommendations also contains the minority report the foreign affairs powers of the constitution and the iran contra affair nicaragua iran disclosure and investigations putting congress house in order and recommendations extensive appendices contain additional views of several representatives and senators

a wonderfully concise yet complete survey of the background and status of islamic revivalism in all of its various forms in each region sais review a rich and thoughtful study of one of the most significant events of recent times school of oriental and african studies bulletin marking the tenth anniversary of the ayatollah khomeini s triumphant return to the islamic republic of iran 1989 proved a benchmark year in iran s history with the condemnation of author salman rushdie to execution the denunciation of iranian liberals and the west the removal of khomeini s chosen successor and the death of khomeini himself john l esposito introduces the iranian revolution with an explanation of why the present is a turning point for iran he isolates the export of islamic revolution as central to the republic s character a concise description of the complexities of that issue is followed by a discussion of its effects within and outside iran with the majority of the collection then devoted to insightful analyses of the republic s impact throughout the islamic world international experts from iran europe africa and the united states assess worldwide impact of the iranian revolution on other muslim societies and give us a remarkable analysis of the status of islamic revivalism in a far flung array of islamic states and societies lebanon bahrain egypt tunisia nigeria turkey the ussr the philippines malaysia indonesia and iraq the book owes its quality not only to the currency of its subject matter but also to its distinguished contributors who address such issues as the failure of the iranian revolution to replicate itself in other countries and the extent to which iran s experience has shaped the politics economics and cultures of other countries sponsors of the book and of the 1989 conference that inspired it are the middle east institute the johns hopkins school of advanced international studies and royal institute of international affairs this objective and thought provoking assessment of the islamic republic of iran s success to date in implementing its objectives as well as its prospects for the future makes timely reading for anyone seeking an understanding of the revolution s impact contents part i iran 1 introduction by john l esposito and james p piscatori 2 the iranian revolution a ten year perspective by john l esposito 3 iran s export of the revolution politics ends and means by r k ramazani 4 iranian ideology and worldview the cultural export of revolution by farhang rajaee part ii the middle east 5 iraq revolutionary threats and regime responses by philip robins 6 the impact of the iranian revolution on the arabian peninsula and the gulf states by david e long 7 lebanon the internal conflict and the iranian connection by augustus richard norton 8 the impact of the iranian revolution on egypt by shahrough akhavi 9 tunisia and libya responses to the islamic impulse by lisa anderson part iii southwest asia and central asia 10 the mujahidin and the future of afghanistan by olivier roy 11 soviet central asia does moscow fear iranian influence by martha brill olcott part iv southeast asia 12 malaysian and indonesian islamic movements and the iranian connection by fred r von der mehlen 13 the iranian revolution and the muslims in the philippines by cesar adib majul part v africa 14 islamization in the sudan and the iranian revolution by john o voll 15 islamic revivalism in nigeria homegrown or externally induced by ibrahim a gambari 16 the global impact of the iranian revolution a policy perspective by john l esposito and james p piscatori john l esposito is director of the center for international studies and professor of religious studies at the college of the holy cross

includes pictures profiles ayatollah khomeini and his ideology and leadership before during and after the revolution highlights the causes key events and effects of the revolution includes footnotes and a bibliography for further reading the iranian revolution of 1979 has been described as an epochal event called the peak of 20th century islamic revivalism and revitalization and analyzed as the one key incident that continues to impact politics across iran the middle east and the even the world as a whole as a phenomenon that led to the creation of the first modern islamic republic in the world the revolution marked the victory of islam over secular politics and iran quickly became the aspiring model for islamic fundamentalists and revivalists across the globe regardless of nationality culture or religious sect when ayatollah khomeini was declared ruler in december 1979 and the judicial system originally modeled on that of the west was swiftly replaced by one purely based on islamic law much of the world was in shock that such a religiously driven revolution could succeed so quickly especially when it had such sweeping consequences beyond the realm of religion revolutions are nothing new but most revolutions especially those in the west have tended to remain secular even when religious ideology and themes were present as in the english civil war of the 1640s these were not dominant driving forces behind the revolution nor were they a significant factor in its immediate results even outside the west this has mostly proven to be true the nationalist revolution and war for independence in turkey led by mustafa kemal ataturk was a battle for separation of church and state that called for democratic principles of equality and the result was the formation of a modern and secular turkey however the revolution that swept across iran proved to be starkly different from past revolutions of the world its most influential leaders came from the orthodox clergy and its most pronounced important goals were the ouster of the monarch who was deemed anti islam and blasphemous and the complete return of iranian government and society to fundamental islamic principles as one of the leading scholars on iran nikki r keddie wrote this revolution was aberrant refusing to fit into the theoretical and academic ideas of what modern revolutions should be like yet there is no doubt that the iranian revolution ultimately led to a complete overhaul and restructuring of the age old political economic social religious and ideological orders in iran former iranian finance minister jahangir amuzegar put it aptly the historical oddity if not uniqueness of the iranian revolution can be seen in its four salient features its unforeseen rapid rise its wide base of urban support its vague ideological character and above all its ultimate singular objective to oust the shah furthermore while the focus of the revolution was primarily about islam the revolution was also colored by disdain for the west distaste for autocracy and a yearning for religious and cultural identity though these are features of many other revolutions the iranian one was particularly unprecedented in the suddenness and rapidity of its occurrence as well as the sheer amount of mass popular support it gained much of the world including the u s and its western allies were initially caught off guard by the sudden occurrence and unanticipated strength of the revolution the islamic revolution that reshaped the middle east explores the events leading up to the iranian revolution as well as the political economic social and religious characteristics of iran before 1979 it also looks at the revolution and the lasting influence it has had both domestically and globally

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