

siemens step 7 tia portal programming a practical approach

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In the realm of industrial automation, Siemens' TIA Portal (Totally Integrated Automation Portal) combined with STEP 7 is a powerful platform for designing, programming, and commissioning automation systems. As industries evolve towards smarter manufacturing processes, understanding a practical approach to programming within the TIA Portal environment becomes essential for engineers and technicians. This article provides a comprehensive guide to the practical aspects of Siemens STEP 7 TIA Portal programming, emphasizing best practices, efficient workflows, and troubleshooting techniques to optimize automation projects.

--- Understanding the Basics of Siemens TIA Portal and STEP 7

What is Siemens TIA Portal? TIA Portal is Siemens' integrated engineering framework designed to streamline the automation process. It unifies hardware configuration, programming, visualization, and commissioning into a single environment, enhancing productivity and reducing errors. The portal supports a wide range of Siemens automation devices, including PLCs, HMIs, drives, and safety modules.

Introduction to STEP 7 within TIA Portal

STEP 7 is a core component of TIA Portal dedicated to programming Siemens PLCs. It provides a structured environment for developing complex control logic using various programming languages such as Ladder Diagram (LAD), Function Block Diagram (FBD), Structured Text (ST), and Sequential Function Charts (SFC). Mastery of STEP 7 within TIA Portal is fundamental for implementing reliable automation solutions.

--- Setting Up the Development Environment

Hardware Configuration

Before programming begins, proper hardware configuration is crucial: Identify the PLC model and its specifications. Configure network settings, including IP addresses and subnet masks. Assign module addresses and configure input/output (I/O) modules. Establish communication protocols (PROFIBUS, PROFINET, Ethernet/IP).

2 Creating a New Project

To start a new project: Open TIA Portal and select "Create new project".

1. Name your project appropriately and set the storage location.
2. Add the hardware configuration by selecting the correct PLC model and modules.
3. Configure network parameters and device tags.
4. Organizing Project Structure

A well-structured project improves maintainability: Divide your project into sections such as hardware configuration, program blocks, visualization, and diagnostics. Use folders and naming conventions for clarity. Maintain a consistent approach to naming variables, blocks, and comments.

--- Programming Methodology in TIA Portal

Choosing the Right Programming Languages

The TIA Portal supports multiple languages; selecting the appropriate one depends on the application:

- Ladder Diagram (LAD): Suitable for relay logic, easy for electricians.
- Function Block Diagram (FBD): Ideal for process control and modular design.
- Structured Text (ST): Useful for complex algorithms and calculations.
- Sequential Function Charts (SFC): Best for step-based processes.

Developing Modular and Reusable Code

Best practices include:

- Creating function blocks for repetitive tasks.
- Implementing standard libraries for common functions.
- Using parameterized blocks to

enhance reusability. Implementing Safety and Reliability Safety considerations are integral: Use dedicated safety modules and function blocks for safety functions. 3 Implement redundancy for critical components. Follow industry standards such as ISO 13849 or IEC 61508. --- Practical Programming Workflow Step 1: Define Control Requirements Clearly outline the control objectives, input/output points, and process sequences. This step includes creating flowcharts or state diagrams to visualize logic. Step 2: Hardware and Network Configuration Configure all hardware modules and network parameters within TIA Portal, ensuring accurate addressing and communication setup. Step 3: Develop Main Program Blocks Start with creating main OBs (Organization Blocks), such as OB1, which serves as the main cyclic program. Develop subroutines and function blocks for specific tasks. Step 4: Program Logic Implementation Use the selected programming languages to implement control logic. For example: Use LAD for simple switch logic. Implement timers and counters for process timing. Use FBD for process control loops. Use ST for complex calculations or data processing. Step 5: Testing and Simulation Leverage the simulation capabilities of TIA Portal: Test logic without physical hardware. Use the online mode to monitor real-time variables. Debug using breakpoints and watch tables. Step 6: Download to Hardware and Commissioning Once tested, download the program to the PLC: Establish communication with the PLC. 1. Perform a download and initial startup. 2. Monitor the system for anomalies and optimize as needed. 3. --- Debugging and Troubleshooting Techniques Common Troubleshooting Steps - Verify hardware connections and power supply. - Check network configurations and IP addresses. - Use TIA Portal diagnostics tools to identify faults. - Monitor process variables and ensure they remain within expected ranges. - Examine program logic for errors or conflicts. Utilizing TIA Portal Diagnostic Tools - Online & Diagnostic View: Provides real-time status of devices and communication. - Alarm and Event Logging: Tracks fault occurrences. - Error Buffer: Displays recent errors for quick diagnosis. - Watch Tables: Monitor specific variables during runtime. Best Practices in Troubleshooting - Always start with hardware verification. - Use step-by-step program testing. - Isolate sections of code to identify faults. - Maintain detailed documentation for easier identification of issues. --- Optimization and Best Practices for Effective Programming Code Optimization - Minimize the use of unnecessary variables. - Use efficient algorithms and data handling. - Implement cyclic or event-driven logic appropriately. - Optimize communication cycles to reduce latency. Documentation and Version Control - Comment code extensively for clarity. - Maintain version control systems for project evolution. - Keep backups before making significant changes. Training and Continuous Learning - Stay updated with Siemens latest firmware and software updates. - Participate in training sessions and webinars. - Engage with online communities and forums for tips and troubleshooting. --- 5 Conclusion: Embracing a Practical Approach to Siemens STEP 7 TIA Portal Programming A practical approach to Siemens STEP 7 TIA Portal programming hinges on meticulous planning, organized project structure, and adherence to best practices. By understanding the hardware configuration, selecting appropriate programming languages, and utilizing the powerful diagnostic tools provided by TIA Portal, engineers can develop robust, efficient, and maintainable automation solutions. Emphasizing modular design, thorough testing, and systematic troubleshooting ensures smooth project execution from conception to commissioning. As automation continues to evolve, mastering these practical methodologies will empower professionals to harness the full potential of Siemens' integrated platform, leading to more reliable and flexible industrial systems. --- QuestionAnswer What are the key steps to start programming with Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal? Begin by creating a new project, configuring hardware components, setting

up communication networks, and then designing your control logic using ladder, function block, or statement list diagrams within the TIA Portal environment. How can I efficiently troubleshoot PLC programs in TIA Portal? Use the integrated diagnostic tools, such as the online monitoring, force and trace functions, and error logs. These features help identify faults quickly, streamline troubleshooting, and ensure reliable system operation. What are best practices for organizing my project in TIA Portal? Maintain a clear structure by modularizing code into reusable blocks, using descriptive naming conventions, and grouping related hardware and programs logically. This improves readability, maintenance, and scalability of your project. How do I implement communication protocols like Profinet or Ethernet/IP in TIA Portal? Configure the communication modules within the hardware configuration, assign IP addresses, and set up the appropriate communication blocks or instructions in your program. TIA Portal provides wizards and libraries to simplify protocol setup. What are some common debugging techniques in Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal? Leverage the online watch tables, breakpoints, and live data monitoring to observe variable states in real-time. Use simulation and test modes to validate logic without hardware, reducing development time. How can I optimize the performance of my TIA Portal PLC programs? Focus on efficient coding practices such as minimizing scan cycle time, avoiding unnecessary code execution, using hardware interrupts, and organizing tasks properly. Profiling tools within TIA Portal can help identify bottlenecks. 6 What resources are recommended for learning practical Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal programming? Official Siemens tutorials, comprehensive user manuals, online courses, and community forums are valuable. Hands-on practice with real hardware or simulation software is essential for mastering practical programming skills.

Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal Programming: A Practical Approach

Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal is a comprehensive automation framework that has revolutionized the way engineers and programmers develop, configure, and manage industrial automation projects. With its integrated environment, user-friendly interface, and robust features, it has become a standard in the realm of programmable logic controller (PLC) programming. This article provides a detailed, practical overview of Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal programming, highlighting key features, best practices, and insights to help both beginners and experienced professionals optimize their automation workflows.

Introduction to Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal

What is TIA Portal? The Totally Integrated Automation (TIA) Portal is Siemens' unified engineering framework designed to streamline automation processes. It integrates hardware configuration, programming, diagnostics, and commissioning into a single platform, allowing engineers to work more efficiently and reduce errors.

Core Components and Compatibility

TIA Portal supports a broad range of Siemens automation hardware, including:

- S7-1200 and S7-1500 PLCs
- HMI devices
- Motion controllers
- Drives and other automation components

It provides compatibility with various programming languages, including ladder logic (LAD), function block diagram (FBD), and structured text (ST), adhering to IEC 61131-3 standards.

Key Features of Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal

Unified Engineering Environment

- All-in-one interface for hardware configuration, programming, and diagnostics.
- Simplifies project management with integrated workflows.
- Reduces the need to switch between different tools.

Intuitive User Interface

- Modern, customizable layout.
- Context-sensitive help and tutorials.

Drag-and-drop programming elements

Hardware Configuration & Device Integration

- Automatic detection and configuration of connected hardware.
- S7-PLCSIM for simulation.
- Support for online and offline diagnostics.

Programming Languages and Standards

- Supports IEC 61131-3 languages.
- Allows mixed-language programming within a single

project. - Efficient structuring with function blocks, routines, and libraries. Advanced Diagnostics and Troubleshooting - Real-time diagnostics. - Data logging. - Firmware management and updates. Security and User Management - Role-based access controls. - Project encryption. - Integration with enterprise security systems. --- Practical Approach to Programming in TIA Portal Getting Started: Hardware Setup and Configuration The initial phase involves selecting and configuring the hardware modules: - Hardware Selection: Choose the appropriate PLC, I/O modules, communication processors, etc. - Device Configuration: Use the hardware catalog to add devices to the project. - Network Setup: Configure Ethernet or other communication protocols for device connectivity. - Assigning IP Addresses: Essential for remote diagnostics and programming. Best Practice: Always validate hardware compatibility before project initiation. Use the automatic hardware detection feature to reduce configuration errors. Creating a New Project - Launch TIA Portal and create a new project. - Assign a meaningful project name and description. - Add hardware configuration to match the physical setup. - Save your project regularly to prevent data loss. Tip: Use version control features or external repositories for project backups. Programming Logic Development - Ladder Logic (LAD): Ideal for relay-based thinking; straightforward for simple control tasks. - Function Block Diagram (FBD): Suitable for graphical programming of complex functions. - Structured Text (ST): Best for algorithmic and mathematical calculations. Practical Tip: Modularize code using reusable function blocks to enhance readability and Siemens Step 7 Tia Portal Programming A Practical Approach 8 maintenance. Utilizing Libraries and Reusable Code - Take advantage of Siemens' standard libraries. - Create custom libraries for recurring tasks. - Share libraries across projects for consistency. Pros: Speeds up development, reduces errors, and promotes standardization. Simulation and Testing - Use S7-PLCSIM for simulation before deploying to physical hardware. - Test control logic extensively to identify issues early. - Use online monitoring for real-time data and debugging. Best Practice: Always validate control sequences in simulation to prevent hardware damage. Deployment and Commissioning - Download the program to the physical PLC. - Monitor real-time operation via online diagnostics. - Adjust parameters as needed based on operational feedback. Tip: Document all changes made during commissioning for future troubleshooting. --- Advanced Features and Techniques Data Management and Logging - Configure tags to log process variables. - Use historian or data logging blocks for trend analysis. - Export logs for external analysis. Communication Protocols - Support for PROFINET, EtherNet/IP, Modbus, and more. - Use these protocols for integrating with SCADA systems or other controllers. - Configure communication parameters carefully to ensure reliable data transfer. Security Measures - Enable user authentication within TIA Portal. - Use encrypted projects and firmware. - Regularly update firmware to patch security vulnerabilities. Integration with Higher-Level Systems - Use OPC UA or MQTT for cloud connectivity. - Enable remote monitoring and control. - Implement cybersecurity best practices. --- Siemens Step 7 Tia Portal Programming A Practical Approach 9 Pros and Cons of Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal Pros: - Unified platform: All-in-one environment reduces complexity. - User-friendly interface: Eases onboarding for new users. - Extensive hardware support: Compatible with a wide range of Siemens devices. - Robust diagnostics: Facilitates rapid troubleshooting. - Scalability: Suitable for small to large automation projects. - Industry standards compliance: Supports IEC 61131-3 programming languages. Cons: - Cost: Licensing and hardware can be expensive for small businesses. - Learning curve: Rich feature set may overwhelm beginners. - Resource intensive: Requires powerful hardware for optimal performance. - Complex projects: Can become difficult to manage without proper structuring. - Updates and compatibility:

Frequent updates may introduce compatibility issues. --- Best Practices for Effective TIA Portal Programming - Plan your project architecture: Modular design enhances maintainability. - Use naming conventions: Clear labels improve team collaboration. - Leverage libraries: Reuse code to save time and reduce errors. - Test incrementally: Validate each module before integration. - Maintain documentation: Keep detailed comments and documentation. - Regular backups: Protect against data loss. - Stay updated: Keep TIA Portal and firmware versions current. --- Conclusion Siemens Step 7 TIA Portal offers a powerful, integrated environment for automation programming that caters to a wide range of industrial applications. Its practical approach combines user-friendly features with advanced capabilities, enabling engineers to develop robust, scalable, and maintainable control systems. While the platform's complexity may pose initial challenges, adopting best practices and leveraging its comprehensive features can significantly enhance productivity and system reliability. Whether you are designing a small machine control or managing a large factory automation system, mastering Siemens TIA Portal programming through a practical, methodical approach will undoubtedly lead to more efficient and successful automation projects. Siemens Step 7, TIA Portal, PLC programming, automation, Siemens PLC, industrial automation, ladder logic, programming tutorial, Siemens TIA Portal guide, automation engineering

Siemens Step 7 (TIA Portal) Programming, a Practical Approach
Programming Siemens Step 7 (Tia Portal), a Practical and Understandable Approach
Quick Start to Programming in Siemens Step 7 (Tia Portal)
Automating with SIMATIC
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Smart Technologies for a Sustainable Future
Analytic Methods in Systems and Software Testing
Automating with SIMATIC S7-400 inside TIA Portal
Game Theory for Security and Risk Management
New Industry 4.0 Advances in Industrial IoT and Visual Computing for Manufacturing Processes
Automating with SIMATIC S7-300 inside TIA Portal
Siemens Step 7 (Tia Portal) Programming, a Practical Approach, 2nd Edition
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Automating with SIMATIC S7-1200
Mastering Siemens PLCs with TIA Portal
Floating Ports
Bus Transportation
Hacking Exposed
Industrial Control Systems: ICS and SCADA Security Secrets & Solutions
The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia
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The Century Dictionary and Cyclopedia

Cyclopedia Jon Stenerson Jon Stenerson Jon Stenerson Hans Berger David Deeg David Deeg Michael E. Auer Ron S. Kenett Hans Berger Stefan Rass Luis Norberto López de Lacalle Hans Berger David Deeg Hans Berger Hans Berger Michael Collins Gregory P. Tsinker Clint Bodungen William Dwight Whitney

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das buch bietet einen umfassenden Überblick über das automatisierungssystem simatic und das engineering framework entwicklungsumgebung tia portal mit step 7 es richtet sich an alle die sich einen Überblick über die komponenten des automatisierungssystems und deren eigenschaften verschaffen möchten die sich in das gebiet der speicherprogrammierbaren steuerungen einarbeiten wollen oder die basisinformationen über die projektierung programmierung und vernetzung der automatisierungsgeräte wünschen zu beginn stellt das buch die hardwarekomponenten von simatic s7 1200 s7 300 s7 400 und s7 1500 einschließlich des dezentralen peripheriesystems et 200 vor es folgt ein Überblick über das arbeiten mit step 7 in den programmiersprachen kop fup awl scl und s7 graph sowie das offline testen mit s7 plcsim jeweils eigene kapitel beschreiben die struktur des anwenderprogramms sowie den datenaustausch auf der basis der bussysteme profinet und profibus zwischen den automatisierungsgeräten und mit der dezentralen peripherie den abschluss bildet eine Übersicht über die geräte zum bedienen und beobachten mit der dazugehörenden projektierungssoftware

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this book includes the proceedings of the 21st international conference on smart technologies education ste2024 the international conference on smart technologies education ste is an annual global meeting dedicated to the fundamentals applications and experiences in the field of smart technologies online remote and virtual engineering virtual instrumentation and other related new technologies nowadays online and smart technologies are the core of most fields of engineering and the whole society consequently the motto of this year s ste2024 was smart technologies for a sustainable future the ste conference is the successor of the long standing annual rev conferences and the annual meeting of the international association of online engineering iaoe together with the edunet world association ewa and the international education network edunet in a globally connected world the interest in online collaboration teleworking remote services and other digital working environments is rapidly increasing in response to that the general objective of this conference is to contribute and discuss fundamentals applications and experiences in the field of online and remote engineering virtual instrumentation and other related new technologies like cross reality open science and big data internet of things and industrial internet of things industry 4 0 cyber security and m2m and smart objects another objective of the conference is to discuss guidelines and new concepts for engineering education in higher and vocational education institutions including emerging technologies in learning moocs and mools and open resources this year ste2024 has been organized in helsinki finland as an onsite event supporting remote presentations from march 6 until march 8 2024 the co organizers of ste2024 were the arcada university of applied sciences the international association of online engineering iaoe together with the global online laboratory consortium golc the international education network edunet and the edunet world association ewa ste2024 has attracted 140 scientists and industrial leaders from more than 40 countries

a comprehensive treatment of systems and software testing using state of the art methods and tools this book provides valuable insights into state of the art software testing methods and explains with examples the statistical and analytic methods used in this field numerous examples are used to provide understanding in applying these methods to real world problems leading authorities in applied statistics computer science

and software engineering present state of the art methods addressing challenges faced by practitioners and researchers involved in system and software testing methods include machine learning bayesian methods graphical models experimental design generalized regression and reliability modeling analytic methods in systems and software testing presents its comprehensive collection of methods in four parts part i testing concepts and methods part ii statistical models part iii testing infrastructures and part iv testing applications it seeks to maintain a focus on analytic methods while at the same time offering a contextual landscape of modern engineering in order to introduce related statistical and probabilistic models used in this domain this makes the book an incredibly useful tool offering interesting insights on challenges in the field for researchers and practitioners alike compiles cutting edge methods and examples of analytical approaches to systems and software testing from leading authorities in applied statistics computer science and software engineering combines methods and examples focused on the analytic aspects of systems and software testing covers logistic regression machine learning bayesian methods graphical models experimental design generalized regression and reliability models written by leading researchers and practitioners in the field from diverse backgrounds including research business government and consulting stimulates research at the theoretical and practical level analytic methods in systems and software testing is an excellent advanced reference directed toward industrial and academic readers whose work in systems and software development approaches or surpasses existing frontiers of testing and validation procedures it will also be valuable to post graduate students in computer science and mathematics

this book presents a comprehensive description of the configuration of devices and network for the s7 400 components inside the engineering framework tia portal you learn how to formulate and test a control program with the programming languages lad fbd stl and scl the book is rounded off by configuring the distributed i o with profibus dp and profinet io using simatic s7 400 and data exchange via industrial ethernet simatic is the globally established automation system for implementing industrial controllers for machines production plants and processes simatic s7 400 is the most powerful automation system within simatic this process controller is ideal for data intensive tasks that are especially typical for the process industry with superb communication capability and integrated interfaces it is optimized for larger tasks such as the coordination of entire systems open loop and closed loop control tasks are formulated with the step 7 professional v11 engineering software in the field proven programming languages ladder diagram lad function block diagram fbd statement list stl and structured control language scl the tia portal user interface is tuned to intuitive operation and encompasses all the requirements of automation within its range of functions from configuring the controller through programming in the different languages all the way to the program test users of step 7 professional v12 will easily get along with the descriptions based on the v11 with start of v12 the screens of the technology functions might differ slightly from the v11

the chapters in this volume explore how various methods from game theory can be utilized to optimize security and risk management strategies emphasizing the importance of connecting theory and practice they detail the steps involved in selecting adapting and analyzing game theoretic models in security engineering and provide case studies of successful implementations in different application domains practitioners who are not

experts in game theory and are uncertain about incorporating it into their work will benefit from this resource as well as researchers in applied mathematics and computer science interested in current developments and future directions the first part of the book presents the theoretical basics covering various different game theoretic models related to and suitable for security engineering the second part then shows how these models are adopted implemented and analyzed surveillance systems interconnected networks and power grids are among the different application areas discussed finally in the third part case studies from business and industry of successful applications of game theoretic models are presented and the range of applications discussed is expanded to include such areas as cloud computing internet of things and water utility networks

modern factories are experiencing rapid digital transformation supported by emerging technologies such as the industrial internet of things iiot industrial big data and cloud technologies deep learning and deep analytics ai intelligent robotics cyber physical systems and digital twins complemented by visual computing including new forms of artificial vision with machine learning novel hmi simulation and visualization this is evident in the global trend of industry 4 0 the impact of these technologies is clear in the context of high performance manufacturing important improvements can be achieved in productivity systems reliability quality verification etc manufacturing processes based on advanced mechanical principles are enhanced by big data analytics on industrial sensor data in current machine tools and systems complex sensors gather useful data which is captured stored and processed with edge fog or cloud computing these processes improve with digital monitoring visual data analytics ai and computer vision to achieve a more productive and reliable smart factory new value chains are also emerging from these technological changes this book addresses these topics including contributions deployed in production as well as general aspects of industry 4 0

simatic s7 300 has been specially designed for innovative system solutions in the manufacturing industry and with a diverse range of controllers it offers the optimal solution for applications in centralized and distributed configurations alongside standard automation safety technology and motion control can also be integrated the tia portal user interface is tuned to intuitive operation and encompasses all the requirements of automation within its range of functions from configuring the controller through programming in the different languages all the way to the program test and simulation for beginners engineering is easy to learn and for professionals it is fast and efficient this book describes the configuration of devices and network for the s7 300 components inside the new engineering framework tia portal with step 7 professional v12 configuring and programming of all simatic controllers will be possible in a simple and efficient way in addition to various technology functions the block library also contains a pid control as reader of the book you learn how a control program is formulated and tested with the programming languages lad fbd stl and scl descriptions of configuring the distributed i o with profibus dp and profinet io using simatic s7 300 and exchanging data via industrial ethernet round out the book

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die speicherprogrammierbare steuerung sps simatic s7 1500 setzt maßstäbe in leistung und produktivität der controller gewährleistet mit seiner systemperformance und mit profinet als standard interface kurze reaktionszeiten bei hoher flexibilität für aufgaben in der gesamten produktionsautomatisierung und bei applikationen für mittelgroße bis zu high end maschinen die engineeringsoftware step 7 professional bietet mit tia portal eine benutzeroberfläche die auf intuitive bedienung abgestimmt ist die funktionalität umfasst alle belange der automatisierung von der konfiguration der controller über die programmierung in den iec sprachen kop fup scl und awl bis zum programmtest das buch beschreibt die hardware komponenten des automatisierungssystems s7 1500 seine konfiguration und parametrierung eine fundierte einföhrung in step 7 professional v14 veranschaulicht die grundlagen der programmierung und störungssuche einsteigern vermittelt es die grundlagen der automatisierungstechnik mit simatic s7 1500 umsteiger von anderen simatic steuerungen erhalten die dafür nötigen kenntnisse

the simatic s7 1200 plc offers a modular design concept with similar functionality as the well known s7 300 series being the follow up generation of the simatic s7 200 the controllers can be used in a versatile manner for small machines and small automation systems simple motion control functionalities are both an integral part of the micro plc and an integrated profinet interface for programming hmi link and cpu cpu communication as part of totally integrated automation tia portal the engineering software step 7 basic offers a newly developed user interface which is matched to intuitive operation the functionality comprises all interests concerning automation from configuring the controllers via programming in the iec languages lad ladder diagram fbd function block diagram and scl structured control language up to program testing the book presents all of the hardware components of the automation system s7 1200 as well as its configuration and parameterization a profound introduction into step 7 basic v11 illustrates the basics of programming and trouble shooting beginners learn the basics of automation with simatic s7 1200 and advanced users of s7 200 and s7 300 receive the knowledge required to work with the new plc users of step 7 professional

v12 will easily get along with the descriptions based on the v11 with start of v12 the screens of the technology functions might differ slightly from the v11

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