

Richard Feldman Epistemology

Epistemology Evidentialism The Oxford Handbook of Social Epistemology Evidentialism and Epistemic Justification The Epistemology of Disagreement The Epistemology of Religious Disagreement Epistemic Defeat The Epistemic Benefits of Disagreement The Role of the Empirical (and of the a Priori) in Epistemology Evidentialism and its Discontents Oxford Studies in Epistemology The Indispensability of Internalism in Epistemology Essential Knowledge On Knowing and the Known Epistemology, 1989 Epistemology, 1999 Rationality in Epistemology Historical Dictionary of Epistemology Socializing Epistemology The Theory of Knowledge Richard Feldman Earl Conee Jennifer Lackey Kevin McCain David Christensen J. Kraft Jan Constantin Kirk Lougheed Trent Dougherty Fatih S. M. Ozturk Steven Luper Kenneth G. Lucey James E. Tomberlin James E. Tomberlin Enrique Villanueva Ralph Baergen Frederick F. Schmitt Louis P. Pojman

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epistemology by richard feldman

evidentialism is a view about the conditions under which a person is epistemically justified in having a particular doxastic attitude toward a proposition evidentialism holds that the justified attitudes are determined entirely by the person's evidence this is the traditional view of justification it is now widely opposed the essays included in this volume develop and defend the tradition evidentialism has many assets in addition to providing an intuitively plausible account of epistemic justification it helps to resolve the problem of the criterion helps to disentangle epistemic and ethical evaluations and illuminates the relationship between epistemic evaluations of beliefs and the evaluation of the methods used to form beliefs these issues are all addressed in the essays presented here external world skepticism poses the classic problem for an epistemological theory the final essay in this volume argues that evidentialism is

uniquely well qualified to make sense of skepticism and to respond to its challenge evidentialism is a version of epistemic internalism recent epistemology has included many attacks on internalism and has seen the development of numerous externalist theories the essays included here respond to those attacks and raise objections to externalist theories especially the principal rival reliabilism internalism generally has been criticized for having unacceptable deontological implications for failing to connect epistemic justification to truth and for failing to provide an adequate account of what makes basic beliefs justified each of these charges is answered in these essays the collection includes two previously unpublished essays and new afterwords to five of the reprinted essays it will be the definitive resource on evidentialism for all epistemologists

how do we learn from one another on the internet how can we defend ourselves from propaganda and seek the truth how do our race gender and other aspects of our identity imbue how we learn and know things social epistemology explores timely and urgent questions such as these which is why the field has seen an explosion of interest in recent years having originated as a subfield social epistemology now permeates the agenda of mainstream epistemology even though it challenges epistemology's traditional focus on the individual the oxford handbook of social epistemology offers a collection of cutting edge essays on many of the most important issues in this rapidly growing area of philosophy it takes stock of recent developments in the field and reassesses topics that have been thought to fit comfortably within a more traditional approach to epistemology including our capacities to know our own minds to reason and to remember by examining the ways in which they might be significantly impacted by one's social environment several chapters interrogate the boundaries of what social epistemology is by exploring its application to significant issues outside of philosophy such as psychology sociology and political theory as well as the ways it intersects with ethics the philosophies of language and mind political philosophy feminist philosophy and critical philosophy of race divided into seven sections this handbook provides a comprehensive coverage of work in this exciting and fertile area of philosophy as it highlights the relevance and importance of social factors to some of the most pressing epistemological questions facing us as agents in the world

evidentialism is a popular theory of epistemic justification yet as early proponents of the theory earl cone and richard feldman admit there are many elements that must be developed before evidentialism can provide a full account of epistemic justification or well founded belief it is the aim of this book to provide the details that are lacking here mccain moves past evidentialism as a mere schema by putting forward and defending a full fledged theory of epistemic justification in this book mccain offers novel approaches to several elements of well founded belief key among these are an original account of what it takes to have information as evidence an account of epistemic support in terms of explanation and a causal account of the basing relation the relation that one's belief must bear to her evidence in order to be justified that is far superior to previous accounts the result is a fully developed evidentialist account of well founded belief

this is a collective study of the epistemic significance of disagreement 12 contributors explore rival responses to the problems that it raises for philosophy they develop our understanding of epistemic phenomena that are central to any thoughtful engagement with others beliefs

many assume falsely that religious disagreements engage rules of evidence presentation and belief justification radically different than the ordinary disagreements people have every day whether those religious disagreements are in sri lanka between hindus and buddhists or in the middle east among jews christians and muslims

a number of well developed theories shed light on the question under what circumstances our beliefs enjoy epistemic justification yet comparatively little is known about epistemic defeat when new information causes the loss of epistemic justification this book proposes and defends a detailed account of epistemic defeaters the main kinds of defeaters are analyzed in detail and integrated into a general framework that aims to explain how beliefs lose justification it is argued that defeaters introduce incompatibilities into a noetic system and thereby prompt a structured re evaluation process that makes a justified reinstatement of the defeated belief impossible the account is then applied to the topic of disagreement where it is used in an argument for conciliationism as well as a new explanation for higher order defeat throughout the book the notion of defeat is the center of attention while a number of new issues are discussed at the intersections of defeat and justification specifically new problems are raised for broadly internalist accounts of defeat a fully descriptive reliabilist account of defeat is provided and the case for normative defeat is revisited

this book presents an original discussion and analysis of epistemic peer disagreement it reviews a wide range of cases from the literature and extends the definition of epistemic peerhood with respect to the current one to account for the actual variability found in real world examples the book offers a number of arguments supporting the variability in the nature and in the range of disagreements and outlines the main benefits of disagreement among peers i e what the author calls the benefits to inquiry argument

few concepts have been considered as essential to the theory of knowledge and rational belief as that of evidence the simplest theory which accounts for this is evidentialism the view that epistemic justification for belief the kind of justification typically taken to be required for knowledge is determined solely by considerations pertaining to one's evidence in this ground breaking book leading epistemologists from across the spectrum challenge and refine evidentialism sometimes suggesting that it needs to be expanded in quite surprising directions following this the twin pillars of contemporary evidentialism earl cone and richard feldman respond to each essay this engaging debate covers a vast number of issues and will illuminate and inform

with its blend of cutting edge contemporary writings and classic selections essential knowledge makes the theory of knowledge come alive for readers the mix of classic and contemporary readings makes this book balanced in its approach contemporary experts in the field have written essays just for this book new essays were contributed by stewart cohen richard foley and peter klein richard feldman and earl cone contributed a revised version of their essay evidentialism louise anthony provided an abridged version of quine as feminist and john greco provided a condensed version of virtues in epistemology

what do we mean when we say we know something what is this knowledge and how do we come by it what exactly counts as an object of knowledge and on what basis do we defend our claims to know against those the skeptics who deny that knowledge is possible or that our criteria for knowing can ever be satisfied these questions and many others are addressed in this fascinating collection of essays by leading philosophers who discuss the nature meaning and extent of human knowledge included are works by robert almeder william p alston robert p amico roderick m chisholm edmund i gettier richard feldman peter d klein keith Lehrer kenneth g lucey john pollock and others several essays are original to this collection and break new ground on such issues as the problem of the criterion

epistemology is the branch of philosophy that investigates our beliefs evidence and claims of knowledge it is one of the core areas of philosophy and is relevant to an astonishingly broad range of issues and situations epistemological issues arise whenever we recognize that there is a fact of the matter but we do not know what it is when we wonder about the future or the past or distant places when we seek answers in the sciences and even in our entertainment e g murder mysteries and comedies of misunderstanding the historical dictionary of epistemology provides an overview of this field of study and of the theories concepts and personalities through the use of a list of acronyms a chronology an introductory essay a bibliography and more than 500 cross referenced dictionary entries covering notable concepts theories arguments publications issues and philosophers students and others who wish to acquaint themselves with epistemology will be greatly aided by this reference

contrary to popular belief building a strong well aligned bicycle frame does not require thousands of dollars of tools or weeks of hands on training this manual instructs the reader how to construct a quality lugged bicycle frame using inexpensive tools sections of this manual describe principals of bicycle design brazing technique the use of inexpensive air fuel and industrial grade oxy fuel torches tube mitering jigging using inexpensive materials builds for 26 inch 650c 650b and 700c wheels builds for tires up to 45 mm wide and a step by step walkthrough of the frame building process build the following road racing bicycles all road bicycles touring bicycles commuting bicycles fixies and single speed bicycles cyclocross and monstercross bicycles

this comprehensive anthology offers a solid but accessible set of classical and contemporary readings 58 in all representing all the major problems and viewpoints from plato to the internalist externalist debate from skepticism to the ethics of belief clear introductions to each section short abstracts outlining each reading as well as bibliographical material aid in student understanding

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Introduction

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