

# Prosthetics Orthotics In Clinical Practice

Prosthetics Orthotics In Clinical Practice Prosthetics and orthotics play a vital role in modern clinical practice, offering essential solutions for individuals with physical disabilities, injuries, or congenital conditions. These specialized fields focus on designing, manufacturing, and fitting devices that enhance mobility, stability, and quality of life. Understanding the integration of prosthetics and orthotics in clinical settings is crucial for healthcare professionals, patients, and caregivers aiming for optimal rehabilitation outcomes. This article explores the fundamentals, clinical applications, advancements, and best practices associated with prosthetics and orthotics in contemporary healthcare.

## Understanding Prosthetics and Orthotics

### What Are Prosthetics?

Prosthetics involve the creation and fitting of artificial devices that replace missing body parts due to trauma, disease, or congenital conditions. These devices aim to restore function, improve appearance, and enable individuals to perform daily activities.

### What Are Orthotics?

Orthotics focuses on designing and applying supportive devices that modify the structural and functional characteristics of the musculoskeletal system. Orthoses are used to correct deformities, provide joint stability, and alleviate pain.

### Differences and Overlap

While prosthetics replace missing structures, orthotics support or modify existing anatomy. However, both disciplines often collaborate in clinical practice to optimize patient outcomes.

## Clinical Applications of Prosthetics and Orthotics

### Rehabilitation for Amputees

Prosthetic devices are crucial in restoring mobility for individuals with limb loss, whether due to trauma, vascular disease, or congenital factors.

### Upper Limb Prosthetics

Hand, forearm, or shoulder replacements designed to1. restore grasp, manipulation, and visual aesthetics.

### Lower Limb Prosthetics

Knee and ankle-foot devices to facilitate walking,2. running, and other mobility tasks.

### Matching and Fitting

Ensuring comfort, function, and durability through precise3. socket fabrication and alignment.

### Pediatric Orthotics

Children with congenital deformities or developmental delays benefit from orthotic interventions such as:

- Spinal braces for scoliosis management
- Foot orthoses for clubfoot or flatfoot
- Neck braces for cervical spine support

### Orthopedic Support for Adults

Orthotic devices are used to manage various musculoskeletal conditions:

- Back braces for spinal stabilization1.
- Knee braces for ligament

injuries or osteoarthritis<sup>2</sup>. Ankle-foot orthoses (AFOs) for foot drop or gait abnormalities<sup>3</sup>. Neurological Rehabilitation Devices assist patients recovering from strokes, multiple sclerosis, or spinal cord injuries: Assistive gait devices Postural supports Functional electrical stimulation systems Clinical Practice: Assessment and Customization Patient Evaluation Effective prosthetic and orthotic management begins with comprehensive assessment: Medical history review Physical examination of the affected limb or region Assessment of functional limitations and goals Gait analysis and biomechanics evaluation Design and Fabrication Personalized device creation involves: Measuring and scanning the patient's anatomy<sup>1</sup>. Material selection based on functional and aesthetic needs<sup>2</sup>. 3 Iterative fitting and adjustments to ensure comfort and performance<sup>3</sup>. Patient Education and Training Successful outcomes depend on patient understanding: Proper device donning and doffing techniques Maintenance and care routines Gait training and functional exercises Advancements in Prosthetics and Orthotics Technology Material Innovations Modern devices utilize advanced materials for durability and lightness: Carbon fiber composites Thermoplastics Silicone and gel liners Microprocessor-Controlled Devices Smart prosthetics and orthoses incorporate sensors and microprocessors to: Adjust to gait dynamics in real-time<sup>1</sup>. Enhance stability and safety<sup>2</sup>. Reduce user fatigue<sup>3</sup>. Powered and Myoelectric Prosthetics These devices utilize electrical signals from residual muscles to activate movement, offering: More natural gait patterns Improved dexterity for upper limb prosthetics 3D Printing and Customization Rapid prototyping allows for: Faster turnaround times<sup>1</sup>. Cost-effective personalized devices<sup>2</sup>. Complex geometries not feasible with traditional methods<sup>3</sup>. 4 Integration into Clinical Practice: Challenges and Best Practices Multidisciplinary Collaboration Successful prosthetic and orthotic management requires teamwork among: Physicians Orthotists and prosthetists Physical and occupational therapists Engineers and designers Evidence-Based Practice Clinicians should rely on current research to inform device selection and treatment strategies, ensuring: Optimal functional outcomes Patient safety Cost-effectiveness Patient-Centered Care Focusing on individual goals, preferences, and lifestyles enhances adherence and satisfaction. Future Directions in Prosthetics and Orthotics Smart and Connected Devices Integration of IoT (Internet of Things) enables remote monitoring and adjustments. Bio-Integrated Devices Research into biological interfaces aims to create prosthetics that seamlessly connect with the nervous system. Regenerative and Bioengineered Solutions Advancements in tissue engineering could lead to biological replacements, reducing dependence on

external devices. Conclusion Prosthetics and orthotics are integral components of comprehensive clinical care for individuals with disabilities and musculoskeletal disorders. Technological innovations, multidisciplinary collaboration, and personalized approaches continue to enhance patient outcomes, restoring mobility and independence. As the field evolves, clinicians must stay abreast of emerging trends and evidence-based practices to deliver optimal care. With ongoing research and development, the future of prosthetics and orthotics holds promise for even more sophisticated, functional, and user-friendly solutions that seamlessly integrate with the human body.

Question Answer What are the latest advancements in prosthetic limb technology used in clinical practice? Recent advancements include the integration of bionic prosthetics with neural interfaces, improved socket designs for better comfort, and the use of lightweight, durable materials such as carbon fiber. These innovations enhance functionality, user comfort, and overall quality of life for prosthetic users. How does 3D printing impact the customization process in prosthetics and orthotics? 3D printing allows for rapid, cost-effective production of highly customized prosthetic and orthotic devices. It enables clinicians to create precise fits, reduce manufacturing time, and easily modify designs based on patient-specific needs, improving overall treatment outcomes. What role does gait analysis play in optimizing prosthetic and orthotic interventions? Gait analysis provides detailed insights into a patient's walking patterns, helping clinicians identify biomechanical issues. This information guides the customization of prosthetic and orthotic devices, ensuring better alignment, function, and reduced risk of secondary complications. What are the current challenges faced in the clinical implementation of advanced prosthetic and orthotic devices? Challenges include high costs of advanced technologies, limited access in resource-constrained settings, the need for specialized training for clinicians, and ensuring device durability and user adherence. Addressing these issues is crucial for wider adoption and improved patient outcomes. How is tele-rehabilitation changing the management of patients using prosthetics and orthotics? Tele-rehabilitation enables remote monitoring, adjustments, and patient consultations, increasing access to specialist care, especially in rural or underserved areas. It facilitates ongoing support, improves device usage, and enhances overall rehabilitation effectiveness. Prosthetics and orthotics in clinical practice represent a vital interdisciplinary field dedicated to restoring function, improving mobility, and enhancing quality of life for individuals with physical impairments. These specialized areas of healthcare involve the design,

fabrication, fitting, and management of devices that compensate for or support musculoskeletal deficits caused by congenital conditions, trauma, disease, or aging. As technological advances and clinical research continue to evolve, prosthetics and orthotics Prosthetics Orthotics In Clinical Practice 6 (often abbreviated as P&O) have become increasingly sophisticated, personalized, and integral to modern rehabilitation strategies. This article offers a comprehensive review of their role in clinical practice, exploring the scope, development, assessment, and emerging trends shaping the future of prosthetics and orthotics.

**Understanding Prosthetics and Orthotics Definitions and Distinctions** Prosthetics refer to artificial devices designed to replace missing or amputated limbs or parts of limbs, aiming to restore both function and appearance. Orthotics, on the other hand, involve devices applied externally to support, align, prevent, or correct deformities of the musculoskeletal system. While both fields share overlapping goals—improving mobility and function—they differ in scope, application, and design principles.

**Historical Context and Evolution** The history of prosthetics dates back thousands of years, with ancient civilizations crafting rudimentary wooden or metal limbs. Over centuries, innovations such as the development of lightweight materials, joint mechanisms, and myoelectric control have transformed prosthetic design. Similarly, orthotics has evolved from simple splints and braces to complex, computer-assisted devices that provide precise biomechanical correction.

**Role of Prosthetics and Orthotics in Clinical Practice Rehabilitation and Functional Restoration** The primary goal of P&O in clinical settings is to enable patients to regain independence and optimize their functional capacity. For amputees, prosthetic fitting can significantly improve mobility, balance, and confidence. Orthotic devices assist in correcting deformities, stabilizing joints, and preventing further deterioration.

**Multidisciplinary Approach** Successful integration of prosthetics and orthotics into patient care involves collaboration among physicians, prosthetists, orthotists, physiotherapists, occupational therapists, and psychologists. This team-based approach ensures comprehensive assessment, personalized device selection, and ongoing management.

**Patient-Centered Care Customization** is fundamental in P&O practice. Devices must be tailored to individual anatomy, lifestyle, activity level, and personal goals. Such personalization enhances Prosthetics Orthotics In Clinical Practice 7 comfort, usability, and adherence, ultimately leading to better rehabilitation outcomes.

**Assessment and Evaluation in Clinical Practice** Initial Patient Evaluation Assessment begins with a detailed medical history, physical examination, and functional assessment. Clinicians evaluate limb length, residual limb condition, skin integrity, muscle

strength, joint range of motion, and gait analysis. Psychological factors and patient expectations are also critical considerations.

**Measurement and Casting Techniques** Accurate measurements are essential for device fabrication. Techniques include traditional casting, digital scanning, and 3D imaging. Advances in imaging technology facilitate precise modeling of residual limbs and affected joints, enabling more comfortable and functional devices.

**Biomechanical and Kinetic Analysis** Understanding the patient's gait, balance, and load distribution informs device design. Motion capture systems and force plates provide quantitative data that guide modifications to optimize biomechanics and reduce energy expenditure during movement.

**Design and Fabrication of Prosthetic and Orthotic Devices** Materials and Technologies Modern P&O devices utilize a variety of materials, including lightweight thermoplastics, carbon fiber composites, silicone, and advanced polymers. Innovations such as myoelectric controls, microprocessors, and sensors have enhanced device functionality.

**Prosthetic Components** Key components include the socket (interface with the residual limb), suspension system, pylon, knee and ankle joints, and foot. Each element is selected based on patient needs, activity level, and anatomical considerations.

**Orthotic Devices** Common orthoses include ankle-foot orthoses (AFOs), knee-ankle-foot orthoses (KAFOs), spinal braces, and cervical collars. Designs may be rigid, semi-rigid, or flexible, with features tailored to correction, stabilization, or support.

**Prosthetics Orthotics In Clinical Practice 8 Clinical Fitting and Adjustment** Initial Fitting The fitting process involves attaching the device to the patient, ensuring proper alignment, comfort, and functionality. This phase often requires iterative adjustments based on patient feedback and observed biomechanics.

**Training and Rehabilitation** Patients need instruction on device donning/doffing, maintenance, and use. Physiotherapists and occupational therapists guide gait training, balance exercises, and functional integration to maximize device benefits.

**Follow-up and Maintenance** Regular follow-up is essential to assess device performance, skin health, and patient satisfaction. Adjustments or modifications may be necessary over time due to residual limb volume changes, wear, or evolving functional needs.

**Challenges and Limitations in Clinical Practice** Technical and Design Limitations Despite advances, prosthetic and orthotic devices may still be heavy, costly, or limited in replicating natural biomechanics. Achieving perfect comfort and function remains challenging, especially for complex or high-activity users.

**Patient Factors and Compliance** Variability in patient motivation, cognitive function, and socioeconomic status can influence device acceptance and adherence. Psychological support and

education are vital components to overcoming these barriers. Resource Availability and Access In many regions, limited access to specialized clinics, advanced technology, and trained personnel constrains optimal care. Efforts are ongoing to improve global availability through training programs and innovative solutions. Emerging Trends and Future Directions Prosthetics Orthotics In Clinical Practice 9 Technological Innovations The integration of robotics, sensors, and artificial intelligence is revolutionizing prosthetic control systems. Brain-computer interfaces and myoelectric control offer more intuitive movement, while microprocessor-controlled joints enhance adaptability. Personalized and Modular Devices 3D printing facilitates rapid, cost-effective customization. Modular designs enable easy replacement or upgrades, extending device lifespan and adaptability to changing needs. Smart and Connected Devices The Internet of Things (IoT) enables remote monitoring, data collection, and real-time adjustments. Such connectivity can improve maintenance, track device usage, and inform personalized rehabilitation programs. Research and Evidence-Based Practice Ongoing clinical trials and biomechanical studies aim to establish best practices, optimize device designs, and improve outcome measures. Evidence-based protocols ensure that P&O interventions are effective and patient-centered. Conclusion Prosthetics and orthotics are indispensable components of modern clinical rehabilitation, blending engineering, medicine, and patient care to restore mobility and independence. As technological innovations continue to emerge, the field is poised to deliver increasingly sophisticated, personalized solutions that cater to diverse patient populations. Challenges remain, including resource disparities and technical limitations, but the ongoing commitment to research, education, and multidisciplinary collaboration promises a future where prosthetic and orthotic care is more accessible, effective, and aligned with individual needs. Embracing these advancements will be crucial in transforming lives and fostering greater inclusion for those with mobility impairments worldwide. prosthetic devices, orthotic treatment, rehabilitation, gait analysis, limb amputation, musculoskeletal support, biomechanical assessment, patient-centered care, orthotic design, clinical biomechanics

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a clinical focus with unfolding case studies stimulating questions and an  
outstanding art program of 550 photographs and line illustrations make  
important concepts easy to understand and apply you ll also find a discussion  
unique to this text of the pathology of what necessitates amputations and why  
you would choose one prosthetic orthotic over another

lower limb prosthetics and orthotics clinical conceptsis a comprehensive  
overview of lower limb prosthetics and orthotics covering normal and  
pathological gait lower limb biomechanics clinical applications as well as  
prosthetic and orthotic designs and components joan edelstein and alex moroz  
have writtenlower limb prosthetics and orthotics with the clinician s perspective  
in mind clinical management is incorporated throughout the text including

basic surgical concepts postoperative management preprosthetic care and training in the use of devices additionally this text incorporates unique features relevant to physicians such as prescription writing and prosthetic and orthotic construction and modification as well as the latest research regarding energy consumption and long term utilization of prostheses chapters include orthotics in neuromuscular diseases orthotics in pediatrics functional expectations gait and activities training transtibial and transfemoral prostheses and components transtibial and transfemoral biomechanics evaluation and gait analysis disarticulations and bilateral amputations with over 150 line drawings and photographs to supplement the text lower limb prosthetics and orthotics clinical concepts is ideal for clinicians in the fields of physical medicine and rehabilitation orthopedics vascular surgery physical therapy and occupational therapy

for people new to orthotics relates medical diagnoses to the specific technology of the field focuses on basic principles and standard devices that will continue to be practical no matter what advances the future may bring considers economic as well as technical realities discusses orthoses for the lower limbs the foot the spine and the upper limbs other topics include children wheelchairs driving modifications and environmental control for people with disabilities includes an extensive glossary without pronunciation annotation copyright by book news inc portland or

orthotics a comprehensive clinical approach is an innovative and comprehensive new text that provides essential information about contemporary orthoses to guide the student and clinician in prescribing and utilizing these appliances in neuromuscular musculoskeletal and integumentary rehabilitation written by recognized authorities in the field joan edelstein ma pt fispo and jan bruckner phd pt this is a prime resource for practitioners and clinicians individual chapters cover orthoses for the foot ankle knee hip trunk neck shoulder elbow wrist and hand orthoses for patients with paraplegia burns and soft tissue contractures are detailed and illustrated prescription guidelines evaluation techniques goal setting and training procedures are presented each chapter has interesting thought questions and case studies to promote clinical reasoning and problem solving skills a unique feature of this text is the inclusion of a point counterpoint discussion to demonstrate how clinicians can manage the same patient in different ways this approach inspires broader thinking about clinical management



entry level text for physical therapy students addresses the fundamental concepts underlying the selection and application of common prosthetic and orthotic devices annotation copyright book news inc portland or

new fabrication processes appear in special boxes to allow for quick reference new fabrication processes forms and grading sheets are included on the evolve companion website allowing you to create a personalized study guide updated content includes new case studies references evidence based research tables and more on the science of orthotic intervention new additional learning exercises show how to apply theory to practice new more integration of patient safety addresses this important aspect of patient care

lower limb prosthetics and orthotics clinical concepts is a comprehensive overview of lower limb prosthetics and orthotics covering normal and pathological gait lower limb biomechanics clinical applications as well as prosthetic and orthotic designs and components joan edelstein and alex moroz have written lower limb prosthetics and orthotics with the clinician s perspective in mind clinical management is incorporated throughout the text including basic surgical concepts postoperative management preprosthetic care and training in the use of devices additionally this text incorporates unique features relevant to physicians such as prescription writing and prosthetic and orthotic construction and modification as well as the latest research regarding energy consumption and long term utilization of prostheses chapters include orthotics in neuromuscular diseases orthotics in pediatrics functional expectations gait and activities training transtibial and transfemoral prostheses and components transtibial and transfemoral biomechanics evaluation and gait analysis disarticulations and bilateral amputations with over 150 line drawings and photographs to supplement the text lower limb prosthetics and orthotics clinical concepts is ideal for clinicians in the fields of physical medicine and rehabilitation orthopedics vascular surgery physical therapy and occupational therapy

orthopedic clinical examination with resource provides readers with fundamental knowledge for developing proficiency at performing systematic orthopedic evaluations michael p reiman who is internationally respected for his teaching clinical practice and research focused on orthopedic assessment and treatment methods presents an evidence based guide on the examination process for various parts of the body the text takes a structured approach moving from broad to focused that guides clinicians in examining each client

and condition the text presents specific components of the examination in the same sequence ensuring repetition and improved consistency in learning screenings are used early in the examination sequence not only to determine the appropriateness of performing an orthopedic examination but also to rule out other potential pain generators and thereby narrow the focus of the examination orthopedic clinical examination emphasizes evidence based practice and therefore focuses on tests that are clinically relevant providing students and clinicians with the most appropriate testing options rather than listing tests with no regard for their clinical value both treatment based and pathological based diagnostic styles are covered in detail so that readers will gain a thorough understanding of both approaches and be able to implement them separately or in tandem in addition to musculoskeletal testing the text provides information on including subjective history observation diagnostic imaging systems and neurological screening and performance based measures in each examination the text is organized into five parts and is structured such that readers will first acquire requisite knowledge about anatomy and the examination process before advancing to acquiring specific examination skills part i presents information about the musculoskeletal and nervous systems as well as tissue behavior and healing part ii introduces the principles of the examination sequence parts iii and iv present the region specific examination sequence for evaluating clients including specifics on analyzing the head spine and extremities each chapter in these two parts covers the anatomy of the region various types of injuries that occur specific tests and measures that can be used and cross references to specific case studies for further review part v highlights additional considerations that may be necessary for special populations during the examination process orthopedic clinical examination includes learning tools that enhance comprehension and engagement full color photographs and illustrations demonstrate anatomy patient conditions and clinician positioning to serve as a visual reference and ensure proper testing techniques a library of 50 videos found in the web resource provides students with visual demonstrations of assessments and treatments color coding graphics throughout chapters help readers quickly discern whether evidence supporting the reported finding is ideal good or less than good overviews of common orthopedic conditions for each body region are in the 12 applied chapters twenty four case studies guide users in the proper questions to ask and steps to take in conducting examinations links to abstracts of articles provide additional clinical learning scenarios for instructors an image bank test package and instructor guide with activities aid in teaching and testing

students the web resource and ancillaries are available at [humankinetics.com/orthopedicclinical](http://humankinetics.com/orthopedicclinical) examination with orthopedic clinical examination current and future clinicians will gain the knowledge and confidence they need in performing examinations and making diagnoses in clinical settings

the most comprehensive physical therapy text available on the topic orthotics prosthetics in rehabilitation 3rd edition is your one stop resource for clinically relevant rehabilitation information evidence based coverage offers essential guidelines on orthotic prosthetic prescription pre and post intervention gait assessment and outcome measurement and working with special populations comprehensive coverage addresses rehabilitation in a variety of environments including acute care long term care and home health care and outpatient settings authoritative information from the guide to physical therapist practice 2nd edition is incorporated throughout world health organization who international classification of function model provides consistent language and an international standard to describe and measure health and disability from a biopsychosocial perspective case studies present real life scenarios that demonstrate how key concepts apply to clinical decision making and evidence based practice a visually appealing 2 color design and a wealth of tables and boxes highlight vital information for quick reference and ease of use updated photos and illustrations reflect current clinical practice updated chapter on assessment of gait focuses on clinically useful outcome measures updated chapter on motor control and motor learning incorporates new insights into neuroplasticity and functional recovery new integrated chapter on lower extremity orthoses assists in clinical decision making about the best options for your patients new chapter on athletics after amputation explores advanced training and athletics including running and athletic competition to enhance the quality of life for persons with amputation new chapter on the high risk foot and wound healing helps you recognize treat and manage wounds for the proper fit and management of the patient new chapter on advanced prosthetic rehabilitation provides more thorough rehabilitation methods beyond the early care of persons learning to use their prostheses

focusing on the lower extremities and spine this extensively illustrated text presents a problem solving approach to the evaluation and prescription of prosthetics and orthotics in physical therapy interventions prosthetics and orthotics presents the latest developments in materials and fabrications an in depth analysis of gait deviations and interventions conditions psychosocial issues biomechanics and more this invaluable resource also includes pediatric

and geriatric perspectives scientific literature supporting evidence based practice exercise and functional activities for the patient case studies following the apta s guide to physical therapist practice critical thinking questions lab activities and practical applications

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this book provides readers with methods for determining how to choose and fit orthoses for patients with hand injuries and functional deficits as a combination workbook textbook this text covers the theory design and fabrication of orthopedic devices the text emphasizes upper extremity versus hand orthoses with additional coverage of lower extremity orthotics and upper extremity prosthetics and offers case studies promoting clinical reasoning and problem

solving adapted from publisher s description

offering a valuable balance of information for everyone on the rehabilitation team atlas of orthoses and assistive devices sixth edition brings you up to date with rapid changes in every area of this fast moving field significant new content a new editor with specialization in prosthetics and orthotics and new contributing authors deliver expert guidance on the decision making process needed for the prescription and application of technologically complex devices from traditional fabrication and fitting principles to advanced information in the material sciences digital printing technology neural stimulation systems microprocessor technologies and robotics this new edition remains practical readable and evidence based an ideal resource to assist medical and rehabilitation professionals achieve optimal outcomes for patients with a wide variety of conditions includes coverage of key advances in robotic systems 3d printing technology and virtual reality devices as well as wearable inertial sensors in people with mobility impairments plus a new chapter on digital technology in orthotics and prosthetics covers cutting edge topics ranging from gait assessment strategies to novel therapies such as use of a virtual environment during rehabilitation features a vibrant full color design with numerous figures tables and color photographs throughout shares the knowledge and experience of new editor william lovegreen who brings specialized expertise in prosthetics and orthotics as well as new contributing authors who provide fresh perspectives and greater international representation discusses brain computer interface bci systems relating to assistive technology at systems and orthotics includes economic evaluations for orthotic and prosthetic devices any additional digital ancillary content may publish up to 6 weeks following the publication date one new editor new chapters on technological advances interfacing ai and robotic systems

develop the critical thinking skills you need to choose and fit effective orthoses for patients with injuries and functional deficits as a combination workbook textbook introduction to orthotics a clinical reasoning and problem solving approach sixth edition uses reader friendly language to cover the theory design fabrication application and fitting of orthopedic devices ideal for use in the classroom or in the clinical setting it takes an occupation based approach and features case studies that promote clinical reasoning and problem solving skills this edition also includes a new chapter on 3d printing updated evidence based tables and enhanced content on interventions new expanded coverage includes a chapter on 3d printing and the latest content on interventions new

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prosthetics and patient management a comprehensive clinical approach is an innovative text covering both upper and lower extremity prosthetics all the information clinicians need to manage a range of patients with amputations and their disorders is available in this practical and all inclusive text kevin carroll and joan e edelstein together with internationally recognized leaders present a multidisciplinary team approach to the care of a patient with an amputation prosthetics and patient management covers practical solutions to everyday problems that clinicians encounter from early prosthetic management to issues facing the more advanced user the text is divided into four sections encompassing the range of subjects that confront practitioners including early management rehabilitation of patients with lower limb amputation rehabilitation of patients with upper limb amputations and beyond the basics which includes special considerations for children and futuristic concepts prosthetics and patient management will provide expert guidance for dealing with a wide array of patients and is a must have for clinicians and students in physical therapy certified prosthetists and orthopedists interested in the wide ranging field of prosthetics and amputations

this volume provides a fundamental approach to the clinical practice of providing quality care to patients needing prosthetics and or orthotics the text

discusses the most common problems devices and strategies available for optimal care topics covered include methods materials and mechanics biomechanics of the lower limb above and below knee amputations and prostheses hip disarticulation and amputation lower limb orthotics upper extremity prosthetics and orthotics juvenile amputees and spinal orthotics for certified prosthetists and orthotists in clinical service

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