

Pharmacy Case Studies

Pharmacy Case Studies pharmacy case studies: A Comprehensive Guide to Learning from Real-World Examples In the dynamic and ever-evolving world of healthcare, pharmacy case studies serve as invaluable resources for pharmacists, healthcare professionals, students, and researchers. They provide detailed insights into real-world challenges, innovative solutions, and best practices that shape the future of pharmacy practice. By analyzing these case studies, stakeholders can enhance patient care, optimize medication management, and adapt to emerging trends in pharmaceutical sciences. This article offers a comprehensive overview of pharmacy case studies, their significance, key areas of focus, and how they contribute to advancing pharmacy practice. ---

Understanding Pharmacy Case Studies What Are Pharmacy Case Studies? Pharmacy case studies are detailed, real-world examples that describe specific situations encountered in pharmacy practice. They typically encompass patient cases, medication management scenarios, or healthcare system challenges, highlighting the problem, intervention, outcomes, and lessons learned. Purpose and Benefits of Pharmacy Case Studies - Educational Tool: They serve as practical learning resources for students and professionals. - Quality Improvement: Highlight areas for process improvement and patient safety. - Research and Innovation: Showcase innovative approaches and new therapeutic strategies. - Policy Development: Inform healthcare policies by illustrating real-life challenges and solutions.

--- Key Components of a Pharmacy Case Study A well-structured pharmacy case study generally includes: 1. Background Information Patient demographics, medical history, and reason for the case. 2. Clinical Challenge or Problem The specific issue faced in medication management or patient care. 3. Intervention or Strategy Implemented Pharmacist-led interventions, medication adjustments, or system changes. 4. Outcomes and Results Improvements in patient health, adherence, or safety metrics. 5. Lessons Learned and Future Recommendations Insights gained and suggestions for similar future cases. --- Types of Pharmacy Case Studies

Pharmacy case studies can be categorized based on their focus areas and scope: 1. Clinical Pharmacy Case Studies - Focus on patient-specific medication therapy management. - Address issues like adverse drug reactions, drug interactions, or therapeutic drug monitoring. 2. Community Pharmacy Case Studies - Deal with pharmacy practice in community settings. - Cover topics such as OTC counseling, vaccination services, or chronic disease management. 3. Hospital Pharmacy Case Studies - Centered on inpatient care, formulary management, and medication safety protocols. 4. Specialized Area Case Studies -

Including areas like oncology, pediatrics, geriatrics, or mental health pharmacy. --- Prominent Topics Covered in Pharmacy Case Studies Medication Therapy Management (MTM) - Strategies to optimize medication regimens. - Case examples demonstrating improved patient outcomes through MTM. Pharmacovigilance and Drug Safety - Detecting, assessing, and preventing adverse drug reactions. - Real-world cases illustrating safety alerts and management. Implementation of New Technologies - Use of electronic health records (EHR), clinical decision support systems, or telepharmacy. - Case studies highlighting successful technology integration. Addressing Non-Adherence - Interventions to improve medication adherence. - Behavioral strategies and counseling approaches. Managing Polypharmacy - Strategies to reduce medication burden in elderly patients. - Case examples demonstrating deprescribing and formulary optimization. --- How Pharmacy Case Studies Drive Practice Improvement Enhancing Patient Safety By analyzing adverse events and near misses, pharmacists can develop strategies to prevent future errors. Promoting Evidence-Based Practice Case studies often incorporate the latest research, guiding evidence-based decision-making. Supporting Continuing Education They serve as practical learning modules for ongoing professional development. Facilitating Interprofessional Collaboration Sharing case insights encourages teamwork among healthcare providers, leading to holistic patient care. --- Examples of Impactful Pharmacy Case Studies Case Study 1: Managing Warfarin Therapy in a Patient with Multiple Comorbidities - Focused on anticoagulation management complexities. - Demonstrated the importance of frequent INR monitoring and patient education. Case Study 2: Implementing a Pharmacist-Led Vaccination Program in a Community Setting - Highlighted increased vaccination rates and improved public health outcomes. - Showed the role of pharmacists in expanding access to immunizations. Case Study 3: Addressing Polypharmacy in Elderly Patients to Reduce Hospitalizations - Showed deprescribing strategies that minimized adverse drug events. - Emphasized the importance of medication reconciliation and patient counseling. --- Conducting and Publishing Pharmacy Case Studies Best Practices for Writing Effective Case Studies - Clearly define the problem statement. - Provide detailed intervention steps. - Use measurable outcomes to assess success. - Include lessons learned and implications for practice. - Maintain confidentiality and obtain necessary permissions. Publishing Platforms - Peer-reviewed journals such as the Journal of Pharmacy Practice or American Journal of Health-System Pharmacy. - Professional conferences and pharmacy associations. - Online repositories and case study databases. --- Future Trends in Pharmacy Case Studies Emphasis on Digital and Data-Driven Cases - Leveraging big data and artificial intelligence to analyze large datasets. - Using simulation-based case studies for training. Focus on Personalized Medicine - Case studies demonstrating pharmacogenomics applications. - Tailoring therapies based on genetic profiles. Integration with Healthcare Systems - Embedding pharmacy case studies into electronic health records for real-time learning. --- Conclusion Pharmacy case studies are vital tools that encapsulate real-world challenges and innovations within the pharmacy profession. They

facilitate continuous learning, foster best practices, and ultimately improve patient outcomes. Whether you're a student, practicing pharmacist, or researcher, engaging with diverse case studies enriches your understanding of complex medication-related issues and inspires innovative solutions. As healthcare continues to evolve, the role of pharmacy case studies will only grow in significance, guiding the profession toward safer, more effective, and patient-centered care. ---

References (Include relevant references and resources for further reading, such as pharmacy journals, professional organizations, and case study repositories.)

QuestionAnswer What are the key components of a comprehensive pharmacy case study? A comprehensive pharmacy case study typically includes patient demographics, medical history, current medications, clinical presentation, assessment, interventions, outcomes, and a discussion of relevant pharmacological principles. How can pharmacy students effectively analyze a case study? Students should systematically evaluate patient information, identify drug-related problems, consider pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics, consult current guidelines, and propose evidence-based interventions. What common challenges are encountered when solving pharmacy case studies? Challenges include interpreting complex clinical data, identifying drug interactions, managing polypharmacy, understanding patient-specific factors, and applying theoretical knowledge to practical scenarios. How do pharmacy case studies improve clinical decision-making skills? They simulate real-world scenarios, requiring students and practitioners to evaluate evidence, consider patient preferences, and make informed therapeutic choices, thereby enhancing critical thinking and decision-making abilities. What role do pharmacy case studies play in continuing education? They serve as effective tools for ongoing professional development by presenting current issues, encouraging evidence-based practice, and fostering lifelong learning among pharmacists. How can technology enhance the learning of pharmacy case studies? Technology enables access to interactive simulations, virtual patient cases, adaptive learning platforms, and online discussion forums, making case study analysis more engaging and accessible. What criteria should be used to select relevant pharmacy case studies for teaching? Selection criteria include clinical relevance, complexity appropriate to the learner's level, diversity of scenarios, incorporation of current guidelines, and alignment with learning objectives. How do pharmacy case studies address ethical considerations in medication management? They highlight issues such as patient confidentiality, informed consent, balancing risks and benefits, and respecting patient autonomy, promoting ethical reasoning in clinical practice. 4 What are the best practices for writing effective pharmacy case studies? Effective case studies are clear, concise, well-structured, include comprehensive patient information, highlight learning points, and are supported by current evidence and guidelines. Pharmacy case studies serve as invaluable tools for healthcare professionals, students, and researchers aiming to understand real-world applications of pharmacy practices, identify challenges, and evaluate solutions. These in-depth analyses provide insights into patient care, medication management, regulatory compliance, and the integration

of innovative technologies within pharmacy settings. By examining specific scenarios, stakeholders can learn from successes and pitfalls, ultimately enhancing the quality, safety, and efficiency of pharmacy services across diverse environments. --- Understanding the Importance of Pharmacy Case Studies Pharmacy case studies act as detailed narratives that explore complex clinical situations, operational challenges, or policy implementations within pharmacy practice. They serve several critical functions:

- Educational Value: Case studies are a cornerstone of pharmacy education, allowing students to apply theoretical knowledge to practical scenarios.
- Quality Improvement: They facilitate the identification of best practices and areas needing enhancement.
- Research and Innovation: Analyzing real cases can inspire new approaches, technological integrations, or policy reforms.
- Regulatory and Ethical Considerations: They highlight compliance issues, ethical dilemmas, and strategies to uphold patient safety and confidentiality. Through systematic analysis, pharmacy stakeholders can develop a nuanced understanding of multifaceted issues, leading to better decision-making and improved patient outcomes.

--- Types of Pharmacy Case Studies Pharmacy case studies can be categorized based on their focus and context:

- Clinical Case Studies These focus on patient-centered scenarios involving medication therapy management, adverse drug reactions, or therapeutic decision-making. They typically demonstrate how pharmacists tailor treatments to individual needs.
- Operational Case Studies These examine the workflow, inventory management, or service delivery models within pharmacy settings, emphasizing efficiency and resource optimization.
- Regulatory and Policy Case Studies These analyze the impact of legal frameworks, compliance issues, or policy changes on pharmacy practice.
- Technological Case Studies They explore the integration of new technologies like electronic health records, automation, or telepharmacy, assessing their benefits and challenges.

--- Key Elements of Effective Pharmacy Case Studies A comprehensive pharmacy case study typically includes:

- Background: Context of the case, including setting, patient demographics, or operational environment.
- Challenges: Specific issues or dilemmas faced by the pharmacy or healthcare team.
- Interventions: Strategies or solutions implemented to address the challenges.
- Outcomes: Results of interventions, including measurable impacts on patient safety, efficiency, or compliance.
- Lessons Learned: Insights and recommendations derived from the case. These elements ensure that the case study is informative, actionable, and educational.

--- Case Study Examples and Analysis

Clinical Case Study: Managing Polypharmacy in Elderly Patients

Scenario: An 82-year-old patient with multiple chronic conditions is prescribed numerous medications, leading to concerns about drug interactions, adherence, and adverse effects.

Challenges:

- High medication burden increasing risk of adverse events.
- Patient's difficulty understanding complex regimens.
- Potential for drug-drug interactions.

Interventions:

- Conducted comprehensive medication review.
- Collaborated with the healthcare team to deprescribe unnecessary medications.
- Implemented simplified medication schedules.
- Provided patient education and counseling.

Outcomes:

- Reduced medication count by 20%.
- Improved medication adherence.
- Enhanced patient safety.

Decreased hospital readmissions related to adverse drug events. Lessons Learned: - Regular medication reviews are crucial, especially in vulnerable populations. - Multidisciplinary collaboration enhances patient safety. - Patient education improves adherence and outcomes. Features & Pros/Cons: - Features: Focus on individualized care, team approach, patient-centered. - Pros: Improved safety, reduced costs, enhanced patient engagement. - Cons: Time-consuming process, requires coordination. --- Operational Case Study: Implementing Automated Dispensing Systems Scenario: A busy hospital pharmacy aims to reduce dispensing errors and improve efficiency by adopting automation technology. Challenges: - High error rates in manual dispensing. - Increased workload leading to staff burnout. - Need for faster turnaround Pharmacy Case Studies 6 times. Interventions: - Selected and installed robotic dispensing machines. - Trained staff on new technology. - Redesigned workflow to integrate automation seamlessly. Outcomes: - Significant reduction in dispensing errors. - Faster prescription processing. - Staff reported higher job satisfaction. Features & Pros/Cons: - Features: Technology- driven, efficiency-focused. - Pros: Enhanced accuracy, productivity gains, staff satisfaction. - Cons: High initial investment, maintenance requirements. --- Regulatory & Ethical Case Study: Ensuring Privacy in Telepharmacy Scenario: A community pharmacy introduces telepharmacy services amid rising demand for remote consultations. Challenges: - Maintaining patient confidentiality over digital platforms. - Ensuring compliance with healthcare privacy laws. - Managing technological limitations. Interventions: - Implemented secure, encrypted communication channels. - Trained staff on privacy protocols. - Developed policies for data handling and storage. Outcomes: - Successful launch of telepharmacy with positive patient feedback. - No reported breaches of patient confidentiality. - Increased access for underserved populations. Lessons Learned: - Technology must be paired with strict privacy measures. - Staff training is vital for compliance. - Ongoing monitoring ensures sustained security. Features & Pros/Cons: - Features: Focus on privacy, accessibility, legal compliance. - Pros: Expanded reach, convenience for patients. - Cons: Potential technological barriers, data security risks. --- Challenges in Developing and Analyzing Pharmacy Case Studies Creating meaningful case studies involves several challenges: - Data Collection: Accessing complete and accurate information while respecting confidentiality. - Bias and Subjectivity: Ensuring objective analysis without personal or institutional bias. - Generalizability: Making sure lessons learned are applicable beyond the specific case. - Time and Resources: Conducting thorough case analyses requires significant effort. Despite these challenges, well-crafted case studies are invaluable for advancing pharmacy practice and improving patient care. --- Advancing Pharmacy Practice through Case Studies The ongoing documentation and dissemination of pharmacy case studies foster a culture of continuous learning. They encourage innovation, support evidence-based practice, and guide policy development. Digital platforms, journals, and professional networks serve as repositories for these learning tools, making them accessible to a global audience. Future Directions - Integration of Data Analytics: Using big data to identify trends and

develop predictive models. - Interprofessional Collaboration: Sharing case studies across healthcare disciplines. - Patient-Centered Outcomes: Focusing on real-world impacts on patient quality of life. - Global Perspectives: Incorporating diverse healthcare settings and Pharmacy Case Studies 7 resource levels. By embracing these trends, pharmacy case studies will continue to shape a safer, more efficient, and patient-focused pharmacy practice. --- Conclusion Pharmacy case studies are foundational to the evolution of pharmacy practice, offering detailed insights into clinical, operational, regulatory, and technological dimensions. They serve as powerful educational tools, catalysts for quality improvement, and avenues for innovation. While developing and analyzing these cases present challenges, their benefits in advancing pharmacy knowledge and patient care are undeniable. As the pharmacy landscape continues to evolve with new technologies and complex healthcare needs, case studies will remain essential for translating evidence into practice, fostering continuous learning, and ultimately enhancing the safety, efficacy, and accessibility of pharmacy services worldwide. **pharmacy case studies, medication management, patient safety, pharmaceutical practices, clinical pharmacy, drug therapy, pharmacy interventions, patient counseling, pharmaceutical research, pharmacy education**

Drugs in Use **Pharmacy Practice Research Case Studies** **Pharmacy Case Studies** **Integrated Pharmacy Case Studies** **Case Studies in Pharmacy Ethics** **Drugs in Use** **Case Studies in Pharmacy Ethics** **Patient Communication for Pharmacy** **Case Studies in Practice** **Interprofessional Practice in Pharmacy: Featuring Illustrated Case Studies** **Community Pharmacy Practice Case Studies** **Social and Cognitive Pharmacy** **Clinical Case Studies on Medication Safety** **Pharmacology Case Studies for Nurse Prescribers** **From Clinical Pharmacy to Pharmaceutical Care** **Case Studies in Pharmacy Practice** **Case Studies in Pharmacy Practice** **Responding to Symptoms in the Pharmacy** **100 Cases in Clinical Pharmacology, Therapeutics and Prescribing** **Principles of Clinical Pharmacy Illustrated by Clinical Case Studies** Linda J. Dodds Zaheer-Ud-Din Babar Soraya Dhillon Sally-Anne Francis Robert M. Veatch Linda J. Dodds Robert Veatch Min Liu Timothy Chen Joseph A. Zorek Jean-Venable "Kelly" R. Goode Parastou Donyai Yaser Mohammed Al-Worafi Donna Sholefield Patrick Ball Roger L. Davis Roger L. Davis Kerry Layne Margaret M. McCarron

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to Symptoms in the Pharmacy 100 Cases in Clinical Pharmacology, Therapeutics and Prescribing Principles of Clinical Pharmacy Illustrated by Clinical Case Studies *Linda J. Dodds Zaheer-Ud-Din Babar Soraya Dhillon Sally-Anne Francis Robert M. Veatch Linda J. Dodds Robert Veatch Min Liu Timothy Chen Joseph A. Zorek Jean-Venable "Kelly" R. Goode Parastou Donyai Yaser Mohammed Al-Worafi Donna Sholefield Patrick Ball Roger L. Davis Roger L. Davis Kerry Layne Margaret M. McCarron*

drugs in use is a popular textbook that addresses one of the key issues for pharmacy students putting their learning into practice the text presents a series of clinical case studies to illustrate how pharmacists can optimize drug therapy in response to the needs of individual patients

pharmacy practice research case studies provides examples and details regarding how pharmacy practice research has transformed over the past decade and how this is impacting overall health this book presents several methodologies and techniques used in current pharmacy practice according to the united nations sustainable development goals countries around the world are aiming to achieve universal health coverage in this context pharmacists are a vital part of the healthcare teams and the book portrays the research methods used in conducting pharmacy practice and medicines use research the professional role of pharmacists has evolved tremendously over the past few decades across the globe and the pace of change has been interestingly phenomenal in varying aspects the book provides a great resource for pharmacists pharmaceutical scientists policymakers and researchers to understand the dimensions of practice education research and policy concerning pharmacy and it provides the synthesis of the development so far pointing to the needs and demands of the future provides updates on current practices and research methodologies used in pharmacy and their evolution over the last decade offers insight into research that can be applied to global pharmacy practice uses case studies to demonstrate how sustainable pharmacy practice can be in other settings and other countries

knowledge gained within the individual areas of law and ethics pharmaceutics pharmacology and pathology are tested by each example bringing together all areas taught on the degree course each chapter contains five case studies starting with uncomplicated cases and increasing in complexity as they expand

over 90 case studies based on real life patient care scenarios each case includes learning outcomes and references

every pharmacist constantly makes ethical choices sometimes these choices are dramatic life and death decisions but often they are more subtle less conspicuous

choices that are nonetheless important assisted suicide conscientious refusal pain management equitable and efficacious distribution of drug resources within institutions and managed care plans confidentiality and alternative and non traditional therapies are among the issues that are of unique concern to pharmacists one way of seeing the implications of such issues and the moral choices they pose is to look at the experiences and the choices that have had to be made in situations typically faced by pharmacists this book is a collection of those situations based on the real experiences of practicing pharmacists the use of case studies in health care ethics is not new but in pharmacy it is this text is an important teaching tool that will help pharmacy students and pharmacists address the increasing number of ethical problems arising in their profession it is not merely a compilation of cases but rather is organized for the systematic study of applied ethics part i shows how to distinguish ethical problems from other kinds of evaluative judgments and examines the sources of values in pharmacy posing basic questions about the meaning and justification of ethical claims part ii explores the basic principles of ethics as they have an impact on pharmacy specific cases from clinical settings present in a systematic way the various questions raised by each of the major ethical principles benefiting the patient distributing resources justly respecting autonomy dealing honestly with patients keeping promises of confidentiality and avoiding killing part iii examines some of the special problems of contemporary pharmacy such as the linkages between pharmaceutical care and professional practice human experimentation reproductive issues genetic technology death and dying and mental health

this work is intended to offer guidance to pharmacists who require to bridge the gap between their theoretical knowledge and its practical application to individual patients a series of case studies drawn from all over the uk is presented in a question and answer format

pharmacists face ethical choices constantly sometimes dramatic life and death decisions but more often subtle less conspicuous choices that are nonetheless important among the topics confronted are assisted suicide conscientious refusal pain management equitable distribution of drug resources within institutions and managed care plans confidentiality and alternative and non traditional therapies veatch and haddad s book first published in 1999 was the first collection of case studies based on the real experiences of practicing pharmacists for use as a teaching tool for pharmacy students the second edition accounts for the many changes in pharmacy since 1999 including assisted suicide in oregon the purchasing of less expensive drugs from canada and the influence of managed care on prescriptions the presentation of some cases is shortened most are revised and updated and two new chapters have been added the first new chapter presents a new model for analyzing cases while the second focuses on the ethics of new drug distribution systems for example hospitals where pharmacists are forced to

choose drugs based on cost effectiveness and internet based pharmacies

patient communication for pharmacy professionals case study approach for theory and practice uses the case studies approach to develop readers understanding of the unique communication dynamics between pharmacists and patients and to assist them in acquiring the communication skills needed for providing optimal patient care the integration of communication theories models and the focus on skills acquisition will make this a practical guide for using communication strategies to promote best patient outcomes this text offers a unique focus on skills acquisition and the practicality of real life case studies on pharmacist patient communication incorporates current theory on patient provider communication by including behavioral change theories focusing on skill acquisition utilizing case studies developed from interview data with pharmacists who currently practice in the field and addressing issues relevant to pharmacist patient communication and relationship building health literacy culturally competent care patient compliance conflict emotionally charged conversations etc

aimed at those practising in community pharmacy or pharmacy students and it is designed to serve as an up to date compilation of real to life cases encountered in a community pharmacy setting

this one of a kind medical text covers everything needed to launch a successful career in pharmacy interprofessional practice in pharmacy featuring illustrated case studies presents an accessible in depth exploration of pharmacists working to advance the safe and effective use of medications this is an ideal resource for early learners in pharmacy high school and undergraduate students considering careers in healthcare and educators and students throughout the health professions engaging and robust descriptions demonstrate how pharmacists work within interprofessional teams and contribute to the interprofessional care of patients in multiple healthcare settings this information will help students identify career opportunities early in their educational journeys illustrated case studies a modern take on a time tested teaching strategy provide a unique window into the profession of pharmacy readers will enjoy exploring healthcare through the lens of pharmacists including contemporary issues such as infectious disease outbreaks and the opioid crisis over 200 illustrations provide a wide ranging view of pharmacy practice in the following areas community pharmacy primary care prevention wellness cardiology pediatrics geriatrics infectious diseases oncology emergency medicine critical care mental health technology population health administration

community pharmacy practice case studies is designed to provide the teaching tools necessary to train current and future community pharmacists to succeed in implementing innovative patient care services in this dynamic and challenging environment key features 82 case studies focused on community pharmacy practice unique teaching points about medication management drug therapy selection and opportunities and challenges unique to community pharmacy practice learning objectives questions and additional activities incorporation of mtm core elements in many cases instructor answer key

social and cognitive pharmacy is a practical handbook for learning and teaching sociology and psychology and applying this to pharmacy practice it will be of great benefit to students of pharmacy postgraduate pharmacists and academics

clinical case studies on medication safety provides real and simulated scenarios about safety issues related to medication including adverse drug reactions adrs medication errors and drug related problems drps the book explains real life case management including details about adverse drug reactions mistakes during drug administration drug avoidance and drug drug interactions with a goal of improving patient care with over 150 case studies including cases from alternative medicine and traditional medicine this book will help medical and health sciences educators students healthcare professionals and other readers apply their knowledge and skills to solve cases for better patient care includes real and simulated case studies about drug safety issues aids medical students and practitioners to improve their case solving skills contains more than 150 case studies with questions and key answers

nurse prescribers are now practising within every discipline of nursing and midwifery both in the community and the hospital setting this much needed book is aimed particularly at students on a non medical prescribing nmp course as well as those nurses who are studying for their community practitioner non medical prescribing qualification as part of the specialist practice programme the book is also a useful resource for nursing students and registered nurses who administer and or prescribe medicines the authors offer a basic introduction to pharmacological concepts embedded in specific conditions through case studies and self assessment questions by utilising a case study approach they enable the reader to link pharmacological concepts with clinical practice many of the conditions presented will be seen across all healthcare settings in addition the comprehensive glossary and list of abbreviations will enable students to understand some of the more technical terms used in the british national formulary bnf and other prescribing sources reading this book and carrying out the numerous self assessment activities will give the reader an appreciation of the value of having a sound pharmacological knowledge base in order to deliver safe practice effective prescribing

and improved patient care contents include introduction how the body affects drugs how drugs affect the body types of adverse drug reactions and interactions understanding and using the british national formulary adherence children stable angina hypertension heart failure chronic obstructive pulmonary disease neurological problems gastrointestinal disorders incontinence in adults diabetes mental health problems eye problems complex health needs and polypharmacy palliative care the challenges of non medical prescribing

100 cases in clinical pharmacology therapeutics and prescribing explores scenarios commonly seen by medical students and junior doctors in the ward emergency department outpatient clinic or in general practice in which an understanding of pharmacology and sound prescribing practice is central to successful clinical management and safe patient care a succinct summary of the patient s history examination and any initial investigations is followed by questions on the diagnosis and management of the case the answer includes a detailed discussion on each topic providing practical advice on how to deal with the challenges that occur when prescribing including planning drug calculations prescription review and adverse drug reactions the book will be invaluable during clinical placements and is an ideal companion during preparation for the prescribing safety assessment examination making speedy and appropriate clinical decisions and choosing the best course of action to take as a result is one of the most important and challenging parts of training to become a doctor these true to life cases will teach students and junior doctors to prescribe appropriately and to hone their diagnostic and management skills

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FAQs

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