

Measuring Democracy A Bridge Between Scholarship And Politics Democratic Transition And Consolidation

The Politics and Memory of Democratic Transition Taiwan's Electoral Politics and Democratic Transition Democratic Transitions Political Transition and Democratic Consolidation Political Change, Democratic Transitions and Security in Southeast Asia Problems of Democratic Transition and Consolidation Democratic Transitions in East Africa Democratic Transitions in East Africa After Repression Movements in Times of Democratic Transition Democratic Transition and Consolidation in Southern Europe, Latin America and Southeast Asia Transitions to Democracy Pathways to Democracy Transitions to Democracy The Democratic Transition in Nepal Dilemmas of Political Transition Transitions to Democracy Politics and Memory of Democratic Transition Democratisation in the 21st Century Democratic Transition in Africa *Diego Muro Hung-mao Tien Sujian Guo Adriano Nervo Codato Mely Caballero-Anthony Juan J. Linz Paul J. Kaiser F. Wafula Okumu Elizabeth R. Nugent Bert Klandermans Diane Ethier Lisa Anderson James Frank Hollifield Kathryn Stoner Ramjee P. Parajulee Shumbana Karume Geoffrey Pridham Gregorio Alonso Mohammad-Mahmoud Ould Mohamedou Robert H. Bates*

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most accounts on the Spanish transition to democracy of the late 1970s are based on a false dilemma its simplest formulation could be was it the pressure from below i.e. the organized working classes students and neighbors associations that triggered political change or was the elite settlement reached by the regime soft liners and the moderate sectors of the democratic opposition that established it this new and innovative volume appraises the movement towards a more democratic Spain from a variety of important perspectives the collection of essays sheds light on the wide range of crucial processes institutions and actors involved in the political transformation that operated in the Spanish instance of the third wave of democratization by making comparisons to other democratic transitions synthesizing the ideas of several leading Spanish history scholars as well as incorporating new voices involved in creating the directions of research to come the politics and memory of democratic transition offers a thorough and vital look at this key period in contemporary Spanish history taking stock of critical lessons to be gleaned from the Spanish transition and pointing the way toward its future as a democratic nation

Taiwan's democratic transformation is gaining recognition by theorists and specialists as one of the world's most significant political development competitive election competitive party system and a functioning national legislature are crucial aspects of democratic development this volume studies two major elections in

taiwan's post authoritarian period since 1988 one on parliamentary election and the other elections of major and county executives analyses are deliberately broadened to include the most salient aspects of taiwan politics that are related to elections such as political parties factions business and politics political culture parliamentary politics electoral system and voting behaviors they provide a broad foundation for understanding taiwan's political change and its future dynamic the evolution of democratic politics in taiwan marked by the rise of a two party system and genuine electoral competition provides a unique case study of a successful progression from a politically authoritarian state to one with relative political freedom the contributors to this book analyze the growth of taiwan's competitive party system in the context of social attitudes issue based politics and local factions highlights include hung mao tien's examination of the changing dynamic between the kuomintang and the democratic progressive party dpp yun han chu's empirical study of coalition politics bruce dickson's discussion of party adaptation to changes in the social and political climate and its ramification for the people's republic of china t j cheng's analysis of dpp factionalism and party realignment william l parish's survey research on taiwan's political values

democratic transitions have occurred in many countries in various regions across the globe such as southern europe latin america africa east and southeast asia eastern europe and the middle east and these nations have undergone simultaneously political economic and social transformations yet the patterns and characteristics of transitions have varied significantly and different modes of transition have resulted in different outcomes this book offers cross national comparisons of democratic transition since the turn of the twentieth century and asks what makes democracies succeed or fail in doing so it explores the influence the mode of transition has on the longevity or durability of the democracy by theoretically examining and quantitatively testing this relationship the authors argue that the mode of transition directly impacts the success and failure of democracy and suggest that cooperative transitions where opposition groups work together with incumbent elites to peacefully transition the state result in democracies that last longer and are associated with higher measures of democratic quality based on a cross national dataset of all democratic transitioning states since 1900 this book will be of great interest to students and scholars of international politics comparative politics and democracy and democratization studies

how does a political regime evolve how and when does an old regime turn itself into a new one when does a political change occur what is the first thing to change in a political transformation and what is the degree and the speed of this change what are the causes of this transformation and when exactly does this change end when the new regime is completely established what concepts can we use to understand each moment of the political transition how can we think about the whole process in 2005 brazil completes twenty continuous years of civil government a striking exception in the country's history all of then except one chosen by direct elections the long transition from the dictatorial regime to a non dictatorial one not necessarily democratic begin in 1974 fifteen years after in 1989 a new stage in this process begins overcoming the instability of the national political scene from this moment on the consolidation of democracy becomes the central problem of the national political agenda there are many ways of telling and explaining this history this book presents a survey of the different interpretations of this important period of brazilian history and at the same time outlines some criticisms on the mainstream interpretations in brazilian political science

the fragility of democracy in southeast asia is a subject of increasing concern while there has been significant movement in the direction of democratisation the authoritarian tendencies of popularly elected leaders and the challenges posed by emerging security threats have given rise to a shared concern about the return of military rule in the region this book examines the nature of political transitions in southeast asia and why political transitions towards political liberalisation and democracy have often failed to take off it considers political systems in southeast asia that have gone through significant periods of transition but continue to face serious challenges toward democratic consolidation some key questions that the book focuses on are are emerging democracies in the region threatened by weak failed or authoritarian leadership are political institutions that are supposed to support political changes toward democratisation weak or strong how can

democratic systems be made more resilient and what are the prospects of democracy becoming the defining political landscape in southeast asia

since their classic volume the breakdown of democratic regimes was published in 1978 juan j linz and alfred stepan have increasingly focused on the questions of how in the modern world nondemocratic regimes can be eroded and democratic regimes crafted in problems of democratic transition and consolidation they break new ground in numerous areas they reconceptualize the major types of modern nondemocratic regimes and point out for each type the available paths to democratic transition and the tasks of democratic consolidation they argue that although nation state and democracy often have conflicting logics multiple and complementary political identities are feasible under a common roof of state guaranteed rights they also illustrate how without an effective state there can be neither effective citizenship nor successful privatization further they provide criteria and evidence for politicians and scholars alike to distinguish between democratic consolidation and pseudo democratization and they present conceptually driven survey data for the fourteen countries studied problems of democratic transition and consolidation contains the first systematic comparative analysis of the process of democratic consolidation in southern europe and the southern cone of south america and it is the first book to ground post communist europe within the literature of comparative politics and democratic theory

this volume explores the factors that are crucial to the emergence of democratic political systems on the african continent specifically focusing on kenya tanzania and uganda it highlights the political challenges facing these countries during this crucial transition period and provides insights that are applicable to other countries engaged in this process in africa and beyond

originally published in 2004 genocide in rwanda massive floods of refugees and displaced people in the horn of africa violent civil wars in the west african countries of sierra leone and liberia these are testimonies to the tremendous cost to grassroots communities when the authority and legitimacy of national political systems and leaders are called into question the consolidation of democracy represents one tangible strategy to restore authority and legitimacy of political rule providing the peace and security necessary for political enfranchisement and economic opportunity this volume explores the factors that are crucial to the emergence of democratic political systems on the african continent specifically focusing on kenya tanzania and uganda it highlights the political challenges facing these countries during this crucial transition period and provides insights that are applicable to other countries engaged in this process in africa and beyond

how differing forms of repression shape the outcomes of democratic transitions in the wake of the arab spring newly empowered factions in tunisia and egypt vowed to work together to establish democracy in tunisia political elites passed a new constitution held parliamentary elections and demonstrated the strength of their democracy with a peaceful transfer of power yet in egypt unity crumbled due to polarization among elites presenting a new theory of polarization under authoritarianism after repression reveals how polarization and the legacies of repression led to these substantially divergent political outcomes drawing on original interviews and a wealth of new historical data elizabeth nugent documents polarization among the opposition in tunisia and egypt prior to the arab spring tracing how different kinds of repression influenced the bonds between opposition groups she demonstrates how widespread repression created shared political identities and decreased polarization such as in tunisia while targeted repression like that carried out against the muslim brotherhood in egypt led opposition groups to build distinct identities that increased polarization among them this helps explain why elites in tunisia were able to compromise cooperate and continue on the path to democratic consolidation while deeply polarized elites in egypt contributed to the rapid reentrenchment of authoritarianism providing vital new insights into the ways repression shapes polarization after repression helps to explain what happened in the turbulent days following the arab spring and illuminates the obstacles to democratic transitions around the world

in regions that have undergone tumultuous transitions democratic social movements have often been the catalyst for great change however once those changes occur can these movements survive and if so how the editors and contributors to movements in times of democratic transition examine in comparative detail how social movements act within the context of the democratic transitions they have been fighting for and how they are affected by the changes they helped bring about offering insights into the nature of how social movements decline radicalize revitalise or spark new cycles of activism movements in times of democratic transition provides a comprehensive analysis of these key questions of mobilization research contributors include paul almeida christopher j colvin stephen ellis grzegorz ekiert grzegorz forys krzysztof gorlach camila penna sebastián pereyra steven robbins ton salman mate szabo ineke van kessel michal wenzel and the editors

the breakdown of authoritarian regimes in greece spain and portugal in the mid 70s was the beginning of a new cycle of democratization at the world scale the 1980s have seen the emergence of formal constitutional democracies in many countries especially in latin america and southeast asia this book analyses in a comparative perspective the causes the modalities and the prospects of these political changes in three regions southern europe latin america and southeast asia

andrew j nathan columbia university

a global examination that includes nations in latin america asia russia eastern europe and africa pathways to democracy investigates the implications of the various paths that nations take to democracy and the political and economic programs needed to stabilize new democracies from military to authoritarian to communist oligarchies the essays reveal that democratic transitions were instigated by divisions within the ruling elite challenges came from groups and interests outside the elite and poor economic performance followed in its wake an extensive look at what the united states can do through its foreign policy to promote and invest in democratization is included an introduction to democratization that is comprehensive and global in scope includes comprehensive focus on u s foreign policy

what issues and consequences surround the fall of a government what type of regime replaces it and to what extent are these efforts successful this title provides a collection of writings by scholars and practitioners that are organized into three parts successful transitions incremental transitions and failed transitions

part two external actors

the phenomenon of transitions to liberal democracy has become a major concern for political scientists in recent decades this text covers conceptual issues for regime change theoretical and comparative interpretations of transition and authoritarian collapse national case studies of transition divided into three area studies the international context of transition the move towards democratic consolidation and the future of democratic transition studies

designed to evaluate the paradigmatic view of the spanish transition as an ideal model for political and social change this new and innovative volume appraises spain s movement to democracy from a variety of important perspectives

the 2010 s was a critical period in the continuing established trend of the spread of democracy worldwide from the arab spring countries of tunisia libya egypt and yemen to the unfolding turmoil of myanmar and ukraine by way of the upheavals in burkina faso senegal and ivory coast social mobilisation against autocratic corrupt or military regimes has precipitated political transitions that are characteristic of democratisation this book examines the state of democratisation theory and practice that reopens and revives the democratic transition debate exploring the factors that lead to the demise of autocracy the pathways and processes of change and the choice for an eventual consolidation of democracy for all its insights and shortcomings the framework of transitology a body of literature that has comparatively and through case study analysis

examined common patterns sequences crises and outcomes of transitional periods has been largely eschewed the essays written by international democratisation specialists tackle the series of questions raised by a body of literature that remains highly useful to understand contemporary political turbulence and transformation considering numerous crucial issues this work will be of key interest to scholars students and practitioners of governance democratisation comparative politics international relations political science and more broadly history

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Introduction

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