

## JUST AND UNJUST WARS CHAPTER 3 SUMMARY

JUST AND UNJUST WARS JUST AND UNJUST WARS WALZER AND WAR INTERVENTION, TERRORISM, AND TORTURE ON JUST AND UNJUST WARS MICHAEL WALZER'S JUST WAR THEORY JUST WAR IN RELIGION AND POLITICS PREFACES AND POSTSCRIPTS MORAL CONSTRAINTS ON WAR JUST AND UNJUST WARRIORS ARGUING ABOUT WAR JUST AND UNJUST WARS IN SHAKESPEARE JUST AND UNJUST WARS DISCOURSE ON THE SHEDDING OF BLOOD AND THE LAWS OF WAR [BY R. MONTEITH. ED. BY J. MONTEITH]. ETHICAL ISSUES, SECOND EDITION ON PROTRACTED WAR LECTURES ON THE PHILOSOPHY OF LAW SESAME AND LILIES, FIRST LECTURE ON JUST AND UNJUST WARS IMAGINARY CONVERSATIONS: DIALOGUES OF SOVEREIGNS AND STATESMEN MICHAEL WALZER MICHAEL WALZER GRAHAM PARSONS STEVEN P. LEE VLADIMIR IL'ICH LENIN ELENA MERTEL JACOB NEUSNER DAVID LUBAN BRUNO COPPIETERS DAVID RODIN MICHAEL WALZER FRANZISKA QUABECK MICHAEL WALZER ROBERT MONTEITH (COMMANDER OF THE ORDER OF MALTA.) ELDON SOIFER ZEDONG MAO WILLIAM GALBRAITH MILLER JOHN RUSKIN VLADIMIR IL'ICH LENIN WALTER SAVAGE LANDOR

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A CLASSIC IN THE FIELD NEW YORK TIMES THIS IS A PENETRATING INVESTIGATION INTO MORAL AND ETHICAL QUESTIONS RAISED BY WAR DRAWING ON EXAMPLES FROM ANTIQUITY TO THE PRESENT JUST AND UNJUST WARS HAS FOREVER CHANGED HOW WE THINK ABOUT THE ETHICS OF CONFLICT IN THIS MODERN CLASSIC POLITICAL PHILOSOPHER MICHAEL WALZER EXAMINES THE MORAL ISSUES THAT ARISE BEFORE DURING AND AFTER THE WARS WE FIGHT REACHING FROM THE ATHENIAN ATTACK ON MELOS TO THE MAI LAI MASSACRE TO THE WAR IN AFGHANISTAN AND BEYOND WALZER MINES HISTORICAL AND CONTEMPORARY ACCOUNTS AND THE TESTIMONY OF PARTICIPANTS DECISION MAKERS AND VICTIMS TO EXPLAIN WHEN WAR IS JUSTIFIED AND WHAT ETHICAL LIMITATIONS APPLY TO THOSE WHO WAGE IT

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THIS BOOK PRESENTS TEN ORIGINAL ESSAYS THAT REASSESS THE MEANING RELEVANCE AND LEGACY OF MICHAEL WALZER S CLASSIC JUST AND UNJUST WARS WRITTEN BY LEADING FIGURES IN PHILOSOPHY THEOLOGY INTERNATIONAL POLITICS AND THE MILITARY THE ESSAYS EXAMINE TOPICS SUCH AS TERRITORIAL RIGHTS LESSONS FROM AMERICA S WARS IN IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN THE PRACTICE OF HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION IN LIGHT OF EXPERIENCE WALZER S NOTORIOUS DISCUSSION OF SUPREME EMERGENCIES REVISIONIST CRITICISMS OF NONCOMBATANT IMMUNITY GENDER AND THE RIGHTS OF COMBATANTS THE PEACEBUILDING CRITIQUE OF JUST WAR THEORY AND THE RESPONSIBILITY OF SOLDIERS FOR UNJUST WARS

COLLECTIVELY THESE ESSAYS ADVANCE THE DEBATE IN THIS IMPORTANT FIELD AND DEMONSTRATE THE CONTINUED RELEVANCE OF WALZER'S WORK

JUST WAR THEORY IS THE TRADITIONAL APPROACH TAKEN TO QUESTIONS OF THE MORALITY OF WAR BUT WAR TODAY IS FAR FROM TRADITIONAL WAR HAS BEEN DEEPLY AFFECTED IN RECENT YEARS BY A VARIETY OF SOCIAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN AREAS SUCH AS INTERNATIONAL TERRORISM CAMPAIGNS OF GENOCIDE AND ETHNIC CLEANSING THE GLOBAL HUMAN RIGHTS MOVEMENT ECONOMIC GLOBALIZATION AND MILITARY TECHNOLOGY THIS BOOK ASKS WHETHER JUST WAR THEORY IS ADEQUATE TO THE CHALLENGES THESE DEVELOPMENTS POSE JUST WAR THEORY PROVIDES RULES FOR DETERMINING WHEN IT IS JUSTIFIED TO FIGHT A WAR BUT SOME HAVE ARGUED THAT THE NATURE OF CONTEMPORARY WAR MAKES THESE RULES OBSOLETE FOR EXAMPLE GENOCIDAL AND AGGRESSIVE REGIMES MAY REQUIRE THE USE OF MILITARY FORCE THAT IS NOT STRICTLY IN SELF DEFENSE AS JUST WAR THEORY REQUIRES IN ADDITION THE THEORY PROVIDES RULES FOR DETERMINING WHAT THE LIMITS ARE ON JUSTIFIED CONDUCT IN WAR BUT THE RANDOM VIOLENCE OF TERRORISM AND THE DELIBERATELY INFLICTED VIOLENCE OF TORTURE SEEM ENDEMIC TO OUR AGE YET TAKE US BEYOND THE LIMITS SET BY THESE RULES OF CONDUCT IN WAR BY CAREFULLY EXAMINING THE PHENOMENA OF INTERVENTION TERRORISM AND TORTURE FROM A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES THE ESSAYS IN THIS BOOK EXPLORE THIS SET OF ISSUES WITH INSIGHT AND CLARITY

ESSAY FROM THE YEAR 2018 IN THE SUBJECT SOCIOLOGY WAR AND PEACE MILITARY GRADE 8 0 UNIVERSITY OF GRONINGEN COURSE THEORIES OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS LANGUAGE ENGLISH ABSTRACT MICHAEL WALZER'S JUST AND UNJUST WAR FROM 1977 IS CONSIDERED A MAJOR WORK IN TRADITIONAL JUST WAR THEORY MANY OF HIS ASSUMPTIONS ARE STILL THE BASIS FOR MODERN WARFARE CONSIDERATIONS HOWEVER THE AUTHOR SUGGEST THAT WALZER'S CONCEPT OF *JUS IN BELLO* THE CONDUCT OF WAR NEEDS FURTHER REVISION ESPECIALLY TO PROVIDE AN APPROPRIATE NOTION OF COMBATANTS IN THIS RESPECT THE THEORETICAL CONCEPTION OF SOLDIERS WILL BE EXAMINED ON THREE DIFFERENT LEVELS OF ANALYSIS THESE INCLUDE THE COMBATANTS CONTRADICTORY RESPONSIBILITIES IN *JUS AD BELLUM* THE JUSTIFICATION FOR WAR *JUS IN BELLO* AND THE DEBATE ON THE VALUE OF A SOLDIER'S LIFE FIRSTLY THE CONTRADICTORY ROLE OF COMBATANTS RESPONSIBILITIES IN *JUS AD BELLUM* AND *JUS IN*

BELLO BY REFERRING TO GRAHAM PARSONS CRITICISM ON THE DUALISM OF JUST WAR THEORY WILL BE OUTLINED THEN THE AUTHOR ELABORATES ON WALZER S CLAIM THAT ALL SOLDIERS ARE MORALLY EQUAL THE FOLLOWING CRITICAL ANALYSIS OF THE VALUE OF COMBATANTS LIVES AS INDIVIDUAL HUMAN BEINGS WILL FURTHER DEMONSTRATE THE NEED FOR A REVISED PERCEPTION OF COMBATANTS IN MODERN WARFARE AND POINT OUT WHY WALZER S ASSUMPTIONS ARE INSUFFICIENT WHILE THE ROLE OF CIVILIANS AND THEIR NEED FOR PROTECTION HAS DEVELOPED OVER TIME AND EVEN RESTRICTIONS FOR CRUEL METHODS OF KILLING WERE INTRODUCED THE STATUS OF SOLDIERS HAS BASICALLY REMAINED THE SAME IN THIS WORK THE AUTHOR ARGUES THAT STRIVING TOWARD MORE JUST WARFARE ALSO REQUIRES RECONSIDERING THE HIGHLY INHUMANE STATUS OF SOLDIERS IN TRADITIONAL APPROACHES

THE BASIS OF THIS COLLECTION OF ESSAYS IS THE READING OF A COMMON TOPIC FROM DIFFERENT PERSPECTIVES HALF OF THE BOOK IS DEVOTED TO THE COMPARATIVE STUDY OF RELIGIONS AND THE COURSES ARE OFFERED BY RELIGION PROFESSORS THE OTHER HALF IS SHAPED BY SOCIAL SCIENCE APPROACHES AND THE SEMINARS ARE GIVEN MAINLY BY SOCIAL SCIENCE PROFESSORS WE AIM TO COMPARE AND CONTRAST NOT ONLY POSITIONS BUT ALSO METHODS OF LEARNING WE EXAMINE THEORIES OF THE JUST WAR IN DIVERSE CULTURAL CONTEXTS AND THEIR DISCIPLINARY SETTINGS SPACE IS DEVOTED TO THE STUDY OF PAPERS PREPARED FOR THIS PROJECT BY SPECIALISTS IN VARIOUS DISCIPLINES MAINLY BUT NOT EXCLUSIVELY FACULTY OF BARD COLLEGE AND THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY AT WEST POINT

THIS PAPER WAS WRITTEN AS A KEYNOTE ADDRESS FOR A CONFERENCE ON MICHAEL WALZER S JUST AND UNJUST WAR ON THE 40TH ANNIVERSARY OF ITS PUBLICATION IT DISCUSSES THE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE BOOK AND EXAMINES THE UPDATING PREFACES WALZER WROTE TO THE FIVE EDITIONS OF THE BOOK AND HIS METHODOLOGICAL POSTSCRIPT TO THE FIFTH EDITION THE PAPER CONTRASTS WALZER S PHILOSOPHICAL METHOD WITH THAT OF ANALYTIC JUST WAR THEORY ARGUING THAT WALZER S USE OF HISTORICAL CASES AND THE ANALYTIC USE OF IMAGINARY TOY CASES SERVE DIFFERENT PHILOSOPHICAL ENDS NOTING THAT JUST AND UNJUST WARS APPEARED THE SAME YEAR AS THE ADDITIONAL PROTOCOLS TO THE GENEVA CONVENTIONS I EXAMINE THE PARALLELS BETWEEN WALZER S VIEWS AND THOSE IN AP I ESPECIALLY BETWEEN WALZER S REFORMULATION OF THE DOCTRINE OF DOUBLE EFFECT AND AP I S

REQUIREMENT THAT MILITARIES TAKE ALL FEASIBLE STEPS TO INSURE THAT ATTACKS DO NOT INFLICT EXCESSIVE UNINTENDED HARM ON CIVILIANS NEXT I EXAMINE THE ROLE THAT HUMAN RIGHTS PLAYS IN THE COURSE OF WALZER S ARGUMENT INCLUDING THE AWKWARD FIT BETWEEN INDIVIDUAL HUMAN RIGHTS AND HIS THEORY OF JUS AD BELLUM THE FINAL SECTIONS COMPARE THE LEGALISM OF ANALYTIC PHILOSOPHY S ANALYSIS OF RIGHTS FORFEITURE WITH WALZER S HUMANISM AND WARN THAT CONTEMPORARY POPULISM PLACES THAT HUMANISM IN PERIL

MORAL CONSTRAINTS ON WAR OFFERS A PRINCIPLE BY PRINCIPLE PRESENTATION OF THE TRANSCULTURAL ROOTS OF THE ETHICS OF WAR IN AN AGE DEFINED BY THE INCREASINGLY INTERNATIONAL NATURE OF MILITARY INTERVENTION PARTS ONE AND TWO TRACE THE EVOLUTION OF JUST WAR THEORY ANALYZING THE PRINCIPLES OF JUS AD BELLUM AND JUS IN BELLO THE PRINCIPLES THAT DETERMINE UNDER WHAT CONDITIONS A WAR MAY BE STARTED AND THEN CONDUCTED EACH CHAPTER PROVIDES THE HISTORICAL BACKGROUND OF THE PRINCIPLE UNDER DISCUSSION AN EXPLANATION OF THE PRINCIPLE AND NUMEROUS HISTORICAL EXAMPLES OF ITS APPLICATION IN PART THREE CASE STUDIES APPLY THE THEORIES DISCUSSED TO THE GULF WAR THE 1994 RUSSIAN INTERVENTION IN CHECHNYA NATO S HUMANITARIAN MISSION IN KOSOVO AND THE U S MILITARY S ACTIONS IN AFGHANISTAN IN THE WAKE OF THE WORLD TRADE CENTER ATTACKS BRINGING TOGETHER AN INTERNATIONAL COTERIE OF PHILOSOPHERS AND POLITICAL SCIENTISTS THIS ACCESSIBLE AND PRACTICAL GUIDE OFFERS STUDENTS OF MILITARY ETHICS INTERNATIONAL LAW AND SOCIAL CONFLICT RICH UP TO THE MINUTE INSIGHT INTO THE PLURALISTIC CHARACTER OF JUST WAR THEORY

CAN A SOLDIER BE HELD RESPONSIBLE FOR FIGHTING IN A WAR THAT IS ILLEGAL OR UNJUST THIS IS THE QUESTION AT THE HEART OF A NEW DEBATE THAT HAS THE POTENTIAL TO PROFOUNDLY CHANGE OUR UNDERSTANDING OF THE MORAL AND LEGAL STATUS OF WARRIORS WARS AND INDEED OF MORAL AGENCY ITSELF THE DEBATE PITS A WIDELY SHARED AND LEGALLY ENTRENCHED PRINCIPLE OF WAR THAT COMBATANTS HAVE EQUAL RIGHTS AND EQUAL RESPONSIBILITIES IRRESPECTIVE OF WHETHER THEY ARE FIGHTING IN A WAR THAT JUST OR UNJUST AGAINST A SET OF STRIKING NEW ARGUMENTS THESE ARGUMENTS CHALLENGE THE IDEA THAT THERE IS A SEPARATION BETWEEN THE RULES GOVERNING THE

JUSTICE OF GOING TO WAR THE JUS AD BELLUM AND THE RULES GOVERNING WHAT COMBATANTS CAN DO IN WAR THE JUS IN BELLO IF AD BELLUM AND IN BELLO RULES ARE CONNECTED IN THE WAY THESE NEW ARGUMENTS SUGGEST THEN MANY ASPECTS OF JUST WAR THEORY AND LAWS OF WAR WOULD HAVE TO BE RETHOUGHT AND PERHAPS REFORMED THIS BOOK CONTAINS ELEVEN ORIGINAL AND CLOSELY ARGUED ESSAYS BY LEADING FIGURES IN THE ETHICS AND LAWS OF WAR AND PROVIDES AN AUTHORITATIVE TREATMENT OF THIS IMPORTANT NEW DEBATE THE ESSAYS BOTH CHALLENGE AND DEFEND MANY DEEPLY HELD CONVICTIONS ABOUT THE LIABILITY OF SOLDIERS FOR CRIMES OF AGGRESSION ABOUT THE NATURE AND JUSTIFIABILITY OF TERRORISM ABOUT THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN LAW AND MORALITY THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN SOLDIERS AND STATES AND THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE ETHICS OF WAR AND THE ETHICS OF ORDINARY LIFE THIS BOOK IS A PROJECT OF THE OXFORD LEVERHULME PROGRAMME ON THE CHANGING CHARACTER OF WAR

MICHAEL WALZER IS ONE OF THE WORLD S MOST EMINENT PHILOSOPHERS ON THE SUBJECT OF WAR AND ETHICS NOW FOR THE FIRST TIME SINCE HIS CLASSIC JUST AND UNJUST WARS WAS PUBLISHED ALMOST THREE DECADES AGO THIS VOLUME BRINGS TOGETHER HIS MOST PROVOCATIVE ARGUMENTS ABOUT CONTEMPORARY MILITARY CONFLICTS AND THE ETHICAL ISSUES THEY RAISE THE ESSAYS IN THE BOOK ARE DIVIDED INTO THREE SECTIONS THE FIRST DEALS WITH ISSUES SUCH AS HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION EMERGENCY ETHICS AND TERRORISM THE SECOND CONSISTS OF WALZER S RESPONSES TO PARTICULAR WARS INCLUDING THE FIRST GULF WAR KOSOVO AFGHANISTAN AND IRAQ AND THE THIRD PRESENTS AN ESSAY IN WHICH WALZER IMAGINES A FUTURE IN WHICH WAR MIGHT PLAY A LESS SIGNIFICANT PART IN OUR LIVES IN HIS INTRODUCTION WALZER REVEALS HOW HIS THINKING HAS CHANGED OVER TIME WRITTEN DURING A PERIOD OF INTENSE DEBATE OVER THE PROPER USE OF ARMED FORCE THIS BOOK GETS TO THE HEART OF DIFFICULT PROBLEMS AND ARGUES PERSUASIVELY FOR A MORAL PERSPECTIVE ON WAR

THE CONCEPT OF THE JUST WAR POSES ONE OF THE MOST IMPORTANT ETHICAL QUESTIONS TO DATE CAN WAR EVER BE JUSTIFIED AND IF SO HOW WHEN IS A CAUSE OF WAR PROPORTIONAL TO ITS COSTS AND WHO MUST BE HELD RESPONSIBLE THE MONOGRAPH JUST AND UNJUST WARS IN SHAKESPEARE DEMONSTRATES THAT THE NECESSARY MORAL EVALUATION OF THESE QUESTIONS IS NOT RESTRICTED TO

THE PHILOSOPHICAL MORAL AND POLITICAL DISCOURSE THIS ANALYSIS OF SHAKESPEARE S PLAYS WHICH FOCUSES ON THE HISTORIES TRAGEDIES AND ROMAN PLAYS IN CHRONOLOGICAL ORDER BRINGS TO LIGHT THAT THE DRAMA INCLUDES AN ELABORATE AND COMPLEX DEBATE OF THE ETHICAL ISSUES OF WARFARE THE PLAYS THAT FEATURE IN THIS ANALYSIS RANGE FROM HENRY VI TO CORIOLANUS AND THEY ARE ANALYSED ACCORDING TO THE THREE AQUINIAN PRINCIPLES OF LEGITIMATE AUTHORITY JUST CAUSE AND RIGHT INTENTION ALSO EXTENDING THE PRINCIPLES OF ANALYSIS TO MORE MODERN NOTIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY PROPORTIONALITY AND THE JUS IN BELLO PRESUPPOSITION THIS MONOGRAPH SHOWS THAT JUST WAR THEORY CONSTITUTES A DOMINANT THEORETICAL APPROACH TO WAR IN THE SHAKESPEAREAN CANON

FOR THE SECOND EDITION THIS POPULAR COLLECTION ON CONTEMPORARY ETHICAL ISSUES HAS BEEN EXPANDED TO NINE SECTIONS ABORTION AND EUTHANASIA ARE NOW GIVEN EXPANDED COVERAGE AND THERE ARE NEW SECTIONS AS WELL ON ASSISTED REPRODUCTION AND COMMODIFICATION AND ON ETHICS AND THE USE OF VIOLENCE THE BOOK IS PRIMARILY COMPOSED OF PIECES BY PHILOSOPHERS CHOSEN BOTH FOR THEIR INTRINSIC VALUE AND FOR THEIR ACCESSIBILITY TO STUDENTS BUT WHERE RELEVANT THE COLLECTION ALSO INCLUDES LEGAL DOCUMENTS AND NON PHILOSOPHICAL WRITINGS THAT HELP TO SET ISSUES IN CONTEXT FOR CANADIAN STUDENTS IN ALL ETHICAL ISSUES NOW INCLUDES SIXTY SIX SELECTIONS THIRTY NINE OF WHICH ARE NEW TO THIS EDITION THE EDITOR HAS ALSO PROVIDED EXTENSIVE INTRODUCTORY MATERIAL AND QUESTIONS FOR DISCUSSION

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NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE, AND SOMETIMES THE QUALITY OF THE DIGITAL COPY CAN BE POOR.

## DIGITAL RIGHTS MANAGEMENT (DRM)

DRM CAN RESTRICT HOW YOU USE THE EBOOKS YOU DOWNLOAD, LIMITING SHARING AND TRANSFERRING BETWEEN DEVICES.

## INTERNET DEPENDENCY

ACCESSING AND DOWNLOADING EBOOKS REQUIRES AN INTERNET CONNECTION, WHICH CAN BE A LIMITATION IN AREAS WITH POOR CONNECTIVITY.

## FUTURE OF FREE EBOOK SITES

THE FUTURE LOOKS PROMISING

FOR FREE EBOOK SITES AS TECHNOLOGY CONTINUES TO ADVANCE.

## TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES

IMPROVEMENTS IN TECHNOLOGY WILL LIKELY MAKE ACCESSING AND READING EBOOKS EVEN MORE SEAMLESS AND ENJOYABLE.

## EXPANDING ACCESS

EFFORTS TO EXPAND INTERNET ACCESS GLOBALLY WILL HELP MORE PEOPLE BENEFIT FROM FREE EBOOK SITES.

## ROLE IN EDUCATION

AS EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES BECOME MORE DIGITIZED, FREE EBOOK SITES WILL PLAY AN INCREASINGLY VITAL ROLE IN LEARNING.

## CONCLUSION

IN SUMMARY, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AN INCREDIBLE OPPORTUNITY TO ACCESS A WIDE RANGE OF BOOKS WITHOUT THE FINANCIAL BURDEN. THEY ARE INVALUABLE RESOURCES FOR READERS OF ALL AGES AND INTERESTS, PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS, ENTERTAINMENT, AND ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES. SO WHY NOT EXPLORE THESE SITES AND DISCOVER THE WEALTH OF KNOWLEDGE THEY OFFER?

## FAQs

ARE FREE EBOOK SITES LEGAL? YES, MOST FREE EBOOK SITES ARE LEGAL. THEY TYPICALLY OFFER BOOKS THAT ARE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN OR HAVE THE RIGHTS TO DISTRIBUTE THEM. HOW DO I KNOW IF AN EBOOK SITE IS SAFE? STICK TO WELL-

KNOWN AND REPUTABLE SITES LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG, OPEN LIBRARY, AND GOOGLE BOOKS. CHECK REVIEWS AND ENSURE THE SITE HAS PROPER SECURITY MEASURES. CAN I DOWNLOAD EBOOKS TO ANY DEVICE? MOST FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER DOWNLOADS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS, MAKING THEM COMPATIBLE WITH VARIOUS DEVICES LIKE E-READERS, TABLETS, AND SMARTPHONES. DO FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS? MANY FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE PERFECT FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO THEIR BOOKS. HOW CAN I SUPPORT AUTHORS IF I USE FREE EBOOK SITES? YOU CAN SUPPORT AUTHORS BY PURCHASING THEIR BOOKS WHEN POSSIBLE, LEAVING REVIEWS, AND SHARING THEIR WORK WITH OTHERS.

