

Image Reconstruction From Projections

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this revised and updated second edition now with two new chapters is the only book to give a

comprehensive overview of computer algorithms for image reconstruction it covers the fundamentals of computerized tomography including all the computational and mathematical procedures underlying data collection image reconstruction and image display among the new topics covered are spiral ct fully 3d positron emission tomography the linogram mode of backprojection and state of the art 3d imaging results it also includes two new chapters on comparative statistical evaluation of the 2d reconstruction algorithms and alternative approaches to image reconstruction

image reconstruction from projections probability and random variables an overview of the process of ct physical problems associated with data collection in ct computer simulation of data collection in ct data collection and reconstruction of the head phantom under various assumptions basic concepts of reconstruction algorithms backprojection convolution method for parallel beams other transform methods for parallel beams convolution methods for divergent beams the algebraic reconstruction techniques quadratic optimization methods noniterative series expansion methods truly three dimensional reconstruction three dimensional display of organs mathematical background

reconstruction from projections has revolutionized radiology and has now become one of the most important tools of medical diagnosis the e m i scanner is one example in this text some fundamental theoretical and practical questions are resolved despite recent research activity in the area the crucial subject of the uniqueness of the reconstruction and the effect of noise in the data posed some unsettled fundamental questions in particular kennan smith proved that if we describe an object by a C^∞ function $f(x)$ infinitely differentiable with compact support then there are other objects with the same shape $f(x)$ support which can differ almost arbitrarily and still have the same projections in finitely many directions on the other hand he proved that objects in finite dimensional function spaces are uniquely determined by a single projection for almost all angles θ i.e. except on a set of measure zero along these lines herman and rowland in three methods for reconstructing objects from x rays a comparative study 1973 showed that reconstructions obtained from the commonly used algorithms can grossly misrepresent the object and that the algorithm which produced the best reconstruction when using noiseless data gave unsatisfactory results with noisy data equally important are reports in science and personal communications by radiologists indicating that in medical practice failure rates of reconstruction vary from four to twenty percent within this work the mathematical dilemma posed by kennan smith's result is discussed and clarified

methods of the fourier transform are widely used for practical applications of image reconstruction from projections such as the computerized tomography we mention the well known methods of back projection and methods based on the fourier slice theorem which requires a crude interpolation when transforming the fourier projections from the polar grid to the traditional cartesian grid the solution of this complex problem is very important in medical diagnoses where projections data for reconstructing two and three dimensional images are obtained by means of the roentgen radiation with an investigated part of the body in this work we analyze solutions of the problem of reconstruction of the discrete image on the cartesian grid from projections of the image on the spatial domain which are based on the concept of the two dimensional discrete tensor transformation in the framework of the constructed model we show a way of using the line integrals of the image or real projections data for exact reconstructing the discrete image the model of image

reconstruction proposed in this research is described for the cases when the size of the cartesian grid are primes and power of two the problem we focus on is formulated as follows for a given image $f(x, y)$ on the bounded region such as the square $[0, 1] \times [0, 1]$ and the $n \times n$ cartesian grid placed on the region reconstruct exactly the discrete image f_{nm} from the line integrals of the image $f(x, y)$ calculated in a finite number of projections the solution of this problem is based on the new approach proposed by grigoryan which allows to transfer uniquely the geometry of the projections from the image plane to the geometry of projections onto the cartesian grid this transformation allows calculating the tensor representation of the discrete image where the image is described by one dimensional splitting signals carrying the spectral information about the image at frequency points of different subsets covering the cartesian lattice when the size of the image is a power of two these subsets are intersected and this property can be used effectively for solution of the well known problem of image reconstruction from limited angle range projections our preliminary results show that the proposed method of reconstruction is more accurate than the known projections onto convex sets algorithm in addition the simulations of our algorithm demonstrate good reconstructions when the projections are within a limited angular range the proposed method of image reconstruction is robust relative to the additive signal independent noise in projection data

the field of modalities has been revolutionized by powerful new computational techniques in image processing with applications such as computer aided tomography cat and magnetic resonance imaging mri among others it is therefore an appropriate topic to be included in this series that studies the marriage of computer capabilities and medical imaging exemplifying a significant illustration of relatively recent valuable technologies known as the second industrial revolution examines the issues challenges technology and progress of 3 d imaging spect reconstruction gastrointestinal endoscopy and eit also explores the techniques methods and issues involving accurate quantification of neuroreceptor binding radioglands and reconstructing images from the four types of incompleteness that arise in computed tomography truncated projections hollow projections limited angle coverage and arbitrarily missing values in a projection this book clearly reveals the effectiveness and gre

concepts in projection reconstruction by ray freeman and 7rriks kup7e automated projection spectroscopy and its applications by sebastian hiller and gerhard wider data sampling in multidimensional nmr fundamentals and strategies by mark w maciejewski mehdi mobli adam d schuyler alan s stern and jeffrey c hoch generalized fourier transform for non uniform sampled data by krzysztof kazimierzuk maria misiak jan stanek anna zawadzka kazimierzuk and wiktorski applications of non uniform sampling and processing by sven g hyberts haribabu arthanari and gerhard wagner

this book gathers the proceedings of medicon 2019 the xv mediterranean conference on medical and biological engineering and computing which was held in september 26 28 2019 in coimbra portugal a special emphasis has been given to practical findings techniques and methods aimed at fostering an effective patient empowerment i e to position the patient at the heart of the health system and encourages them to be actively involved in managing their own healthcare needs the book reports on research and development in electrical engineering computing data science and instrumentation and on many topics at the interface between those disciplines it provides academics and professionals with extensive knowledge on cutting edge

techniques and tools for detection prevention treatment and management of diseases a special emphasis is given to effective advances as well as new directions and challenges towards improving healthcare through holistic patient empowerment

this book is a collection of accepted papers that were presented at the international conference on communication and computing systems icccs 2016 dronacharya college of engineering gurgaon september 9 11 2016 the purpose of the conference was to provide a platform for interaction between scientists from industry academia and other areas of society to discuss the current advancements in the field of communication and computing systems the papers submitted to the proceedings were peer reviewed by 2 3 expert referees this volume contains 5 main subject areas 1 signal and image processing 2 communication computer networks 3 soft computing intelligent system machine vision and artificial neural network 4 vlsi embedded system 5 software engineering and emerging technologies

the second edition of this book offers six new chapters covering the latest developments in quantitative medical imaging including artificial intelligence mri mapping sonography elastography and cardiac ct all the other existing chapters have been updated and expanded many with new text and figures to reflect the rapid translation and advancement of technology in this exciting area of biomedical research this updated edition presents fundamental knowledge on the imaging quantification of biophysical parameters for clinical diagnostic purposes clinical imaging scanners are considered by the authors as physical measurement systems capable of quantifying intrinsic parameters for the representation of the constitution and biophysical properties of tissues in vivo in one respect this approach fosters the development of new imaging methods for highly reproducible system independent and quantitative biomarkers these methods are greatly detailed in the book alternatively this new edition equips the reader with a better understanding of how the physical properties of tissues interact with signal generation in medical imaging opening up new insights into the complex and fascinating relationship between structure and function in living tissues this updated edition is of interest to all those who recognize the limitations of clinical diagnosis based primarily on visual inspection of images and who wish to learn more about the diagnostic potential of quantitative biophysically based medical imaging markers as well as the challenges posed by the scarcity of such markers for next generation imaging technologies

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Introduction

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