

# Holt American Nation And Unit Test Answers

Unit Testing in Java  
Unit Test Frameworks  
Unit Testing Principles, Practices, and Patterns  
The Art of Unit Testing  
Mastering Unit Testing Using Mockito and JUnit  
Mastering Moq: Practical Mocking Techniques and Unit-Testing Patterns for .NET  
Developers  
Unit Testing for Newbies  
Pro iOS Testing  
Effective Unit Testing  
Python Unit Test Automation  
The Complete JavaScript Unit Testing Guide  
The Art of Unit Testing, Third Edition  
Test-Driven Development: The Unit Testing Advantage  
Python Unit Test Automation  
iOS Unit Testing by Example  
Practical Unit Testing with JUnit and Mockito  
Top 50 JUnit Unit Testing Interview Questions and Answers  
Testing with JUnit  
Testing Python  
Python Unit Test Automation  
Johannes Link  
Paul Hamill  
Vladimir Khorikov  
Roy Osherove  
Sujoy Acharya  
William E Clark  
Anthony Todd  
Avi Tsadok  
Lasse Koskela  
Ashwin Pajankar  
Haider Malik  
Roy Osherove  
Anand Vemula  
Ashwin Pajankar  
Jon Reid  
Tomek Kaczanowski  
Knowledge Powerhouse  
Frank Appel  
David Sale  
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Python Unit Test Automation  
The Complete JavaScript Unit Testing Guide  
The Art of Unit Testing, Third Edition  
Test-Driven Development: The Unit Testing Advantage  
Python Unit Test Automation  
iOS Unit Testing by Example  
Practical Unit Testing with JUnit and Mockito  
Top 50 JUnit Unit Testing Interview Questions and Answers  
Testing with JUnit  
Testing Python  
Python Unit Test Automation  
*Johannes Link  
Paul Hamill  
Vladimir Khorikov  
Roy Osherove  
Sujoy Acharya  
William E Clark  
Anthony Todd  
Avi Tsadok  
Lasse Koskela  
Ashwin Pajankar  
Haider Malik  
Roy Osherove  
Anand Vemula  
Ashwin Pajankar  
Jon Reid  
Tomek Kaczanowski  
Knowledge Powerhouse  
Frank Appel  
David Sale  
Ashwin Pajankar*

software testing is indispensable and is one of the most discussed topics in software development today many companies address this issue by assigning a dedicated software testing phase towards the end of their development cycle however quality cannot be tested into a buggy application early and continuous unit testing has been shown to be crucial for high quality software and low defect rates yet current books on testing ignore the developer's point of view and give little guidance on how to bring the overwhelming amount of testing theory into practice unit testing in java represents a practical introduction to unit testing for software developers it introduces the basic test first approach and then discusses a large number of special issues and problem cases the book instructs developers through each step and motivates them to explore further shows how the discovery and avoidance of software errors is a demanding and creative activity in its own right and can build confidence early in a project demonstrates how automated tests can detect the unwanted effects of small changes in code within the entire system discusses how testing works with persistency concurrency distribution and web applications includes a discussion of testing with c and smalltalk

this is the only book to explore unit testing as a language independent standalone development methodology it covers the theory and methodology of unit test frameworks offers instruction in unit test development provides useful code examples in both java and c and details the most commonly used frameworks from the xunit family including junit for java cppunit for c and nunit for net it also includes the complete source code for cppunit for c and nunit for net

this book is an indispensable resource greg wright kainos software ltd radically improve your testing practice and software quality with new testing styles good patterns and reliable automation key features a practical and results driven approach to unit testing refine your existing unit tests by implementing modern best practices learn the four pillars of a good unit test safely automate your testing process to save time and money spot which tests need refactoring and which need to be deleted entirely purchase of the print book includes a free ebook in pdf kindle and epub formats from manning publications about the book great testing practices maximize your project quality and delivery speed by identifying bad code early in the development process wrong tests will break your code multiply bugs and increase time and costs you owe it to yourself and your projects to

learn how to do excellent unit testing unit testing principles patterns and practices teaches you to design and write tests that target key areas of your code including the domain model in this clearly written guide you learn to develop professional quality tests and test suites and integrate testing throughout the application life cycle as you adopt a testing mindset you ll be amazed at how better tests cause you to write better code what you will learn universal guidelines to assess any unit test testing to identify and avoid anti patterns refactoring tests along with the production code using integration tests to verify the whole system this book is written for for readers who know the basics of unit testing examples are written in c and can easily be applied to any language about the author vladimir khorikov is an author blogger and microsoft mvp he has mentored numerous teams on the ins and outs of unit testing table of contents part 1 the bigger picture 1 the goal of unit testing 2 what is a unit test 3 the anatomy of a unit test part 2 making your tests work for you 4 the four pillars of a good unit test 5 mocks and test fragility 6 styles of unit testing 7 refactoring toward valuable unit tests part 3 integration testing 8 why integration testing 9 mocking best practices 10 testing the database part 4 unit testing anti patterns 11 unit testing anti patterns

summary the art of unit testing second edition guides you step by step from writing your first simple tests to developing robust test sets that are maintainable readable and trustworthy you ll master the foundational ideas and quickly move to high value subjects like mocks stubs and isolation including frameworks such as moq fakeiteeasy and typemock isolator you ll explore test patterns and organization working with legacy code and even untestable code along the way you ll learn about integration testing and techniques and tools for testing databases and other technologies about this book you know you should be unit testing so why aren t you doing it if you re new to unit testing if you find unit testing tedious or if you re just not getting enough payoff for the effort you put into it keep reading the art of unit testing second edition guides you step by step from writing your first simple unit tests to building complete test sets that are maintainable readable and trustworthy you ll move quickly to more complicated subjects like mocks and stubs while learning to use isolation mocking frameworks like moq fakeiteeasy and typemock isolator you ll explore test patterns and organization refactor code applications and learn how to test untestable code along the way you ll learn about integration testing and techniques for testing with databases the examples in the book use c

but will benefit anyone using a statically typed language such as java or c purchase of the print book includes a free ebook in pdf kindle and epub formats from manning publications what's inside create readable maintainable trustworthy tests fakes stubs mock objects and isolation mocking frameworks simple dependency injection techniques refactoring legacy code about the author roy osherove has been coding for over 15 years and he consults and trains teams worldwide on the gentle art of unit testing and test driven development his blog is at [artofunittesting.com](http://artofunittesting.com) table of contents part 1 getting started the basics of unit testing a first unit test part 2 core techniques using stubs to break dependencies interaction testing using mock objects isolation mocking frameworks digging deeper into isolation frameworks part 3 the test code test hierarchies and organization the pillars of good unit tests part 4 design and process integrating unit testing into the organization working with legacy code design and testability

a practical and easy to follow yet comprehensive guide to learning advanced junit testing each topic is explained and placed in context and for the more inquisitive there are more details of the concepts used this book is for you if you are a developer with some experience in java application development as well as a basic knowledge of junit testing but for those whose skill set is void of any prior experience with junit testing the book also covers basic fundamentals to get you acquainted with the concepts before putting them into practise

mastering moq practical mocking techniques and unit testing patterns for net developers is a hands on professional guide that equips net engineers and testers with the theory and practical skills needed to write robust maintainable unit tests grounded in core testing principles and test driven development the book explains the role of mocking frameworks and demystifies moq's expressive api and design philosophy to help readers isolate dependencies reason about behavior and confidently drive design through tests through clear real world examples the book walks readers from fundamental test doubles to advanced mocking scenarios configuring strict loose and partial mocks handling asynchronous code and event simulation composing complex object graphs and leveraging linq based setup patterns it also addresses common technical challenges testing static sealed or non virtual members while showing how moq integrates into ci cd pipelines and scales across asp net core applications

microservices and distributed systems with practical guidance for xunit mstest and nunit users beyond mechanics mastering moq teaches sustainable testing practices and patterns for building stable suites test organization fixture management reusable setup helpers and anti pattern avoidance performance considerations for large codebases techniques for parallel test execution troubleshooting strategies and extensibility options round out the coverage leaving readers prepared for current enterprise needs and future evolutions in net mocking

in computer programming unit testing is a software testing method by which individual units of source code sets of one or more computer program modules together with associated control data usage procedures and operating procedures are tested to determine whether they are fit for use intuitively one can view a unit as the smallest testable part of an application in procedural programming a unit could be an entire module but it is more commonly an individual function or procedure in object oriented programming a unit is often an entire interface such as a class but could be an individual method unit tests are short code fragments created by programmers or occasionally by white box testers during the development process it forms the basis for component testing ideally each test case is independent from the others substitutes such as method stubs mock objects fakes and test harnesses can be used to assist testing a module in isolation unit tests are typically written and run by software developers to ensure that code meets its design and behaves as intended this updated and expanded second edition of book provides a user friendly introduction to the subject taking a clear structural framework it guides the reader through the subject s core elements a flowing writing style combines with the use of illustrations and diagrams throughout the text to ensure the reader understands even the most complex of concepts this succinct and enlightening overview is a required reading for all those interested in the subject we hope you find this book useful in shaping your future career business

discover what tools there are for unit testing in ios and how to work in a test driven environment this book reveals how testing is a crucial capability in any ios developer s toolset and a minimum requirement in ios interviews a few years ago tests on mobile platforms were not very popular it wasn t a technical constraint more a cultural one but these days it s a crucial skill set especially when projects become big and hard to maintain this book shows you how to set up a testing target in xcode unit

tests you'll learn how to write unit tests properly and incorporate concepts like spies and mocks and code coverage you'll also learn the philosophy behind the architecture of ui tests and how to mock network and db layers in testing write unbreakable ui tests performance tests as well and learn the difference between integration tests and snapshot testing this book will show you how to maintain code that's not only bug free but will also remain high quality over time and maintainable while you make changes and refactors during an app's life testing in all its aspects is the best way of maintaining ios projects to run fast and reliably long after you've released them many ios developers working today lack an understanding of the advantages of testing and might be unfamiliar with tools that make the job easier such as xctest framework with pro ios testing you'll see how to develop and test apps that work and stay working for a long time what you'll learn set up a stable testing system extend an app's lifetime with testing before release incorporate testing into your everyday development routine write unbreakable ui tests performance tests understand the difference between integration tests and snapshot testing who this book is for professional ios developers with extensive experience in the basics of building apps

summary effective unit testing is written to show how to write good tests tests that are concise and to the point expressive useful and maintainable inspired by roy osherove's bestselling the art of unit testing this book focuses on tools and practices specific to the java world it introduces you to emerging techniques like behavior driven development and specification by example and shows you how to add robust practices into your toolkit about testing test the components before you assemble them into a full application and you'll get better software for java developers there's now a decade of experience with well crafted tests that anticipate problems identify known and unknown dependencies in the code and allow you to test components both in isolation and in the context of a full application about this book effective unit testing teaches java developers how to write unit tests that are concise expressive useful and maintainable offering crisp explanations and easy to absorb examples it introduces emerging techniques like behavior driven development and specification by example programmers who are already unit testing will learn the current state of the art those who are new to the game will learn practices that will serve them well for the rest of their career purchase of the print book comes with an offer of a free pdf epub and kindle ebook from manning also

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quickly learn how to automate unit testing of python 3 code with python 3 automation libraries such as doctest unittest nose nose2 and pytest this book explores the important concepts in software testing and their implementation in python 3 and shows you how to automate organize and execute unit tests for this language this knowledge is often acquired by reading source code manuals and posting questions on community forums which tends to be a slow and painful process python unit test automation will allow you to quickly ramp up your understanding of unit test libraries for python 3 through the practical use of code examples and exercises all of which makes this book a great resource for software developers and testers who want to get started with unit test automation in python 3 and compare the differences with python 2 this short work is your must have quick start guide to mastering the essential concepts of software testing in python what you ll learn essential concepts in software testing various test automation libraries for python such as doctest unittest nose nose2 and pytest test driven development and best practices for test automation in python code examples and exercises who this book is for python developers software testers open source enthusiasts and contributors to the python community

unit testing allows the automation of the testing process and helps you discover errors contained in more complex pieces of the application it enhances test coverage because attention is given to each unit writing unit tests will help you improve your javascript code before you even start writing it this course will teach you to use unit testing in your javascript applications and covers tools and techniques you ll need to write unit tests for your code you will learn how to test applications using jasmine mocha ava tape and intern by the end of the course you will be able to perform unit testing using javascript to deliver better

code resource description page

unit testing is more than just a collection of tools and practices it's a state of mind this bestseller reveals the master's secrets for delivering robust maintainable and trustworthy code thousands of developers have learned to hone their code quality under the tutelage of the art of unit testing this revised third edition updates an international bestseller to reflect modern development tools and practices as well as to cover javascript inside the art of unit testing third edition you will learn how to create readable maintainable and trustworthy tests work with fakes stubs mock objects and isolation frameworks apply simple dependency injection techniques refactor legacy code with confidence test both frontend and backend code effective unit tests streamline your software development process and ensure you deliver consistent high quality code every time with practical examples in javascript and node this hands on guide takes you from your very first unit tests all the way to comprehensive test suites naming standards and refactoring techniques you'll explore test patterns and organization working with legacy code and even untestable code the many tool agnostic examples are presented in javascript and carefully designed so that they apply to code written in any language about the technology the art of unit testing is more than just learning the right collection of tools and practices it's about understanding what makes great tests tick finding the right strategy for each unique situation and knowing what to do when the testing process gets messy this book delivers insights and advice that will transform the way you test your software about the book the art of unit testing third edition shows you how to create readable and maintainable tests it goes well beyond basic test creation into organization wide test strategies troubleshooting working with legacy code and merciless refactoring you'll love the practical examples and familiar scenarios that make testing come alive as you read this third edition has been updated with techniques specific to object oriented functional and modular coding styles the examples use javascript what's inside deciding on test types and strategies test entry exit points refactoring legacy code fakes stubs mock objects and isolation frameworks object oriented functional and modular testing styles about the reader examples use javascript typescript and node js about the author roy osherove is an internationally recognized expert in unit testing and agile software methodology vladimir khorikov is the author of manning's unit testing principles practices and patterns a pluralsight author and

a microsoft mvp table of contents part 1 1 the basics of unit testing 2 a first unit test part 2 3 breaking dependencies with stubs 4 interaction testing using mock objects 5 isolation frameworks 6 unit testing asynchronous code part 3 7 trustworthy tests 8 maintainability part 4 9 readability 10 developing a testing strategy 11 integrating unit testing into the organization 12 working with legacy code appendix monkey patching functions and modules

test driven development the unit testing advantage offers a comprehensive exploration of the principles and practices behind test driven development tdd with a specific focus on the benefits and techniques of unit testing the book serves as a practical guide for software developers looking to adopt tdd methodologies and harness the power of unit testing to improve code quality and development efficiency at its core the book advocates for a paradigm shift in the software development process advocating for writing tests before writing code it explains the fundamental principles of tdd emphasizing the importance of incremental development and continuous testing throughout the development lifecycle by following the tdd approach developers can ensure that their code meets the desired specifications and remains resilient to changes and refactoring one of the key strengths of test driven development the unit testing advantage lies in its focus on unit testing as a cornerstone of tdd it provides practical insights into writing effective unit tests covering topics such as test case design test coverage and test automation through real world examples and case studies the book demonstrates how unit testing can drive the design of modular maintainable and loosely coupled code moreover the book explores the integration of unit testing into the broader software development workflow highlighting its role in promoting collaboration between developers testers and stakeholders it discusses strategies for incorporating unit testing into continuous integration and deployment pipelines enabling developers to deliver high quality software with confidence and agility overall test driven development the unit testing advantage serves as a valuable resource for developers seeking to elevate their software development practices through tdd and unit testing by embracing tdd principles and harnessing the power of unit testing developers can not only improve the quality of their code but also enhance their productivity and effectiveness in delivering reliable software solutions

learn how to automate unit tests of python 3 with automation libraries such as doctest unittest nose nose2 pytest and selenium

this book explores important concepts in software test automation and demonstrates how to automate organize and execute unit tests with python it also introduces readers to the concepts of web browser automation and logging this new edition starts with an introduction to python 3 next it covers doctest and pydoc this is followed by a discussion on unittest a framework that comes packaged with python 3 itself there is a dedicated section on creating test suites followed by an explanation of how nose2 provides automatic test module discovery moving forward you will learn about pytest the most popular third party library and testrunner for python you will see how to write and execute tests with pytest you ll also learn to discover tests automatically with pytest this edition features two brand new chapters the first of which focuses on the basics of web browser automation with selenium you ll learn how to use selenium with unittest to write test cases for browser automation and use the selenium ide with web browsers such as chrome and firefox you ll then explore logging frameworks such as python s built in logger and the third party framework loguru the book concludes with an exploration of test driven development with pytest during which you will execute a small project using tdd methodology you will start testing with doctest and unittest understand the idea of unit testing get started with nose 2 and pytest learn how to use logger and loguru work with selenium and test driven development

fearlessly change the design of your ios code with solid unit tests use xcode s built in test framework xctest and swift to get rapid feedback on all your code including legacy code learn the tricks and techniques of testing all ios code especially view controllers uiviewcontrollers which are critical to ios apps learn to isolate and replace dependencies in legacy code written without tests practice safe refactoring that makes these tests possible and watch all your changes get verified quickly and automatically make even the boldest code changes with complete confidence manual code and ui testing get slower the deeper your navigation hierarchy goes it can take several taps just to reach a particular screen never mind the actual workflow tests automatic unit testing offers such rapid feedback that it can change the rules of development bring testing to ios development even for legacy code use xctest to write unit tests in swift for all your code ios developers typically reserve unit tests for their model classes alone but that approach skips most of the code common to ios apps especially with uiviewcontrollers learn how

to unit test these view controllers to expand your unit testing possibilities since good unit tests form the bedrock for safe refactoring you're empowered to make bold changes learn how to avoid the most common mistakes swift programmers make with the xctest framework use code coverage to find holes in your test suites learn how to identify hard dependencies reshape the design of your code quickly with less risk and less fear

this book explains in detail how to implement unit tests using two very popular open source java technologies junit and mockito it presents a range of techniques necessary to write high quality unit tests e.g. mocks parametrized tests and matchers it also discusses trade offs related to the choices we have to make when dealing with some real life code issues the book stresses the importance of writing readable and maintainable unit tests and puts a lot of stress on code quality it shows how to achieve testable code and to eliminate common mistakes by following the test driven development approach every topic discussed in the book is illustrated with code examples and each chapter is accompanied by some exercises by reading this book you will grasp the role and purpose of unit tests write high quality readable and maintainable unit tests learn how to use junit and mockito but also other useful tools avoid common pitfalls when writing unit tests recognize bad unit tests and fix them in no time develop code following the test driven development tdd approach use mocks stubs and test spies intelligently measure the quality of your tests using code coverage and mutation testing learn how to improve your tests code so it is an asset and not a burden test collections expected exceptions time dependent methods and much more customize test reports so that they show you what you really need to know master tools and techniques your team members have never even heard of priceless nowadays every developer is expected to write unit tests while simple in theory in practice writing high quality unit tests can turn out to be a real challenge this book will help

top 50 junit unit testing interview questions junit unit testing is one of the most important aspects of software development this book contains junit and unit testing software engineer level interview questions that an interviewer asks each question is accompanied with an answer so that you can prepare for job interview in short time we have compiled this list after attending dozens of technical interviews in top notch companies like airbnb netflix amazon etc often these questions and concepts are

used in our daily work but these are most helpful when an interviewer is trying to test your deep knowledge of junit and unit testing what are the junit unit testing topics covered in this book we cover a wide variety of junit unit testing topics in this book some of the topics are test driven development junit tests sample unit tests behavior driven development etc how will this book help me by reading this book you do not have to spend time searching the internet for unit testing interview questions we have already compiled the list of the most popular and the latest unit testing interview questions are there answers in this book yes in this book each question is followed by an answer so you can save time in interview preparation what is the level of questions in this book this book contains questions that are good for a beginner software engineer to a senior quality engineer the difficulty level of question varies in the book from fresher to a seasoned professional what are the sample questions in this book what is unit testing what is the difference between manual testing and automated testing what are the advantages of automated testing there is assert keyword in java how does it not interfere with assert in junit what is a unit test case why junit does not report all the failures in a single test what is test and how can we use it what is the difference between before and beforeclass annotation what is the difference between after and afterclass annotation how can we use disabled annotation in test class how can we junit test case from command prompt what is the use of junitcore class how will you pass a command line arguments to a junit test what should be the frequency of running unit test cases is it possible to change the return type of junit test method from void to some other type how will you unit test a scenario in which exception is raised what is junit framework what are the main uses of junit when is the right time to write a unit test in software development cycle what is test driven development tdd what is the typical format of simple junit test class what are junit testcase and testsuite what is behavior driven development bdd what is the software development process in behavior driven development what are the conditions for which getter and setter methods should be unit tested what is mike cohn s test pyramid knowledgepowerhouse com

master high quality software development driven by unit tests about this book design and implement robust system components by means of the de facto unit testing standard in java reduce defect rate and maintenance effort plus simultaneously increase code quality and development pace follow a step by step tutorial imparting the essential techniques

based on real world scenarios and code walkthroughs who this book is for no matter what your specific background as a java developer whether you're simply interested in building up a safety net to reduce regressions of your desktop application or in improving your server side reliability based on robust and reusable components unit testing is the way to go this book provides you with a comprehensive but concise entrance advancing your knowledge step wise to a professional level what you will learn organize your test infrastructure and resources reasonably understand and write well structured tests decompose your requirements into small and independently testable units increase your testing efficiency with on the fly generated stand in components and deal with the particularities of exceptional flow employ runners to adjust to specific test demands use rules to increase testing safety and reduce boilerplate use third party supplements to improve the expressiveness of your verification statements in detail junit has matured to become the most important tool when it comes to automated developer tests in java supported by all ide's and build systems it empowers programmers to deliver software features reliably and efficiently however writing good unit tests is a skill that needs to be learned otherwise it's all too easy to end up in gridlocked development due to messed up production and testing code acquiring the best practices for unit testing will help you to prevent such problems and lead your projects to success with respect to quality and costs this book explains junit concepts and best practices applied to the test first approach a foundation for high quality java components delivered in time and budget from the beginning you'll be guided continuously through a practically relevant example and pick up background knowledge and development techniques step by step starting with the basics of tests organization you'll soon comprehend the necessity of well structured tests and delve into the relationship of requirement decomposition and the many faceted world of test double usage in conjunction with third party tools you'll be trained in writing your tests efficiently adapt your test case environment to particular demands and increase the expressiveness of your verification statements finally you'll experience continuous integration as the perfect complement to support short feedback cycles and quality related reports for your whole team the tutorial gives a profound entry point in the essentials of unit testing with junit and prepares you for test related daily work challenges style and approach this is an intelligible tutorial based on an ongoing and non trivial development example profound introductions of concepts and techniques are provided stepwise as the programming challenges evolve this allows you to reproduce and practice the

individual skills thoroughly

fundamental testing methodologies applied to the popular python language testing python applying unit testing tdd bdd and acceptance testing is the most comprehensive book available on testing for one of the top software programming languages in the world python is a natural choice for new and experienced developers and this hands on resource is a much needed guide to enterprise level testing development methodologies the book will show you why unit testing and tdd can lead to cleaner more flexible programs unit testing and test driven development tdd are increasingly must have skills for software developers no matter what language they work in in enterprise settings it's critical for developers to ensure they always have working code and that's what makes testing methodologies so attractive this book will teach you the most widely used testing strategies and will introduce to you to still others covering performance testing continuous testing and more learn unit testing and tdd important development methodologies that lie at the heart of agile development enhance your ability to work with python to develop powerful flexible applications with clean code draw on the expertise of author david sale a leading uk developer and tech commentator get ahead of the crowd by mastering the underappreciated world of python testing knowledge of software testing in python could set you apart from python developers using outmoded methodologies python is a natural fit for tdd and testing python is a must read text for anyone who wants to develop expertise in python programming

quickly learn how to automate unit testing of python 3 code with python 3 automation libraries such as doctest unittest nose nose2 and pytest this book explores the important concepts in software testing and their implementation in python 3 and shows you how to automate organize and execute unit tests for this language this knowledge is often acquired by reading source code manuals and posting questions on community forums which tends to be a slow and painful process python unit test automation will allow you to quickly ramp up your understanding of unit test libraries for python 3 through the practical use of code examples and exercises all of which makes this book a great resource for software developers and testers who want to get started with unit test automation in python 3 and compare the differences with python 2 this short work is your must have quick start guide to mastering the essential concepts of software testing in python what you'll learn essential concepts in

software testing various test automation libraries for python such as doctest unittest nose nose2 and pytest test driven development and best practices for test automation in python code examples and exercises who this book is for python developers software testers open source enthusiasts and contributors to the python community

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