

# Fundamentals Of Chinese Characters

Fundamentals Of Chinese Characters fundamentals of chinese characters form the foundation for understanding one of the world's oldest and most complex writing systems. Chinese characters, known as Hanzi (汉字), are logograms used in the writing of Chinese and several other Asian languages. Their history spans thousands of years, and their structure reflects rich cultural, historical, and linguistic significance. Whether you're a language learner, a linguist, or simply curious about Chinese script, grasping the fundamentals of Chinese characters is essential for appreciating their beauty, complexity, and functionality. This comprehensive guide will explore the origins, structure, types, and learning strategies related to Chinese characters, providing a solid foundation for anyone interested in mastering this fascinating writing system.

**Historical Background of Chinese Characters Origins and Development** Chinese characters have a history dating back over 3,000 years. The earliest forms, inscribed on oracle bones during the Shang Dynasty (circa 1600–1046 BCE), were primarily pictographs—symbols representing objects or concepts. Over centuries, these characters evolved from simple drawings into more complex and abstract forms, influenced by various cultural, political, and technological changes.

**Major Evolutionary Stages**

- Oracle Bone Script: The earliest known form, mainly pictographic.
- Bronze Script: Used during the Zhou Dynasty, more stylized and standardized.
- Seal Script: Developed during the Qin Dynasty; more uniform and decorative.
- Clerical Script: Emerged during the Han Dynasty, characterized by more straight lines and easier writing.
- Regular Script (Standard Script): The most common form today, standardized during the Tang Dynasty.
- Cursive and Running Scripts: Variations used for quick writing and artistic expression.

**Structure of Chinese Characters** Understanding how Chinese characters are constructed is crucial for learning to read and write efficiently. Characters are composed of basic components that combine in various ways to form meaningful symbols.

**Basic Components of Chinese Characters**

- Radicals (部首, bùshǒu): The building blocks of characters, often indicating the general category or meaning.
- Strokes (笔画, bǐhuà): The individual lines or marks in a character.
- Components (部件, bùjiàn): Sub-elements or radicals combined within a character.

**Types of Chinese Characters**

- Pictographs: Characters that visually resemble their meaning (e.g., 日 for sun).
- Ideographs: Characters representing abstract ideas (e.g., 上 for up).
- Compound Characters: Formed by combining two or more components, often a radical and a phonetic part (e.g., 河 for river, combining water radical and phonetic).
- Phono-semantic Characters: Characters that combine a radical suggesting meaning and a component suggesting pronunciation.

**Key Features of Chinese Characters**

**Stroke Order and Rules** Correct stroke order is essential for writing legible and standardized characters. The general principles include:

1. Top to

bottom 2. Left to right 3. Horizontal before vertical 4. Outside before inside 5. Close frames last

Number of Strokes Most Chinese characters are composed of between 1 and 30 strokes, with common characters having fewer than 10. Mastering stroke order helps improve writing speed and recognition.

Character Variants and Simplification - Traditional Characters: Used primarily in Taiwan, Hong Kong, and Macau. - Simplified Characters: Introduced in Mainland China to promote literacy; feature fewer strokes and simpler forms.

Learning Chinese Characters Strategies for Mastery - Start with Basic Radicals: Recognize common radicals to understand the core meaning of characters. - Practice Stroke Order: Use practice sheets or digital tools to memorize correct stroke sequences. - Use Mnemonics: Create stories or images linking the form of the character to its meaning. - Learn in Context: Study characters within words or sentences to enhance comprehension. - Regular Practice: Consistent writing and review help solidify memory.

3 Tools and Resources - Flashcards (physical or digital) - Mobile apps like Skritter, HelloChinese, or Anki decks - Chinese dictionaries with stroke order animations - Writing practice books and worksheets

Importance of Recognizing Radicals Radicals are essential for understanding, memorizing, and looking up Chinese characters. They often give clues about the meaning or pronunciation.

Common Radicals and Their Meanings - 氵 (water radical): Related to water or liquids - 木 (wood radical): Related to trees or wood - 火 (fire radical): Related to fire - 人 (person radical): Related to humans - 口 (mouth radical): Related to speech or opening

Challenges and Common Mistakes in Learning Chinese Characters While fascinating, Chinese characters can be challenging due to their complexity and the sheer number of symbols. Common issues include: - Confusing characters with similar shapes - Forgetting stroke order - Not recognizing radicals in different contexts - Difficulty memorizing numerous characters

To overcome these challenges: - Focus on radicals and components for easier recognition - Practice writing regularly - Use visual aids and mnemonic devices - Break down complex characters into smaller parts

The Cultural Significance of Chinese Characters Chinese characters are more than just a writing system—they embody cultural values, history, and philosophy. Calligraphy, the art of writing characters beautifully, is highly regarded in Chinese culture. Characters often carry layers of meaning and aesthetic beauty, making them a vital part of Chinese identity.

Future of Chinese Characters in the Digital Age With technological advancements, the way we learn and use Chinese characters is evolving. Digital input methods, such as pinyin-based typing, stroke input, and handwriting recognition, have made writing more accessible. However, understanding the fundamentals remains essential for literacy, cultural appreciation, and effective communication.

Summary Mastering the fundamentals of Chinese characters involves understanding their history, structure, and the principles of writing. Recognizing radicals, learning stroke order, and 4 practicing regularly are key to becoming proficient. While challenging, the journey offers deep insights into Chinese language and culture, enriching your linguistic skills and cultural awareness.

Key Takeaways: - Chinese characters are logograms with a rich history spanning thousands of years. - They are composed of radicals, strokes,

and components, each contributing to the character's meaning and pronunciation. - Proper stroke order and recognition of radicals facilitate learning and writing. - Traditional and simplified characters serve different regions but share the same roots. - Learning strategies include mnemonic devices, contextual reading, and consistent practice. - Chinese characters hold cultural significance beyond their linguistic function, especially in calligraphy and art. - Technological tools support modern learning but understanding fundamentals is crucial for mastery. Embark on your journey to learn Chinese characters with patience and enthusiasm, and you'll uncover an intricate, beautiful writing system that connects language, history, and culture in profound ways.

**Question** What are the basic components that make up Chinese characters? Chinese characters are composed of strokes and radicals; radicals are the building blocks that often indicate meaning or pronunciation, while strokes are the individual pen movements used to write each character. How many strokes are typically involved in writing Chinese characters? Chinese characters can range from as few as one stroke to over twenty strokes, with most common characters containing between 5 and 15 strokes. What is the significance of radicals in Chinese characters? Radicals serve as the key components that provide clues about a character's meaning or pronunciation, and they are used for dictionary indexing and learning purposes. Are there standardized rules for stroke order in Chinese characters? Yes, stroke order follows specific conventions such as writing from top to bottom, left to right, and horizontal strokes before vertical ones, which helps in writing characters neatly and efficiently. How does understanding radicals help in learning Chinese characters? Knowing radicals helps learners recognize common components across different characters, making it easier to memorize, understand meanings, and infer pronunciations. What are simplified and traditional Chinese characters? Simplified Chinese characters have reduced strokes and simplified forms, mainly used in Mainland China and Singapore, while traditional characters retain the original, more complex forms used in Taiwan, Hong Kong, and Macau. Why is stroke order important when writing Chinese characters? Proper stroke order ensures correct character formation, improves writing speed, and helps with character recognition and aesthetic balance.

**5** Can understanding the fundamentals of Chinese characters aid in learning Chinese vocabulary? Yes, understanding how characters are constructed and their radicals can help learners decipher new words, recognize patterns, and expand their vocabulary more effectively. What tools or methods are effective for practicing Chinese character fundamentals? Using stroke order diagrams, practicing with writing apps, flashcards, and engaging in regular handwriting exercises are effective methods for mastering the fundamentals. How do the origins of Chinese characters influence their modern forms? Many Chinese characters originated from pictographs and ideographs, and understanding these origins can provide insights into their meanings and help in memorization and recognition.

**Fundamentals of Chinese Characters: Unlocking the Secrets of an Ancient Writing System** The Chinese writing system is one of the oldest and most complex in the world, with a history that spans thousands of years. Its characters are not merely symbols but carry rich cultural, historical, and linguistic

significance. Understanding the fundamentals of Chinese characters is essential not only for language learners but also for anyone interested in Chinese culture, history, or linguistics. This article delves into the core aspects of Chinese characters, exploring their origins, structure, evolution, and the principles that underpin their formation, providing a comprehensive yet accessible guide to this intricate writing system.

--- The Origins and Evolution of Chinese Characters

**Historical Roots** Chinese characters, known as "Hanzi" (汉字), are logograms—symbols that represent words or morphemes rather than sounds alone. Their origins date back over 3,000 years to the Shang Dynasty (circa 1600–1046 BCE), with the earliest examples found on oracle bones used for divination. These inscriptions laid the foundation for the complex system that would evolve over millennia.

**Evolution Over Time** The development of Chinese characters can be broadly categorized into several stages:

- **Oracle Bone Script:** The earliest form, characterized by pictographic symbols carved into bones and shells.
- **Bronze Script:** Used during the Zhou Dynasty, more stylized but still primarily pictorial.
- **Seal Script:** Standardized during the Qin Dynasty, featuring more uniform and flowing characters.
- **Clerical Script:** Emerged in the Han Dynasty, simplifying strokes for easier writing.
- **Regular Script:** The modern form, standardized in the Tang Dynasty, remains the basis for most contemporary Chinese writing.

This evolution reflects a gradual shift from pictorial representations to more abstract, standardized forms, emphasizing efficiency and clarity.

--- Structural Components of Chinese Characters

**Basic Building Blocks** Chinese characters are composed of a combination of strokes and components. Understanding these building blocks is crucial for deciphering and mastering the characters.

- **Strokes:** The individual pen movements used to write characters, such as horizontal, vertical, dot, and hook strokes.
- **Radicals:** The fundamental components or radicals (部首/bùshǒu) that often indicate the category or meaning of a character.

**Radicals: The Semantic and Phonetic Fundamentals Of Chinese Characters**

**6 Clues** Radicals serve as the "building blocks" and are essential in understanding and categorizing characters.

- **Semantic Radicals:** Indicate the general meaning or category (e.g., water radical 氵 suggests a relation to liquids or water).
- **Phonetic Radicals:** Provide hints about pronunciation (e.g., the radical 木 (wood) in some characters hints at a related sound).

There are 214 traditional radicals, listed in the Kangxi radical system, which is widely used for dictionary organization.

**Character Structure Types** Chinese characters are classified into several structural types:

- **Pictograms (象形 xiàng xíng):** Characters that resemble the object they represent (e.g., 山 for mountain).
- **Ideograms (指事 zhǐ shì):** Symbols representing abstract ideas or concepts (e.g., 上 for above).
- **Compound Ideograms (会意 huì yì):** Combinations of radicals to suggest meaning (e.g., 明 for bright, combining 日 (sun) and 月 (moon)).
- **Phono-semantic compounds (形声 xíng shēng):** Characters combining a radical indicating meaning and a component indicating sound (e.g., 河 for river, combining water radical 氵 and the sound component 可).

--- The Principles of Character Formation

**Stroke Order and Writing Conventions** Proper stroke order is fundamental for writing, recognizing, and memorizing characters. It follows general principles:

- Top to bottom
- Left to right
- Horizontal before vertical

Outside before inside - Center before sides (for symmetrical characters) - Top and bottom strokes last Adhering to stroke order ensures clarity, aesthetic balance, and ease of learning. Simplification and Standardization In the 20th century, the Chinese government introduced simplified characters to promote literacy. Simplification involved reducing the number of strokes or merging complex characters into simpler forms. - Simplified Characters: Used primarily in Mainland China and Singapore. - Traditional Characters: Maintained in Hong Kong, Taiwan, and overseas Chinese communities. Understanding both forms is essential for comprehensive literacy and cultural appreciation. --- Learning and Recognizing Chinese Characters Memorization Strategies Given the thousands of characters, effective memorization is key. Strategies include: - Radical-Based Learning: Master common radicals to recognize patterns. - Component Decomposition: Break characters into familiar parts. - Use of Mnemonics: Create stories or visual associations. - Frequent Practice: Write characters regularly to reinforce memory. Digital Tools and Resources Modern learners benefit from digital aids: - Dictionary Apps: For lookup and learning. - Flashcards: Spaced repetition systems enhance retention. - Input Methods: Pinyin-based typing helps familiarize with pronunciation and character selection. --- The Role of Context and Culture in Understanding Characters Chinese characters are deeply embedded in cultural contexts, often carrying layered meanings, idiomatic expressions, and historical references. Recognizing these nuances enriches understanding and appreciation. - Cultural Significance: Certain characters symbolize virtues, festivals, or philosophical concepts. - Calligraphy: Artistic writing emphasizes aesthetic and expressive qualities. - Literature and Poetry: Mastery of characters opens doors to classical texts and cultural heritage. --- Challenges and Future of Chinese Characters Modern Challenges Despite their cultural importance, Chinese characters face challenges: - Complexity: Thousands of characters make full literacy daunting. - Digital Representation: Encoding and input methods must adapt continually. - Globalization: Balancing traditional forms with simplified characters for international communication. Innovations and Developments Efforts to modernize and popularize Chinese characters include: - Simplified Fonts and Digital Input: Enhancing accessibility and efficiency. - Educational Technologies: Interactive learning platforms. - Unicode Standard: Ensuring consistent digital representation. --- Conclusion: Unlocking a Rich Cultural Heritage Understanding the fundamentals of Chinese characters is a gateway to appreciating a civilization's history, philosophy, and artistic expression. From their ancient pictographic origins to their modern forms, these characters embody a unique blend of visual art and linguistic function. While their complexity may seem daunting at first, a systematic approach—rooted in recognizing radicals, understanding structure, and practicing diligently—can lead to mastery. As the world becomes increasingly interconnected, the importance of Chinese characters continues to grow, serving as a bridge between past and present, tradition and innovation. Embracing their fundamentals is not just about learning a writing system but about engaging with a profound cultural legacy that has shaped East Asian identity for millennia. Chinese

characters, 部首, stroke order, radicals, character structure, etymology, calligraphy, pinyin, character learning, Chinese writing system

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the pioneering memory technique taught in this book removes the major obstacle to learning modern mandarin chinese how to remember the meanings of more than 2 000 of the most common of traditional chinese characters enough to read more than 96 percent of the characters in almost any chinese text the lessons included here will help to learn new definitions at a breakneck pace build up new characters using characters already learned develop memory tricks to associate meanings with these characters and fix meanings and characters forever in the mind this unique manual provides a sure fire way to master the most challenging and intimidating aspect of learning chinese vital for any student of the chinese language

the complete introduction to chinese language that covers its writing symbols pronunciation and unique language characteristics with emphases of the formation and classes of the writing symbols

or characters to unveil the mystery shrouding the stories they tell and prepare readers for the colourful biography of chinese characters this book is the ultimate guide and reference for first time learners as well as masters of the chinese language it is for both the teachers and self motivated students for its extensive colour illustrations throughout this book is best read with a colour screen reader

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fun with chinese characters in three volumes makes learning chinese characters entertaining and memorable every page contains all the information you need to learn a chinese character the origin etymology of a character its description and an entertaining illustration by cartoonist tan huay peng knowing the origin greatly simplify the recognition the characters the cartoons which accompany each character are often comical and clever examples of how the character is used in compound phrases are offered first volume contains an in depth introduction on the genesis of the characters the third volume contains index of all 480 characters and their location the series does not have to be used in sequence volume 1 has 176 characters the characters are written in traditional and simplified characters and has romanized pinyin pronunciation stroke orders definition and example sentence make this book a valuable resource learning chinese characters has never been so much fun

do you often have difficulty finding a particular character in a standard chinese dictionary do you often fail to remember characters though you have seen and looked them up several times don t you think one of the reasons could be that characters that look similar to others are not grouped together and don t you think that the etymological background of characters their historical development could and should be explained better in order to understand the reason for all those dots and strokes if your answer to these questions is yes then help could be on its way within seconds the simplified chinese character dictionary and its parent the chinese character dictionary both contain several new features that make looking up learning and remembering chinese characters more effective and more fun characters are arranged by the phonetic part that in most characters is relatively easy to distinguish by grouping characters that have the same phonetic into series characters that look almost similar can be compared and studied together any character can be

found by stripping it first of its radicals and then splitting the remaining phonetic into components phonetic and character can then be found under one of these components more than 5 700 different character shapes can be found using the same 3 step method examples are given of their usage in daily or literary chinese and many pinyin transliterations are given counting strokes is not necessary most characters can be found within seconds almost all phonetics are supplied with an etymological explanation which are helpful for better understanding of the historical background of phonetics and characters moreover they are very effective in helping with remembering characters and distinguishing them from others that look similar a 30 page introduction is included in which the method used for looking up characters is explained step by step and illustrated with many examples it also explains how to distinguish radicals and explains the different kinds of radicals moreover the introduction contains a brief overview of the historical development of chinese characters in general the simplified chinese character dictionary is based on the chinese character dictionary ccd it differs from the latter in that it only contains simplified character entries if a character has a different traditional version then that is only given in brackets behind its simplified counterpart in contrast the ccd contains both simplified and traditional character entries which can be searched for independently another difference is that the example words and phrases in the simplified ccd are entirely in simplified chinese while in the ccd these are primarily in traditional chinese the simplified chinese character dictionary is primarily for students of chinese in the beginning years of their study who want to focus on learning simplified characters as quickly as possible in contrast the ccd can be used by people who use traditional and or simplified script

ping gam go unveils the mystery of chinese writing by providing and describing the historical pictograph for each character thus aiding the reader to identify learn and memorize chinese characters this compact book is a perfect introductory book for anyone interested in the chinese language it is suitable for young students learning in after school chinese programs to seasoned tourists traveling abroad the book includes character finder divided into simple intermediate and complex categories as a means to teach 60 of the most common chinese characters mr go provides a photographic survey of a walking tour through san francisco chinatown dictionary of 68 characters containing the ancestral pictograph the traditional chinese character the definition with the explanation of the ancestral roots of the character and cross references to the chinatown photo section the low price point for this book makes it an ideal premium item

the study of the analysis of chinese characters is useful to those who merely wish to read or write the chinese language part of the work of any analysis is to organize the characters into groups which reveal their relationships and thus lighten the burden of memorizing a still more important function of character analysis is to recommend the individual written words to the student s own linguistic powers so that he may feel at home with them this is done by showing as far as possible how they reached their present shape and the reasoning that guided the generations of people who invented



and perfected them from the preface a wade giles pinyin conversion table has been added to this edition

this user friendly book is aimed at helping students of mandarin chinese learn and remember chinese characters at last there is a truly effective and enjoyable way to learn chinese characters this book helps students to learn and remember both the meanings and the pronunciations of over 800 characters this otherwise daunting task is made easier by the use of techniques based on the psychology of learning and memory key principles include the use of visual imagery the visualization of short stories and the systematic building up of more complicated characters from basic building blocks although learning chinese characters is primarily a book for serious learners of mandarin chinese it can be used by anyone with interest in chinese characters without any prior knowledge of chinese it can be used alongside or after or even before a course in the chinese language all characters are simplified as in mainland china but traditional characters are also given when available key features specially designed pictures and stories are used in a structured way to make the learning process more enjoyable and effective reducing the need for rote learning to the absolute minimum the emphasis throughout is on learning and remembering the meanings and pronunciations of the characters tips are also included on learning techniques and how to avoid common problems characters are introduced in a logical sequence which also gives priority to learning the most common characters first modern simplified characters are used with pronunciations given in pinyin key information is given for each character including radical stroke count traditional form compounds and guidance on writing the character this is a practical guide with a clear concise and appealing layout and it is well indexed with easy lookup methods the 800 chinese characters and 1 033 compounds specified for the original hsk level a proficiency test are covered

perhaps the oldest surviving system of writing chinese symbols and characters are recognized throughout the far east despite the numerous variations in spoken language fluid and philosophical each chinese character reveals a particular thought process more than simply written symbols each one is an expression of philosophy and art in this remarkable guide a complicated language is made totally accessible detailed pictographs reveal insight into the origins and evolution of individual chinese characters uncovering important changes that have occurred over time the meaning and formation of today s most commonly used chinese characters are described accompanied by concise notes and clear illustrations instruction on proper pronunciation and tone is also included easy to understand and enormously fascinating this reference is perfectly suited for anyone interested in exploring and learning the basics of chinese written language

this highly visual book introduces an effective new method for learning chinese characters using visual stimuli and pictographs learning the basic characters used to write even simple chinese

sentences can be a long and arduous process chinese characters made easy makes the learning process fun and easy by presenting the 1 000 most common characters using a new mnemonic approach that associates each character with a memorable visual and verbal clue making memorization easy the character for person for example is superimposed over a sketch of a man representing a person standing on two legs drawing the reader s attention to the distinctive shape of the character and associating the sketch with the character s meaning the chinese characters are presented in groups or clusters all sharing common elements and meanings for context and ease of identification these groups of characters all share common root symbols known as radicals or relate to a particular theme or topic such as colors numbers animals or body parts pronunciations meanings and vocabulary compounds are provided for each character in the group a free audio cd provides native speaker pronunciations for all the characters and their associated vocabulary a short introduction explains the history and structure of the chinese writing system this chinese character book s visual approach is a powerful learning tool it can be used by serious students and is entertaining and useful to general readers who are curious about how the chinese writing system works and how it developed

with the advent of computers and the rise of east asian economies the complicated character based writing systems of east asia have reached a stage of crisis that may be described as truly millennial in scope and implications in what is perhaps the most wide ranging critique of the sinographic script ever written william c hannas assesses the usefulness of chinese character based writing in east asia today

the 251 most common chinese characters book 6 is an introduction to the stroke order writing and grammar of the 251 most common chinese characters these characters are taken from a statistical database as the 6th book in a series it builds on the skills and information from the other books the first book hanzi and the kangxi radicals covers all of the fundamentals of chinese character writing the 214 kangxi radicals are explained along with extensive writing drills it is the most complete book of its kind in the english literature isbn 978 0 9810576 0 6 included in this book are the chapters on stroke order pronunciation and tone from book 1

by arranging frequently used characters under the phonetic element they have in common rather than only under their radical the dictionary encourages the student to link characters according to their phonetic it helps to fix in the memory the link between a character and its sound and meaning

classical chinese calligraphy is a popular and valuable art form characters expressing concepts such as love peace respect and happiness are reproduced in a large format with an accessible and inspiring explanation of how the character developed what the particular strokes symbolize and its various different meanings

chinese character indexes are essential tools designed to advance the integration of chinese characters in computational processes produced under the university of california s machine translation project and with support from the national science foundation this comprehensive set of indexes serves five key aims 1 to enable seamless conversion between chinese characters and code symbols 2 to compile all chinese characters in modern use 3 to standardize character pronunciation 4 to clarify inter character relationships and 5 to function as a cross reference hub across multiple character arrangement systems using the ibm 1401 the authors achieved rapid arrangement and printing of the index bringing together linguistic detail and computational precision the index is designed not only for scientists and linguists but also for those engaged in translation east asian studies and computational language processing in establishing standardized pronunciations and linking various character systems this work lays a foundation for consistent character recognition and is a significant resource for anyone working at the intersection of chinese language and digital technology this title is part of uc press s voices revived program which commemorates university of california press s mission to seek out and cultivate the brightest minds and give them voice reach and impact drawing on a backlist dating to 1893 voices revived makes high quality peer reviewed scholarship accessible once again using print on demand technology this title was originally published in 1963

for at least 2 000 years chinese scholars have conducted research into the writing system in addition to the study of origins and the processes by which new characters are created chinese scholarship has been especially interested in creating a rational classification of characters for dictionary use which would show historical relationships idea relationships and phonetic features this volume by one of the most profound sinologists of the twentieth century summarizes such traditional chinese scholarship and carries research farther into the analysis of the writing system the heart of this book is a series of etymological lessons in which approximately 2 300 chinese characters are classified according to 224 primitives upon which they are based for each character father wieger gives the modern form its archaic form literary pronunciation wade system explanations of origin semantic content of component parts related characters variant forms quotations of classical usage and similar material the explanations of symbolic content are particularly rich and gather the most important traditional explanations especially the shuo wên of hsü shih as well as the author s own research to make his book more useful father wieger has also incorporated a tremendous number of reading aids for the student listings of the primitives an index of the characters analyzed arranged by number of strokes a listing of 858 phonetic elements arranged by number of strokes a listing of about 10 000 characters by phonetic element a lexicon by transliteration comprising about 7 000 characters and a lexicon of about 10 000 characters according to the customary modern system of 214 radicals devised by k ang hsi with this most extensive apparatus students can locate any character they are likely to meet indeed this supplementary material is so useful that it serves the

purpose of a dictionary in its own right recent archeological research has for the most part sustained the historical analyses of traditional chinese scholarship and father wieger for the student however more important than the historical and classificatory concerns of the book are the analyses of characters in semantic terms in the far east analysis of characters has long been taught in such terms but unfortunately this very valuable mnemonic technique has been largely overlooked in the west with wieger s book however both teachers and students will find learning easier and more lasting when phonetic components are understood and the relationships are perceived between various characters between original forms and present forms and between idea and symbol father wieger s book is an indispensable aid to every student of chinese and japanese

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