

# A COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA

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A FIRST COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA  
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ELEMENTARY LINEAR ALGEBRA  
LINEAR ALGEBRA AND GEOMETRY  
LINEAR ALGEBRA PHANI BHUSHAN BHATTACHARYA DAVID B. DAMIANO FRANCESCO BOTTACIN A. G. HAMILTON JONATHAN S. GOLAN SERGE LANG WILLIAM CLOUGH BROWN T.S. BLYTH A. G. HAMILTON STEPHEN H. FRIEDBERG RAJU K. GEORGE DRAGU ATANASIU GARETH WILLIAMS SHELDON AXLER DANIEL ZELINSKY STEVEN J. LEON KENNETH KUTTLER PETER PETERSEN P. K. SUETIN THEODORE SHIFRIN

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SUITABLE FOR ADVANCED UNDERGRADUATES AND GRADUATE STUDENTS THIS TEXT INTRODUCES BASIC CONCEPTS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA EACH CHAPTER CONTAINS AN INTRODUCTION DEFINITIONS AND PROPOSITIONS IN ADDITION TO MULTIPLE EXAMPLES LEMMAS THEOREMS COROLLARIES AND PROOFS EACH CHAPTER FEATURES NUMEROUS SUPPLEMENTAL EXERCISES AND SOLUTIONS TO SELECTED PROBLEMS APPEAR AT THE END 1988 EDITION

THIS BOOK ORIGINATES FROM THE LESSONS HELD BY THE AUTHOR IN UNIVERSITY COURSES AND IS AIMED AT STUDENTS WHO FOR THE FIRST TIME ARE APPROACHING A COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA AND GEOMETRY BEARING IN MIND THE DIFFICULTIES THAT STUDENTS USUALLY ENCOUNTER IN THE STUDY OF ABSTRACT TOPICS SUCH AS THOSE PRESENTED IN THIS BOOK WE HAVE CHOSEN TO USE A LANGUAGE THAT IS AS SIMPLE AS POSSIBLE TRYING TO MOTIVATE THE INTRODUCTION OF THE VARIOUS ABSTRACT NOTIONS WITH CONCRETE EXAMPLES TOPICS COVERED INCLUDE THE THEORY OF VECTOR SPACES AND LINEAR FUNCTIONS THE THEORY OF MATRICES AND SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS THE THEORY OF EUCLIDEAN VECTOR SPACES AND FINALLY THE APPLICATIONS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA TO THE STUDY OF THE GEOMETRY OF AFFINE SPACE NUMEROUS FIGURES EXAMPLES AND EXERCISES CARRIED OUT IN EVERY DETAIL HAVE BEEN INCLUDED IN ORDER TO FACILITATE THE STUDY AND UNDERSTANDING OF THE TOPICS PRESENTED

THIS IS A SHORT READABLE INTRODUCTION TO BASIC LINEAR ALGEBRA AS USUALLY ENCOUNTERED IN A FIRST COURSE THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE SUBJECT IS INTEGRATED WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF WORKED EXAMPLES THAT ILLUSTRATE THE IDEAS AND METHODS THE FORMAT OF THE BOOK WITH TEXT AND RELEVANT EXAMPLES ON FACING PAGES MEANS THAT THE READER CAN FOLLOW THE TEXT UNINTERRUPTED THE STUDENT SHOULD BE ABLE TO WORK THROUGH THE BOOK AND LEARN FROM IT SEQUENTIALLY STRESS IS PLACED ON APPLICATIONS OF THE METHODS RATHER THAN ON

DEVELOPING A LOGICAL SYSTEM OF THEOREMS NUMEROUS EXERCISES ARE PROVIDED

THIS BOOK IS AN EXTENSIVELY REVISED VERSION OF MY TEXTBOOK ESODOT HAALGEBRA HALINIRIT THE FOUNDATIONS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA USED AT MANY UNIVERSITIES IN ISRAEL IT IS DESIGNED FOR A COMPREHENSIVE ONE YEAR COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA 112 LECTURE HOURS FOR MATHEMATICS MAJORS THEREFORE I ASSUME THAT THE STUDENT ALREADY HAS A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF MATHEMATICAL BACKGROUND INCLUDING SET THEORY MATHEMATICAL INDUCTION BASIC ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND ELEMENTARY CALCULUS AS WELL AS A MODICUM OF MATHEMATICAL SOPHISTICATION MY INTENTION IS TO PROVIDE NOT ONLY A SOLID BASIS IN THE ABSTRACT THEORY OF LINEAR ALGEBRA BUT ALSO TO PROVIDE EXAMPLES OF THE APPLICATION OF THIS THEORY TO OTHER BRANCHES OF MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE THUS FOR EXAMPLE THE INTRODUCTION OF FINITE FIELDS IS DICTATED BY THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS STUDYING ALGEBRAIC CODING THEORY AS AN IMMEDIATE FOLLOWUP TO THEIR LINEAR ALGEBRA STUDIES MANY OF THE STUDENTS STUDYING LINEAR ALGEBRA EITHER ARE FAMILIAR WITH THE CARE AND FEEDING OF COMPUTERS BEFORE THEY BEGIN THEIR STUDIES OR ARE SIMULTANEOUSLY ENROLLED IN AN INTRODUCTORY COMPUTER SCIENCE COURSE THEREFORE CONSIDERATION OF THE MORE COMPUTATIONAL ASPECTS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA SUCH AS THE SOLUTION OF SYSTEMS OF LINEAR EQUATIONS AND THE CALCULATION OF EIGENVALUES IS DELAYED UNTIL ALL STUDENTS ARE ASSUMED ABLE TO WRITE COMPUTER PROGRAMS FOR THIS PURPOSE BEGINNING WITH CHAPTER VII THERE IS AN IMPLICIT ASSUMPTION THAT THE STUDENT HAS ACCESS TO A PERSONAL COMPUTER AND KNOWS HOW TO USE IT

THIS IS A SHORT TEXT IN LINEAR ALGEBRA INTENDED FOR A ONE TERM COURSE IN THE FIRST CHAPTER LANG DISCUSSES THE RELATION BETWEEN THE GEOMETRY AND THE ALGEBRA UNDERLYING THE SUBJECT AND GIVES CONCRETE EXAMPLES OF THE NOTIONS WHICH APPEAR LATER IN THE BOOK HE THEN STARTS WITH A DISCUSSION OF LINEAR EQUATIONS MATRICES AND GAUSSIAN ELIMINATION AND PROCEEDS TO DISCUSS VECTOR SPACES LINEAR MAPS SCALAR PRODUCTS DETERMINANTS AND EIGENVALUES THE BOOK CONTAINS A LARGE NUMBER OF EXERCISES SOME OF THE ROUTINE

COMPUTATIONAL TYPE WHILE OTHERS ARE CONCEPTUAL

THIS TEXTBOOK FOR SENIOR UNDERGRADUATE AND FIRST YEAR GRADUATE LEVEL COURSES IN LINEAR ALGEBRA AND ANALYSIS COVERS LINEAR ALGEBRA MULTILINEAR ALGEBRA CANONICAL FORMS OF MATRICES NORMAL LINEAR VECTOR SPACES AND INNER PRODUCT SPACES THESE TOPICS PROVIDE ALL OF THE PREREQUISITES FOR GRADUATE STUDENTS IN MATHEMATICS TO PREPARE FOR ADVANCED LEVEL WORK IN SUCH AREAS AS ALGEBRA ANALYSIS TOPOLOGY AND APPLIED MATHEMATICS

MOST OF THE INTRODUCTORY COURSES ON LINEAR ALGEBRA DEVELOP THE BASIC THEORY OF FINITE DIMENSIONAL VECTOR SPACES AND IN SO DOING RELATE THE NOTION OF A LINEAR MAPPING TO THAT OF A MATRIX GENERALLY SPEAKING SUCH COURSES CULMINATE IN THE DIAGONALISATION OF CERTAIN MATRICES AND THE APPLICATION OF THIS PROCESS TO VARIOUS SITUATIONS SUCH IS THE CASE FOR EXAMPLE IN OUR PREVIOUS VOLUME BASIC LINEAR ALGEBRA THE PRESENT TEXT IS A CONTINUATION OF THAT VOLUME AND HAS THE OBJECTIVE OF INTRODUCING THE READER TO MORE ADVANCED PROPERTIES OF VECTOR SPACES AND LINEAR MAPPINGS AND CONSEQUENTLY OF MATRICES FOR READERS WHO ARE NOT FAMILIAR WITH THE CONTENTS OF BASIC LINEAR ALGEBRA WE PROVIDE AN INTRODUCTORY CHAPTER THAT CONSISTS OF A COMPACT SUMMARY OF THE PREREQUISITES FOR THE PRESENT VOLUME IN ORDER TO CONSOLIDATE THE STUDENT S UNDERSTANDING WE HAVE INCLUDED A LARGE NUMBER OF ILLUSTRATIVE AND WORKED EXAMPLES AS WELL AS MANY EXERCISES THAT ARE STRATEGICALLY PLACED THROUGHOUT THE TEXT SOLUTIONS TO THE EXERCISES ARE ALSO PROVIDED MANY APPLICATIONS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA REQUIRE CAREFUL AND AT TIMES RATHER TEDIOUS CALCULATIONS BY HAND VERY OFTEN THESE ARE SUBJECT TO ERROR SO THE ASSISTANCE OF A COMPUTER IS WELCOME AS FAR AS COMPUTATION IN ALGEBRA IS CONCERNED THERE ARE SEVERAL PACKAGES AVAILABLE HERE WE INCLUDE IN THE SPIRIT OF A TUTORIAL A CHAPTER THAT GIVES 1 A BRIEF INTRODUCTION TO THE USE OF MAPLE IN DEALING WITH NUMERICAL AND ALGEBRAIC PROBLEMS IN LINEAR ALGEBRA

EMPHASIS IS PLACED ON APPLICATIONS IN PREFERENCE TO MORE THEORETICAL ASPECTS THROUGHOUT THIS READABLE INTRODUCTION TO LINEAR ALGEBRA FOR SPECIALISTS AS WELL AS NON SPECIALISTS AN EXPANDED VERSION OF A FIRST COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA

APPROPRIATE FOR ADVANCED FIRST COURSES OR REGULAR SECOND COURSES IN LINEAR ALGEBRA AN ACCESSIBLE APPLICATIONS ORIENTED PRESENTATION OF THE THEORY OF LINEAR ALGEBRA THIS IS THE TOP SELLING THEOREM PROOF TEXT IN THE MARKET

DESIGNED FOR SENIOR UNDERGRADUATE AND GRADUATE COURSES IN MATHEMATICS AND ENGINEERING THIS SELF CONTAINED TEXTBOOK DISCUSSES KEY TOPICS IN LINEAR ALGEBRA WITH REAL LIFE APPLICATIONS SPLIT INTO TWO PARTS THEORY IN PART I AND SOLVED PROBLEMS IN PART II THE BOOK MAKES BOTH THEORETICAL AND APPLIED LINEAR ALGEBRA EASILY ACCESSIBLE TOPICS SUCH AS SETS AND FUNCTIONS VECTOR SPACES LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS EIGENVALUES AND EIGENVECTORS NORMED SPACES AND INNER PRODUCT SPACES ARE DISCUSSED IN PART I WHILE IN PART II OVER 500 METICULOUSLY SOLVED PROBLEMS SHOW HOW TO USE LINEAR ALGEBRA IN REAL LIFE SITUATIONS A MUST HAVE BOOK FOR LINEAR ALGEBRA COURSES IT ALSO SERVES AS VALUABLE SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

THE BOOK IS AN INTRODUCTION TO LINEAR ALGEBRA INTENDED AS A TEXTBOOK FOR THE FIRST COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA IN THE FIRST SIX CHAPTERS WE PRESENT THE CORE TOPICS MATRICES THE VECTOR SPACE  $\mathbb{P}^n$  ORTHOGONALITY IN  $\mathbb{P}^n$  DETERMINANTS EIGENVALUES AND EIGENVECTORS AND LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS THE BOOK GIVES STUDENTS AN OPPORTUNITY TO BETTER UNDERSTAND LINEAR ALGEBRA IN THE NEXT THREE CHAPTERS JORDAN FORMS BY EXAMPLES SINGULAR VALUE DECOMPOSITION AND QUADRATIC FORMS AND POSITIVE DEFINITE MATRICES IN THE FIRST NINE CHAPTERS EVERYTHING IS FORMULATED IN TERMS OF  $\mathbb{P}^n$  THIS MAKES THE IDEAS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA EASIER TO UNDERSTAND THE GENERAL VECTOR SPACES ARE INTRODUCED IN CHAPTER 10 THE LAST CHAPTER PRESENTS PROBLEMS SOLVED WITH A COMPUTER ALGEBRA SYSTEM AT THE END OF

THE BOOK WE HAVE RESULTS OR SOLUTIONS FOR ODD NUMBERED EXERCISES

LINEAR ALGEBRA WITH APPLICATIONS NINTH EDITION IS DESIGNED FOR THE INTRODUCTORY COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA FOR STUDENTS WITHIN ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS BUSINESS MANAGEMENT AND PHYSICS UPDATED TO INCREASE CLARITY AND IMPROVE STUDENT LEARNING THE AUTHOR PROVIDES A FLEXIBLE BLEND OF THEORY AND ENGAGING APPLICATIONS

THIS TEXT FOR A SECOND COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA AIMED AT MATH MAJORS AND GRADUATES ADOPTS A NOVEL APPROACH BY BANISHING DETERMINANTS TO THE END OF THE BOOK AND FOCUSING ON UNDERSTANDING THE STRUCTURE OF LINEAR OPERATORS ON VECTOR SPACES THE AUTHOR HAS TAKEN UNUSUAL CARE TO MOTIVATE CONCEPTS AND TO SIMPLIFY PROOFS FOR EXAMPLE THE BOOK PRESENTS WITHOUT HAVING DEFINED DETERMINANTS A CLEAN PROOF THAT EVERY LINEAR OPERATOR ON A FINITE DIMENSIONAL COMPLEX VECTOR SPACE HAS AN EIGENVALUE THE BOOK STARTS BY DISCUSSING VECTOR SPACES LINEAR INDEPENDENCE SPAN BASICS AND DIMENSION STUDENTS ARE INTRODUCED TO INNER PRODUCT SPACES IN THE FIRST HALF OF THE BOOK AND SHORTLY THEREAFTER TO THE FINITE DIMENSIONAL SPECTRAL THEOREM A VARIETY OF INTERESTING EXERCISES IN EACH CHAPTER HELPS STUDENTS UNDERSTAND AND MANIPULATE THE OBJECTS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA THIS SECOND EDITION FEATURES NEW CHAPTERS ON DIAGONAL MATRICES ON LINEAR FUNCTIONALS AND ADJOINTS AND ON THE SPECTRAL THEOREM SOME SECTIONS SUCH AS THOSE ON SELF ADJOINT AND NORMAL OPERATORS HAVE BEEN ENTIRELY REWRITTEN AND HUNDREDS OF MINOR IMPROVEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE THROUGHOUT THE TEXT

A FIRST COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA PROVIDES AN INTRODUCTION TO THE ALGEBRA AND GEOMETRY OF VECTORS MATRICES AND LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS THIS BOOK IS DESIGNED AS A BACKGROUND FOR SECOND YEAR COURSES IN CALCULUS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES AND DIFFERENTIAL

EQUATIONS WHERE THE THEORY OF LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS PARALLELS THAT OF LINEAR ALGEBRAIC EQUATIONS THE TOPICS DISCUSSED INCLUDE THE MULTIPLICATION OF VECTORS BY SCALARS VECTORS IN N SPACE PLANES AND LINES AND COMPOSITES OF LINEAR MAPPINGS THE SYMMETRIC MATRICES AND MAPPINGS QUADRATIC FORMS CHANGE OF COORDINATES AND EFFECT OF CHANGE OF BASIS ON MATRICES OF LINEAR FUNCTIONS ARE ALSO DESCRIBED THIS TEXT LIKEWISE CONSIDERS THE COMPUTATION OF DETERMINANTS DIAGONALIZABLE TRANSFORMATIONS COMPUTATION OF EIGENVALUES AND EIGENVECTORS AND PRINCIPAL AXIS THEOREM THIS PUBLICATION IS SUITABLE FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS TAKING A COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA

RENNED FOR ITS THOROUGHNESS AND ACCESSIBILITY THIS BEST SELLING TEXT BY ONE OF THE LEADING FIGURES IN LINEAR ALGEBRA REFORM OFFERS STUDENTS A CHALLENGING YET ENJOYABLE STUDY OF LINEAR ALGEBRA THAT IS INFUSED WITH AN ABUNDANCE OF APPLICATIONS BALANCING COVERAGE OF MATHEMATICAL THEORY AND APPLIED TOPICS IT TAKES EXTRA CARE IN EXPLAINING CONCEPTS CLEARLY SO THAT STUDENTS AT A VARIETY OF LEVELS CAN READ AND UNDERSTAND THE MATERIAL NUMEROUS WORKED EXAMPLES ARE INTEGRATED THROUGHOUT THE TEXT THIS REVISION STRESSES THE IMPORTANT ROLES PLAYED BY GEOMETRY AND VISUALIZATION IN LINEAR ALGEBRA ATLAST COMPUTER EXERCISES FOR LINEAR ALGEBRA A PROJECT MANUAL USING MATLAB MAY BE PACKAGED FREE WITH THE TEXT

THIS IS AN INTRODUCTION TO LINEAR ALGEBRA THE MAIN PART OF THE BOOK FEATURES ROW OPERATIONS AND EVERYTHING IS DONE IN TERMS OF THE ROW REDUCED ECHELON FORM AND SPECIFIC ALGORITHMS AT THE END THE MORE ABSTRACT NOTIONS OF VECTOR SPACES AND LINEAR TRANSFORMATIONS ON VECTOR SPACES ARE PRESENTED HOWEVER THIS IS INTENDED TO BE A FIRST COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA FOR STUDENTS WHO ARE SOPHOMORES OR JUNIORS WHO HAVE HAD A COURSE IN ONE VARIABLE CALCULUS AND A REASONABLE BACKGROUND IN COLLEGE ALGEBRA I HAVE GIVEN COMPLETE PROOFS OF ALL THE FUNDAMENTAL IDEAS BUT SOME TOPICS SUCH AS MARKOV MATRICES ARE NOT COMPLETE IN THIS BOOK

BUT RECEIVE A PLAUSIBLE INTRODUCTION THE BOOK CONTAINS A COMPLETE TREATMENT OF DETERMINANTS AND A SIMPLE PROOF OF THE CAYLEY HAMILTON THEOREM ALTHOUGH THESE ARE OPTIONAL TOPICS THE JORDAN FORM IS PRESENTED AS AN APPENDIX I SEE THIS THEOREM AS THE BEGINNING OF MORE ADVANCED TOPICS IN LINEAR ALGEBRA AND NOT REALLY PART OF A BEGINNING LINEAR ALGEBRA COURSE THERE ARE EXTENSIONS OF MANY OF THE TOPICS OF THIS BOOK IN MY ON LINE BOOK I HAVE ALSO NOT EMPHASIZED THAT LINEAR ALGEBRA CAN BE CARRIED OUT WITH ANY FIELD ALTHOUGH THERE IS AN OPTIONAL SECTION ON THIS TOPIC MOST OF THE BOOK BEING DEVOTED TO EITHER THE REAL NUMBERS OR THE COMPLEX NUMBERS IT SEEMS TO ME THIS IS A REASONABLE SPECIALIZATION FOR A FIRST COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA

THIS TEXTBOOK ON LINEAR ALGEBRA INCLUDES THE KEY TOPICS OF THE SUBJECT THAT MOST ADVANCED UNDERGRADUATES NEED TO LEARN BEFORE ENTERING GRADUATE SCHOOL ALL THE USUAL TOPICS SUCH AS COMPLEX VECTOR SPACES COMPLEX INNER PRODUCTS THE SPECTRAL THEOREM FOR NORMAL OPERATORS DUAL SPACES THE MINIMAL POLYNOMIAL THE JORDAN CANONICAL FORM AND THE RATIONAL CANONICAL FORM ARE COVERED ALONG WITH A CHAPTER ON DETERMINANTS AT THE END OF THE BOOK IN ADDITION THERE IS MATERIAL THROUGHOUT THE TEXT ON LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS AND HOW IT INTEGRATES WITH ALL OF THE IMPORTANT CONCEPTS IN LINEAR ALGEBRA THIS BOOK HAS SEVERAL DISTINGUISHING FEATURES THAT SET IT APART FROM OTHER LINEAR ALGEBRA TEXTS FOR EXAMPLE GAUSSIAN ELIMINATION IS USED AS THE KEY TOOL IN GETTING AT EIGENVALUES IT TAKES AN ESSENTIALLY DETERMINANT FREE APPROACH TO LINEAR ALGEBRA AND SYSTEMS OF LINEAR DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS ARE USED AS FREQUENT MOTIVATION FOR THE READER ANOTHER MOTIVATING ASPECT OF THE BOOK IS THE EXCELLENT AND ENGAGING EXERCISES THAT ABOUND IN THIS TEXT THIS TEXTBOOK IS WRITTEN FOR AN UPPER DIVISION UNDERGRADUATE COURSE ON LINEAR ALGEBRA THE PREREQUISITES FOR THIS BOOK ARE A FAMILIARITY WITH BASIC MATRIX ALGEBRA AND ELEMENTARY CALCULUS ALTHOUGH ANY STUDENT WHO IS WILLING TO THINK ABSTRACTLY SHOULD NOT HAVE TOO MUCH DIFFICULTY IN UNDERSTANDING THIS TEXT

THIS ADVANCED TEXTBOOK ON LINEAR ALGEBRA AND GEOMETRY COVERS A WIDE RANGE OF CLASSICAL AND MODERN TOPICS DIFFERING FROM EXISTING TEXTBOOKS IN APPROACH THE WORK ILLUSTRATES THE MANY SIDED APPLICATIONS AND CONNECTIONS OF LINEAR ALGEBRA WITH FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS QUANTUM MECHANICS AND ALGEBRAIC AND DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY THE SUBJECTS COVERED IN SOME DETAIL INCLUDE NORMED LINEAR SPACES FUNCTIONS OF LINEAR OPERATORS THE BASIC STRUCTURES OF QUANTUM MECHANICS AND AN INTRODUCTION TO LINEAR PROGRAMMING ALSO DISCUSSED ARE KAHLER S METRIC THE THEORY OF HILBERT POLYNOMIALS AND PROJECTIVE AND AFFINE GEOMETRIES UNUSUAL IN ITS EXTENSIVE USE OF APPLICATIONS IN PHYSICS TO CLARIFY EACH TOPIC THIS COMPREHENSIVE VOLUME SHOULD BE OF PARTICULAR INTEREST TO ADVANCED UNDERGRADUATES AND GRADUATES IN MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS AND TO LECTURERS IN LINEAR AND MULTILINEAR ALGEBRA LINEAR PROGRAMMING AND QUANTUM MECHANICS

INTRODUCING STUDENTS TO A SUBJECT THAT LIES AT THE FOUNDATIONS OF MODERN MATHEMATICS PHYSICS STATISTICS AND MANY OTHER DISCIPLINES LINEAR ALGEBRA A GEOMETRIC APPROACH APPEALS TO SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING STUDENTS AS WELL AS MATHEMATICS STUDENTS MAKING THE TRANSITION TO MORE ABSTRACT ADVANCED COURSES ONE OF THE GOALS OF THIS TEXT IS TO HELP STUDENTS LEARN TO THINK ABOUT MATHEMATICAL CONCEPTS AND TO WRITE RIGOROUS MATHEMATICAL ARGUMENTS THE AUTHORS DO NOT PRESUPPOSE ANY EXPOSURE TO VECTORS OR VECTOR ALGEBRA AND ONLY A PASSING ACQUAINTANCE WITH THE DERIVATIVE AND INTEGRAL IS REQUIRED FOR CERTAIN OPTIONAL TOPICS LINEAR ALGEBRA FIRST EDITION IS NOW AVAILABLE EXCLUSIVELY AT COURSES SMART AS A DIGITAL ETEXTBOOK

RECOGNIZING THE HABIT WAYS TO GET THIS BOOK **A Course In Linear Algebra** IS ADDITIONALLY USEFUL. YOU HAVE REMAINED IN

RIGHT SITE TO BEGIN GETTING THIS INFO. ACQUIRE THE **A Course In Linear Algebra** BELONG TO THAT WE MEET THE EXPENSE OF HERE AND

CHECK OUT THE LINK. YOU COULD PURCHASE GUIDE A Course In LINEAR ALGEBRA OR GET IT AS SOON AS FEASIBLE. YOU COULD QUICKLY DOWNLOAD THIS A Course In LINEAR ALGEBRA AFTER GETTING DEAL. SO, IN IMITATION OF YOU REQUIRE THE BOOKS SWIFTLY, YOU CAN STRAIGHT GET IT. ITS FITTINGLY TOTALLY EASY AND IN VIEW OF THAT FATS, ISNT IT? YOU HAVE TO FAVOR TO IN THIS BROADCAST

1. WHERE CAN I BUY A Course In LINEAR ALGEBRA BOOKS? Bookstores: PHYSICAL BOOKSTORES LIKE BARNES & NOBLE, WATERSTONES, AND INDEPENDENT LOCAL STORES. ONLINE RETAILERS: AMAZON, BOOK DEPOSITORY, AND VARIOUS ONLINE BOOKSTORES PROVIDE A BROAD SELECTION OF BOOKS IN HARDCOVER AND DIGITAL FORMATS.
2. WHAT ARE THE VARIED BOOK FORMATS AVAILABLE? WHICH KINDS OF BOOK FORMATS ARE CURRENTLY AVAILABLE? ARE THERE MULTIPLE BOOK FORMATS TO CHOOSE FROM? HARDCOVER: DURABLE AND LONG-LASTING, USUALLY MORE EXPENSIVE. PAPERBACK: MORE AFFORDABLE, LIGHTER, AND MORE PORTABLE THAN HARDCOVERS. E-BOOKS: ELECTRONIC BOOKS ACCESSIBLE FOR E-READERS LIKE KINDLE OR THROUGH PLATFORMS SUCH AS APPLE Books, KINDLE, AND GOOGLE PLAY BOOKS.

3. WHAT'S THE BEST METHOD FOR CHOOSING A A Course In LINEAR ALGEBRA BOOK TO READ? GENRES: TAKE INTO ACCOUNT THE GENRE YOU PREFER (FICTION, NONFICTION, MYSTERY, SCI-FI, ETC.). RECOMMENDATIONS: ASK FOR ADVICE FROM FRIENDS, JOIN BOOK CLUBS, OR EXPLORE ONLINE REVIEWS AND SUGGESTIONS. AUTHOR: IF YOU FAVOR A SPECIFIC AUTHOR, YOU MIGHT ENJOY MORE OF THEIR WORK.
4. TIPS FOR PRESERVING A Course In LINEAR ALGEBRA BOOKS: STORAGE: STORE THEM AWAY FROM DIRECT SUNLIGHT AND IN A DRY SETTING. HANDLING: PREVENT FOLDING PAGES, UTILIZE BOOKMARKS, AND HANDLE THEM WITH CLEAN HANDS. CLEANING: OCCASIONALLY DUST THE COVERS AND PAGES GENTLY.
5. CAN I BORROW BOOKS WITHOUT BUYING THEM? COMMUNITY LIBRARIES: REGIONAL LIBRARIES OFFER A WIDE RANGE OF BOOKS FOR BORROWING. BOOK SWAPS: BOOK EXCHANGE EVENTS OR ONLINE PLATFORMS WHERE PEOPLE SWAP BOOKS.
6. HOW CAN I TRACK MY READING PROGRESS OR MANAGE MY BOOK COLLECTION? BOOK TRACKING APPS: Book Catalogue ARE POPULAR APPS FOR TRACKING YOUR READING PROGRESS AND MANAGING BOOK COLLECTIONS. SPREADSHEETS: YOU CAN CREATE YOUR OWN SPREADSHEET TO TRACK BOOKS READ, RATINGS, AND OTHER DETAILS.
7. WHAT ARE A Course In LINEAR ALGEBRA AUDIOBOOKS, AND WHERE CAN I

FIND THEM? AUDIOBOOKS: AUDIO RECORDINGS OF BOOKS, PERFECT FOR LISTENING WHILE COMMUTING OR MULTITASKING. PLATFORMS: LIBRIVOX OFFER A WIDE SELECTION OF AUDIOBOOKS.

8. HOW DO I SUPPORT AUTHORS OR THE BOOK INDUSTRY? BUY BOOKS: PURCHASE BOOKS FROM AUTHORS OR INDEPENDENT BOOKSTORES. REVIEWS: LEAVE REVIEWS ON PLATFORMS LIKE GOODREADS. PROMOTION: SHARE YOUR FAVORITE BOOKS ON SOCIAL MEDIA OR RECOMMEND THEM TO FRIENDS.

9. ARE THERE BOOK CLUBS OR READING COMMUNITIES I CAN JOIN? LOCAL CLUBS: CHECK FOR LOCAL BOOK CLUBS IN LIBRARIES OR COMMUNITY CENTERS. ONLINE COMMUNITIES: PLATFORMS LIKE GOODREADS HAVE VIRTUAL BOOK CLUBS AND DISCUSSION GROUPS.

10. CAN I READ A COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA BOOKS FOR FREE? PUBLIC DOMAIN BOOKS: MANY CLASSIC BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE AS THEY'RE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN.

FREE E-BOOKS: SOME WEBSITES OFFER FREE E-BOOKS LEGALLY, LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG OR OPEN LIBRARY. FIND A COURSE IN LINEAR ALGEBRA

## INTRODUCTION

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NON-FICTION ENTHUSIASTS CAN FIND BIOGRAPHIES, SELF-HELP BOOKS, HISTORICAL TEXTS, AND MORE.

## TEXTBOOKS

STUDENTS CAN ACCESS TEXTBOOKS ON A WIDE RANGE OF SUBJECTS, HELPING REDUCE THE FINANCIAL BURDEN OF EDUCATION.

## CHILDREN'S BOOKS

PARENTS AND TEACHERS CAN FIND A PLETHORA OF CHILDREN'S BOOKS, FROM PICTURE BOOKS TO YOUNG ADULT NOVELS.

## ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES OF EBOOK SITES

EBOOK SITES OFTEN COME WITH FEATURES THAT ENHANCE ACCESSIBILITY.

## AUDIOBOOK OPTIONS

MANY SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE GREAT FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO READING.

## ADJUSTABLE FONT SIZES

YOU CAN ADJUST THE FONT SIZE TO SUIT YOUR READING COMFORT, MAKING IT EASIER FOR THOSE WITH VISUAL IMPAIRMENTS.

## TEXT-TO-SPEECH CAPABILITIES

TEXT-TO-SPEECH FEATURES CAN CONVERT WRITTEN TEXT INTO AUDIO, PROVIDING AN ALTERNATIVE WAY TO ENJOY BOOKS.

## TIPS FOR MAXIMIZING YOUR EBOOK EXPERIENCE

TO MAKE THE MOST OUT OF YOUR EBOOK READING EXPERIENCE, CONSIDER THESE TIPS.

## CHOOSING THE RIGHT DEVICE

WHETHER IT'S A TABLET, AN E-READER, OR A SMARTPHONE, CHOOSE A DEVICE THAT OFFERS A COMFORTABLE READING EXPERIENCE FOR YOU.

## ORGANIZING YOUR EBOOK LIBRARY

USE TOOLS AND APPS TO ORGANIZE YOUR EBOOK COLLECTION, MAKING IT EASY TO FIND AND ACCESS YOUR FAVORITE TITLES.

## SYNCING ACROSS DEVICES

MANY EBOOK PLATFORMS ALLOW YOU TO SYNC YOUR LIBRARY ACROSS MULTIPLE DEVICES, SO YOU CAN PICK UP RIGHT WHERE YOU LEFT OFF, NO MATTER WHICH DEVICE YOU'RE USING.

## CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS

DESPITE THE BENEFITS, FREE EBOOK SITES COME WITH CHALLENGES AND LIMITATIONS.

## QUALITY AND AVAILABILITY OF TITLES

NOT ALL BOOKS ARE AVAILABLE FOR FREE, AND SOMETIMES THE QUALITY OF THE DIGITAL COPY CAN BE POOR.

## DIGITAL RIGHTS MANAGEMENT (DRM)

DRM CAN RESTRICT HOW YOU USE THE EBOOKS YOU DOWNLOAD, LIMITING SHARING AND TRANSFERRING BETWEEN DEVICES.

## INTERNET DEPENDENCY

ACCESSING AND DOWNLOADING EBOOKS REQUIRES AN INTERNET CONNECTION, WHICH CAN BE A LIMITATION IN AREAS WITH POOR CONNECTIVITY.

## FUTURE OF FREE EBOOK SITES

THE FUTURE LOOKS PROMISING FOR FREE EBOOK SITES AS TECHNOLOGY CONTINUES TO ADVANCE.

## TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCES

IMPROVEMENTS IN TECHNOLOGY WILL LIKELY MAKE ACCESSING AND READING EBOOKS EVEN MORE SEAMLESS AND ENJOYABLE.

## EXPANDING ACCESS

EFFORTS TO EXPAND INTERNET ACCESS GLOBALLY WILL HELP MORE PEOPLE BENEFIT FROM FREE EBOOK SITES.

## ROLE IN EDUCATION

AS EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES BECOME MORE DIGITIZED, FREE EBOOK SITES WILL PLAY AN INCREASINGLY VITAL ROLE IN LEARNING.

## CONCLUSION

IN SUMMARY, FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AN INCREDIBLE OPPORTUNITY TO ACCESS A WIDE RANGE OF BOOKS WITHOUT THE FINANCIAL BURDEN. THEY ARE INVALUABLE RESOURCES FOR READERS OF ALL AGES AND INTERESTS, PROVIDING EDUCATIONAL MATERIALS, ENTERTAINMENT, AND

ACCESSIBILITY FEATURES. SO WHY NOT EXPLORE THESE SITES AND DISCOVER THE WEALTH OF KNOWLEDGE THEY OFFER?

## FAQs

ARE FREE EBOOK SITES LEGAL? YES, MOST FREE EBOOK SITES ARE LEGAL. THEY TYPICALLY OFFER BOOKS THAT ARE IN THE PUBLIC DOMAIN OR HAVE THE RIGHTS TO DISTRIBUTE THEM. HOW DO I KNOW IF AN EBOOK SITE IS SAFE? STICK TO WELL-KNOWN AND REPUTABLE SITES LIKE PROJECT GUTENBERG, OPEN LIBRARY, AND GOOGLE BOOKS. CHECK

REVIEWS AND ENSURE THE SITE HAS PROPER SECURITY MEASURES. CAN I DOWNLOAD EBOOKS TO ANY DEVICE? MOST FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER DOWNLOADS IN MULTIPLE FORMATS, MAKING THEM COMPATIBLE WITH VARIOUS DEVICES LIKE E-READERS, TABLETS, AND SMARTPHONES. DO FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS? MANY FREE EBOOK SITES OFFER AUDIOBOOKS, WHICH ARE PERFECT FOR THOSE WHO PREFER LISTENING TO THEIR BOOKS. HOW CAN I SUPPORT AUTHORS IF I USE FREE EBOOK SITES? YOU CAN SUPPORT AUTHORS BY PURCHASING THEIR BOOKS WHEN POSSIBLE, LEAVING REVIEWS, AND SHARING THEIR WORK WITH OTHERS.

