

## Trial By Fire The 1972 Easter Offensive Americas Last Vietnam Battle

The Eleven Days of Christmas America's Last Vietnam Battle The Eleven Days of Christmas Armies of Sand Military Justice in Vietnam The Cambodian Campaign Abandoning Vietnam The Vietnam War Files Warmaking and American Democracy America, History and Life A Better War America's First Battles, 1776-1965 The United States at War Launch the Intruders Vietnam, an American Ordeal The Journal of Military History American History In Our Times Voices from Captivity The Color of Empire Marshall L. Michel (III) Dale Andradé Marshall L. Michel (III) Kenneth Michael Pollack William Thomas Allison John M. Shaw James H. Willbanks Jeffrey P. Kimball Michael David Pearlman Lewis Sorley Charles E. Heller John C. Super Carol Reardon George Moss Robert James Maddox Norman L. Rosenberg Robert C. Doyle Michael L. Krenn

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by december 1972 the paris peace talks to end the vietnam war had fallen apart with congress preparing to cut off all funding for the war president richard nixon had to act quickly to pressure the north vietnamese into signing a peace agreement he ordered the massive bombing of hanoi for the first time by america s big stick the strategic air command s b 52s but instead of being overwhelmed the north vietnamese sam missile crews initially shattered the b 52 force for eleven days the air battle swung back and forth moving from what appeared to be a certain u s victory to what appeared to be a north vietnamese victory to the ultimate ambiguous denouement marshall michel has used hundreds of formerly classified documents from both american and vietnamese archives and interviews with dozens of americans and vietnamese who participated at all levels to tell for the first time the dramatic story of this critical battle in the war moving from the white house to the b 52 cockpits to the missile sites and pow camps of hanoi the eleven days of christmas is a gripping tale of heroism and incompetence in a battle whose political and military legacy is still a matter of controversy

in the spring of 1972 north vietnam launched a massive military offensive designed to deliver the coup de grace to south vietnam and its rapidly disengaging american ally but an overconfident hanoi misjudged its opponents who led by american military advisers and backed by american airpower were able to hold off the north s onslaught in what became the biggest battle of a very long war dale

andrade rescues this epic engagement from its previous neglect to tell a riveting tale of heroism against great odds originally published in cloth in 1995 as *trial by fire* and drawing upon recent vietnamese language sources this new paperback edition will finally allow a true classic on the war to reach the wide readership it deserves

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since the second world war arab armed forces have consistently punched below their weight they have lost many wars that by all rights they should have won and in their best performances only ever achieved quite modest accomplishments over time soldiers scholars and military experts have offered various explanations for this pattern reliance on soviet military methods the poor civil military relations of the arab world the underdevelopment of the arab states and patterns of behavior derived from the wider arab culture have all been suggested as the ultimate source of arab military difficulties armies of sand kenneth m pollack s powerful and riveting history of arab armies from the end of world war two to the present assesses these differing explanations and isolates the most important causes over the course of the book he examines the combat performance of fifteen arab armies and air forces in virtually every middle eastern war from the jordanians and syrians in 1948 to hizballah in 2006 and the iraqis and isis in 2014 2017 he then compares these experiences to the performance of the argentine chadian chinese cuban north korean and south vietnamese armed forces in their own combat operations during the twentieth century the book ultimately concludes that reliance on soviet doctrine was more of a help than a hindrance to the arabs in contrast politicization and underdevelopment were both important factors limiting arab military effectiveness but patterns of behavior derived from the dominant arab culture was the most important factor of all pollack closes with a discussion of the rapid changes occurring across the arab world political economic and cultural as well as the rapid evolution in war making as a result of the information revolution he suggests that because both arab society and warfare are changing the problems that have bedeviled arab armed forces in the past could dissipate or even vanish in the future with potentially dramatic consequences for the middle east military balance sweeping in its historical coverage and highly accessible this will be the go to reference for anyone interested in the history of warfare in the middle east since 1945

a concise look at how military justice during the vietnam war served the dual purpose of punishing u s solders crimes and infractions while also serving the important role of promoting core american values democracy and rule of law to the vietnamese

when american and south vietnamese forces led by general creighton abrams launched an attack into neutral cambodia in 1970 the invasion ignited a firestorm of violent antiwar protests throughout the united states dealing yet another blow to nixon s troubled presidency but as john shaw shows the campaign also proved to be a major military success most histories of the vietnam war either give the cambodian invasion short shrift or merely criticize it for its political fallout thus neglecting one of the campaign s key dimensions approaching the subject from a distinctly military perspective shaw shows how this carefully planned and executed offensive provided essential support for nixon s decent interval and peace with honor strategies by eliminating north vietnamese sanctuaries and supply bases located less than a hundred miles from saigon and by pushing communist troops off the vietnamese border despite the political cloud under which the operation was conducted shaw argues that it was not only the best of available choices but one of the most successful operations of the entire war sustaining light casualties while protecting american troop withdrawal and buying time for nixon s pacification and vietnamization strategies he also shows how the united states took full advantage of fortuitous events such as the overthrow of cambodia s prince sihanouk the redeployment of north vietnamese forces and the late arrival of spring monsoons although critics of the operation have protested that the north vietnamese never did attack out of cambodia shaw makes a persuasive case that the near border threat was very real and imminent in the end he contends the campaign effectively precluded any major north vietnamese military operations for over a year based on exhaustive research and a deep analysis of the invasion s objectives planning organization and operations shaw s shrewd study encourages a newfound respect for one of america s genuine military successes during the war

drawing upon both archival research and his own military experiences in vietnam willbanks focuses on military operations from 1969 through 1975 he begins by analyzing the events that led to a change in u s strategy in 1969 and the subsequent initiation of vietnamization he then critiques the implementation of that policy and the combat performance of the south vietnamese army arvn which finally collapsed in 1975

the new evidence uncovers a number of behind the scenes plays such as nixon s secret nuclear alert of october 1969 and sheds more light on nixon s goals in vietnam and his and kissinger s strategies of vietnamization the china card and triangular diplomacy the excerpted documents also reveal significant new information about the purposes of the linebacker bombings nixon s manipulation of the pow issue and the conduct of the secret negotiations in paris as well as other key topics events and issues all of these are effectively framed by kimball whose introductions to each document provide historical context

while war is most effectively waged as a united effort the united states has consistently waged military conflict without firm central direction throughout our history observes michael pearlman the waging of war has been subject to continuous bargaining and compromise among competing governments and military factions what passes for strategy emerged from this process

provides historical coverage of the united states and canada from prehistory to the present includes information abstracted from over 2 000 journals published worldwide

a comprehensive and long overdue examination of the immediate post tet offensive years from a first rate historian the new york times book review neglected by scholars and journalists alike the years of conflict in vietnam from 1968 to 1975 offer surprises not only about how the war was fought but about what was achieved drawing from thousands of hours of previously unavailable and still classified tape recorded meetings between the highest levels of the american military command in vietnam a better war is an insightful factual and superbly documented history of these final years through his exclusive access to authoritative materials award winning historian lewis sorley highlights the dramatic differences in conception conduct and at least for a time results between the early and later years of the war among his most important findings is that while the war was being lost at the peace table and in the u s congress the soldiers were winning on the ground meticulously researched and movingly told a better war sheds new light on the vietnam war

this volume a collection of eleven original essays by many of the foremost u s military historians focuses on the transition of the army from parade ground to battleground in each of nine wars the united states has fought through careful analysis of organization training and tactical doctrine each essay seeks to explain the strengths and weaknesses evidenced by the outcome of the first significant engagement or campaign of the war the concluding essay sets out to synthesize the findings and to discover whether or not american first battles manifest a characteristic rhythm america s first battles provides a novel and intellectually challenging view of how america has prepared for war and how operations and tactics have changed over time the thrust of the book the emphasis on operational history is at the forefront of scholarly activity in military history this book is part of the modern war studies series

this two volume set offers compact surveys of the most important military conflicts in which the united states has been involved from the revolutionary war through the iraq war of 2003

carol reardon chronicles the operations of attack squadron 75 the sunday punchers and their high risk bombing runs launched off the u s s saratoga during the famous linebacker campaigns based on access to crew members and their families her book blends military and social history to offer a look at the air war in southeast asia

this nineteenth of annual editions american history volume 1 provides convenient inexpensive access to current articles selected from the best of the public press organizational features include an annotated listing of selected world wide sites an annotated table of contents a topic guide a general introduction brief overviews for each section a topical index and an instructor s resource guide with testing materials using annual editions in the classroom is offered as a practical guide for instructors annual editions titles are supported by our student website dushkin com online

for courses in u s or american history since 1945 more concise livelier and broader in coverage than other similar texts this popular overview of american life since 1945 offers a clearly written authoritative interpretive narrative that pays special attention to major trends in foreign policy mass culture social history gender politics civil rights economics and political culture organized both chronologically and topically it provides balanced insights and demonstrates the ways in which different kinds of history blend together and also provides a broad view of politics

doyle shows that though setting and circumstances may change pow stories share a common structure and are driven by similar themes capture incarceration isolation propaganda torture capitulation or resistance death spiritual quest escape liberation and repatriation are recurrent key motifs in these narratives

a provocative look at how america s troubled history with race has influenced u s foreign relations

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