The Semantic Paradoxes And The Paradoxes Of Vagueness

Essays on ParadoxesVaguenessParadoxesZhuangzi and Early Chinese Philosophy: Vagueness, Transformation, and ParadoxThe Self-Writing UniverseLanguage – Meaning – Social ConstructionNew Directions in Intelligent Interactive MultimediaEncyclopedia of Language and LinguisticsMidwest Studies in PhilosophyTheories of VaguenessThe Routledge Handbook of Philosophy of ColourThe Encyclopedia of Language and LinguisticsVagueness and TruthConcise Encyclopedia of Philosophy of LanguageDiamond a Four-valued Approach to the Problem of ParadoxTowards a Definitive Solution of Zeno's ParadoxesTruth, Vagueness, and ParadoxPhilosophical PerspectivesLogic, Methodology, and Philosophy of Science at Warsaw UniversityEncyclopedia of Cognitive Science, 4 Volume Set Terry Horgan L. Burns Nicholas Rescher Steve Coutinho Phil Scanlan George A Tsihrintzis Rosanna Keefe Derek H. Brown R. E. Asher Jamie Tappenden P. Lamarque Nathaniel Shawn Hellerstein Fazal Ahmad Shamsi Vann McGee James E. Tomberlin Lynn Nadel

this volume brings together many of terence horgan s essays on paradoxes newcomb s problem the monty hall problem the two envelope paradox the sorites paradox and the sleeping beauty problem newcomb s problem arises because the ordinary concept of practical rationality

constitutively includes normative standards that can sometimes come into direct conflict with one another the monty hall problem reveals that sometimes the higher order fact of one s having reliably received pertinent new first order information constitutes stronger pertinent new information than does the new first order information itself the two envelope paradox reveals that epistemic probability contexts are weakly hyper intensional that therefore non zero epistemic probabilities sometimes accrue to epistemic possibilities that are not metaphysical possibilities that therefore the available acts in a given decision problem sometimes can simultaneously possess several different kinds of non standard expected utility that rank the acts incompatibly the sorites paradox reveals that a certain kind of logical incoherence is inherent to vagueness and that therefore ontological vagueness is impossible the sleeping beauty problem reveals that some questions of probability are properly answered using a generalized variant of standard conditionalization that is applicable to essentially indexical self locational possibilities and deploys preliminary probabilities of such possibilities that are not prior probabilities the volume also includes three new essays one on newcomb s problem one on the sleeping beauty problem and an essay on epistemic probability that articulates and motivates a number of novel claims about epistemic probability that horgan has come to espouse in the course of his writings on paradoxes a common theme unifying these essays is that philosophically interesting paradoxes typically resist either easy solutions or solutions that are formally mathematically highly technical another unifying theme is that such paradoxes often have deep sometimes disturbing philosophical morals

this work is in two parts it began as a general investigation of vagueness in natural languages the sorites paradox came to dominate the work however and the second part of the book consists in an discussion ofthat puzzle and related problems the first part contains a general discussion ofthe nature ofvagueness and its sources i discuss various conceptions of vagueness in chapter 1 and outline some of the problems to do with the conception of vagueness as a linguistic phenomenon the most interesting of these is the sorites paradox which occurs where natural languages exhibit a particular variety of borderline case vagueness i discuss some sources of vagueness of the borderline case variety and views of the relation between linguistic behaviour and languages which are vague in this sense i argue in chapter 2 that these problems are not to be easily avoided by statistical averaging techniques or attempts to provide a mathematical model of consensus in linguistic usage i also consider in chapter 3 various approaches to the problem of providing an adequate logic and semantics for vague natural languages and argue against two currently popular approaches to vagueness these are supervaluation accounts which attempt to provide precise semantic models for vague languages

based on the notion of specification spaces and attempts to replace the laws ofclassical logic with systems offuzzy logic

a paradox from the greek word meaning contrary to expectation is a statement that seems self contradictory but may be true exploring the distinction between truth and plausibility the author presents a standardized straightforward approach for deciphering paradoxes one that can be applied to all their forms whether clever wordplay or more complex issues

through an examination of the work of the ancient daoist thinker zhuangzi the author here explores a philosophy that rejects the absoluteness of dichotomies with a hermeneutic and pragmatic method that is rooted in the fertile soil of a middle ground

the big bang or god debate never quite satisfied you lingering doubts about what it all means and how there got to be anything in the first place take a whirlwind tour from a network administrator s perspective

this uniquely interdisciplinary collection of essays derives in part from a two day international conference held at heriot watt university in november 1999 and conceived as a critical forum for the discussion of the concept of interaction the collection satisfies a continuing need for interdisciplinary and multi disciplinary research in the humanities and stems from an awareness of the growing currency of interactionist theories in several fields and the need to make a critical contribution to such theories and related concepts such as intersubjectivity and dialogism rather than advancing an apologetic view of interaction as something given the contributors carefully consider and challenge commonly held epistemological and theoretical assumptions relating to the interaction concept interaction if it is to be a meaningful concept must be seen in terms of its modes e g linguistic media based units language logic communication objectives understanding consensus stability and fields of operation face to face interaction translation social codification this collection is intended to offer a provisional response to the question posed by one of its contributors what does it mean today that communication as the mechanism of social co ordination has itself become complex it means that erstwhile certainties of meaning transmission stability duality or dichotomy identity and difference can be challenged and theoretically modelled in new contexts interdisciplinarity is one means by which to illuminate this complexity from several sides in the pursuit of theoretical blind spots in the field of critical communication studies the book will be of particular interest to researchers and students in communication theory linguistics translation studies logic social psychology discourse studies european studies philosophy and semiotics

this book summarizes the works and new research results presented at the first international symposium on intelligent interactive multimedia systems and services kes iimss 2008 organized by the university of piraeus and its depa ment of informatics in conjunction with kes international piraeus greece july 9 11 2008 the aim of the symposium was to provide an internationally respected forum for scientific research into the technologies and applications of intelligent int active multimedia systems and services besides the preface the book contains sixty four 64 chapters the first four 4 chapters in the book are printed versions of the keynote addresses of the invited speakers of kes iimss 2008 besides the invited speaker chapters the book contains fifteen 15 chapters on recent advances in multimedia data analysis eleven 11 chapters on reasoning approaches nine 9 chapters on infrastructure of intelligent interactive multimedia systems and services fourteen 14 chapters on multimedia applications and eleven 11 chapters on quality of interactive multimedia services

the first edition of ell 1993 ron asher editor was hailed as the field s standard reference work for a generation now the all new second edition matches ell s comprehensiveness and high quality expanded for a new generation while being the first encyclopedia to really exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics the most authoritative up to date comprehensive and international reference source in its field an entirely new work with new editors new authors new topics and newly commissioned articles with a handful of classic articles the first encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics through the online edition ground breaking and international in scope and approach alphabetically arranged with extensive cross referencing available in print and online priced separately the online version will include updates as subjects develop ell2 includes c 7 500 000 words c 11 000 pages c 3 000 articles c 1 500 figures 130 halftones and 150 colour supplementary audio video and text files online c 3 500 glossary definitions c 39 000 references extensive list of commonly used abbreviations list of languages of the world including information on no of speakers language family etc approximately 700 biographical entries now includes contemporary linguists 200 language maps in print and online also available online via sciencedirect featuring extensive browsing searching and internal cross referencing between articles in the work plus dynamic linking to journal articles and abstract databases making navigation flexible and easy for more information pricing options and availability visit info sciencedirect com the first encyclopedia to exploit the multimedia potential of linguistics ground breaking in scope wider than any predecessor an invaluable resource for researchers academics students and professionals in the fields of linguistics anthropology education psychology language acquisition language pathology cognitive science sociology the law the media medicine computer science the most authoritative

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most expressions in natural language are vague but what is the best semantic treatment of terms like heap red and child and what is the logic of arguments involving this kind of vague expression these questions are receiving increasing philosophical attention and in this book first published in 2000 rosanna keefe explores the questions of what we should want from an account of vagueness and how we should assess rival theories her discussion ranges widely and comprehensively over the main theories of vagueness and their supporting arguments and she offers a powerful and original defence of a form of supervaluationism a theory that requires almost no deviation from standard logic yet can accommodate the lack of sharp boundaries to vague predicates and deal with the paradoxes of vagueness in a methodologically satisfying way her study will be of particular interest to readers in philosophy of language and of mind philosophical logic epistemology and metaphysics

from david hume s famous puzzle about the missing shade of blue to current research into the science of colour the topic of colour is an incredibly fertile region of study and debate cutting across philosophy of mind epistemology metaphysics and aesthetics as well as psychology debates about the nature of our experience of colour and the nature of colour itself are central to contemporary discussion and argument in philosophy of mind and psychology and philosophy of perception this outstanding handbook contains 29 specially commissioned contributions by leading philosophers and examines the most important aspects of philosophy of colour it is organized into six parts the importance of colour to philosophy the science and spaces of colour colour phenomena colour ontology colour experience and epistemology language categories and thought the routledge handbook of philosophy of colour is essential reading for students and researchers in philosophy of mind and psychology epistemology metaphysics and aesthetics as well as for those interested in conceptual issues in the psychology of colour

philosophers have had an interest in language from the earliest times but the twentieth century with its so called linguistic turn in philosophy has seen a huge expansion of work focused specifically on language and its foundations no branch of philosophy has been unaffected by this shift of emphasis it is timely at the end of the century to review and assess the vast range of issues that have been developed and debated in this central area the distinguished international contributors present a clear accessible guide to the fundamental questions raised by the philosophers about language contributions include graeme forbes on necessity susan haack on deviant logics paul horwich on truth charles travis on wittgenstein l j cohen on

linguistic philosophy ruth kempson on semantics and syntax and christopher hookway on ontology to name but a few a wide range of topics are covered from the metaphysics and ontology of language language and mind truth and meaning to theories or reference speech act theory philosophy of logic and formal semantics there are also articles on key figures from the twentieth century and earlier based on the foundation provided by the award winning encyclopedia of language and linguistics this single volume provides a collection of articles that will be an invaluable reference tool for all those interested in the area of philosophy of language and also to those in cognitive science and psychology all the articles have been thoroughly revised and updated this volume gives a unique survey of topics that are at the very core of contemporary philosophy

awarded the 1988 johnsonian prize in philosophy published with the aid of a grant from the national endowment for the humanities

a series of topical philosophy studies aiming to publish original essays by foremost thinkers in their fields with each volume confined to a main area of philosophical research

an exciting reference work which captures current thinking about the workings of the mind and brain focusing on problems that are as old as recorded history but reflecting new approaches and techniques that have emerged since the 1980 s the encyclopedia contains 696 articles covering in depth the entire spectrum of the cognitive sciences reviewing the common themes of information and information processing representation and computation it also covers in depth the core areas of psychology philosophy linguistics computer science and neuroscience ancillary topics such as education economics evolutionary biology and anthropology are also covered the articles have been written to provide multiple levels of information so that readers from various levels can benefit from this set from undergraduate and postgraduate students to university lecturers with extensive cross referencing a glossary and subject index to further aid the reader through the book the encyclopedia of cognitive science is an essential addition to any library or office shelf the encyclopedia of cognitive science ecs includes 4 volumes 4000 pages 696 articles contributions from the world s leading experts 1 500 illustrations detailed indexes and appendices extensive cross referencing

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