The Evolution Of Grammar Tense Aspect And Modality In The Languages Of The World

Modality in Grammar and DiscourseAdverbs and Modality in EnglishModality in EnglishModal Verbs and Modality in Literary and Non-Literary TextsTime and ModalityThe Expression of ModalityModal Verbs and Modality in EnglishModality in Contemporary EnglishModes of ModalityMood and ModalityModality in English and ChineseModality in Bengali.Modality in JapaneseAspect, Tense and ModalityModality in Syntax, Semantics and PragmaticsModality in ArgumentationThe Vocabulary of Philosophy, Mental, Moral, and MetaphysicalThe Routledge Handbook of ModalityModals and Modality in English for Academic PurposesStatement and Inference, with Other Philosophical Papers Joan L. Bybee Leo Hoye Raphael Salkie Monika Skorasińska Jacqueline Guéron William Frawley Ioan-Lucian Popa Roberta Facchinetti Elisabeth Leiss Frank Robert Palmer Renzhi Li Anna Rácová Heiko Narrog Johanna Hendrika Geertruida Boland Werner Abraham Andrea Rocci William Fleming Otávio Bueno Nellie Jane Sieller John Cook Wilson

this volume brings together a collection of 18 papers that look into the expression of modality in the grammars of natural languages with an emphasis on its manifestations in naturally occurring discourse though the individual contributions reflect a diversity of languages of synchronic and diachronic foci and of theoretical orientations all within the broad domain of functional linguistics they nonetheless converge around a number of key issues the relationship between mood and modality the delineation of modal categories and their nomenclature the grounding of modality in interactive discourse the elusive category irrealis and the relationship of modal notions and categories to other categories of grammar

this new study on modality in english represents a departure from more traditional approaches to the subject where the modal auxiliaries have been the usual focus of attention by examining in detail the nature of their association with different categories of modal adverb modality is notoriously complex but the present work offers an accessible introduction to the topic a comprehensive account of modal adverb co occurrence and a reappraisal of the english modal system the descriptive framework draws fresh insights from syntactic semantic and pragmatic approaches to the study of language and communication and from recent work in corpus

linguistics the book includes contrastive reference to the expression of modality in spanish and a discussion of modality in such applied contexts as language teaching a major feature is its reliance on authentic spoken and written language data the study is suitable for undergraduate and postgraduate students of linguistics english language communications studies and related disciplines

main description this volume presents strongly empirical corpus based studies of a range of english modal auxiliaries and modal constructions in specific uses it also approaches some of the classic issues in the field of modality from new perspectives notably that of the theory of enunciative operations developed by the french linguist antoine culioli and his colleagues

this collection presents a range of research on modality in the english language it includes comprehensive analyses of english modal verbs in different types of genres including early modern english plays and children s literature as well as speeches academic and functional texts the volume fills a niche in the study of modality in english non literary written texts and contributes to the current knowledge on modality and the system of modal verbs in the english language

here is a unique work of reference not only does it unite studies which explore the syntax and semantics of tense or modality but it is the first book of its kind to embrace the interaction of tense and modality within a coherent generative model

this book covers the essentials of modality and offers both foundational ideas and cutting edge advances the book consists of what are essentially tutorials on modality and modal notions covering definitions of modality morphosyntactic form conceptual and logical semantics historical development and acquisition there are also specific chapters on modality in zapotec and american sign language which show the range of forms that modal notions can take to assist its tutorial function the book closes with a comprehensive conceptual outline of all the chapters key features new series textbook covers the essentials of modality

this book offers original theoretical accounts and a wealth of descriptive information concerning modality in present day english at the same time it provides fresh impetus to more general linguistic issues such as grammaticalization colloquialization or the interplay between sociolinguistic and syntactic constraints the articles fall into four sections a the semantics and pragmatics of core modal verbs b the status of emerging modal items c stylistic variation and change d sociolinguistic variation and syntactic models the book is of considerable value to students and teachers of english and linguistics at undergraduate and graduate level worldwide

the volume aims at a universal definition of modality or illocutionary speaker s perspective force that is strong enough to capture the entire range of different subtypes and varieties of modalities in different languages the central idea is that modality is all pervasive in language this perspective on modality allows for the integration of covert modality as well as peripheral instances of modality in neglected domains such as the modality of insufficieny of attitudinality or neglected domains such as modality and illocutionary force in finite vs nonfinite and factive vs non factive subordinated clauses in most languages modality encompasses modal verbs both in their root and epistemic meanings at least where these languages have the principled distribution between root and epistemic modality in the first place which is one fundamentally restricted in its strict qualitative and quantitative sense to the germanic languages in addition this volume discusses one other intricate and partially highly mysterious class of modality triggers modal particles as

they are sported in the germanic languages except for english it is argued in the contributions and the languages discussed in this volume how modal verbs and adverbials next to modal particles are expressed how they are interlinked with contextual factors such as aspect definiteness person verbal factivity and assertivity as opposed to other attitudinal types an essential concept used and argued for is perspectivization a sub concept of possible world semantics language groups covered in detail and compared are slavic germanic and south east asian the volume will interest researchers in theoretical and applied linguistics typology the semantics pragmatics interface and language philosophy as it is part of a larger project developing an alternative approach to universal grammar that is compatible with functionalist approaches

palmer investigates the category of modality drawing on a wealth of examples from a wide variety of languages

modality is a grammatical or semantic grammatical category it is an important component of human languages this is at least the case in most european languages to what extent is it a near universal this thesis is to contribute to the question it focuses on modal verbs in english and chinese two genetically and geographically unrelated languages and analyzes what these two languages have in common and how they differ in their systems of modality to achieve the aim the thesis adopts the theoretical framework proposed by van der auwera 1996 1998 with plungian 2001 for the typological study of modality its language specific descriptions involve the morphosyntactic features notional functions modal logic and diachronic development with these descriptions it constructs a cross linguistic database in a uniform parallel structure then on the basis of this database it deals with the cross linguistic issues about modality in english and chinese like many of the studies in this area this research makes use of the well sampled data in the relevant literature thereby assuring the same degree of representativeness when the data do not meet this need it resorts to computer based corpora in the diachronic study of chinese modality quantitative analysis is adopted in proposing a development path for the senses of a modal english translation is given particular attention in the description of chinese modality and cross linguistic analyses one can only know one s own language only if one compares it with other languages the present study is conducive to a better understanding of english and chinese it contributes not only to the investigation of language universals but also to the study of human cognition and other linguistic or applied linguistic issues

the book describes the basic concepts and types of modality in bengali classifies them and concurrently shows through which linguistic means the individual modal domains are expressed in bengali within socio cultural environment close attention is particularly paid to the event modality but the propositional epistemic modality is also discussed the analysis presents both similarities and differences in the expression of this cross linguistic semantic category between bengali and other languages

hierarchical clause structure is an important feature of most theories of grammar while it has been an indispensable part of formal syntactic theories functional theories have more recently discovered for themselves a layered structure of the clause a major focus of the current discussion on semanto syntactic clause structure is the hierarchical ordering of grammatical categories such as tense aspect and modality however there are very few empirical studies yet to provide systematic evidence for presumably universal hierarchical structures this book presents a systematic corpus based study of the semantic and morphosyntactic interaction of modality with tense aspect negation and modal markers embedded in subordinate clauses the results are critically compared with extant theories of hierarchies of grammatical categories including those

in functional grammar role and reference grammar and the cartography of syntactic structures also provided is an extensive description of the expression of modality and related categories in modern japanese

an innovative survey that covers the linguistic questions of modality and mood offering a new model for the phenomenon

this book addresses two related questions that have first arisen in toulmin s seminal book on the uses of argument the first question is the one of the relationship between the semantic analysis of modality and the structure of arguments the second question is the one of the distinctive place or role of modality in the fundamental structure of arguments these two questions concern how modality as a semantic category relates to the fundamental structure of arguments the book addresses modality and argumentation also according to another perspective by looking at how different linguistic modal expressions may be taken as argumentative indicators it explores the role of modal expressions as argumentative indicators by using the italian modal system as a case study at the same time it uses predictions forecasts in the business financial daily press to investigate the relation between modality and the context of argumentation

modality the question of what is possible and what is necessary is a fundamental area of philosophy and philosophical research the routledge handbook of modality is an outstanding reference source to the key topics problems and debates in this exciting subject and is the first collection of its kind comprising thirty five chapters by a team of international contributors the handbook is divided into seven clear parts worlds and modality essentialism ontological dependence and modality modal anti realism epistemology of modality modality in science modality in logic and mathematics modality in the history of philosophy within these sections the central issues debates and problems are examined including possible worlds essentialism counterfactuals ontological dependence modal fictionalism deflationism the integration challenge conceivability a priori knowledge laws of nature natural kinds and logical necessity the routledge handbook of modality is essential reading for students and researchers in epistemology metaphysics and philosophy of language it will also be very useful for those in related fields in philosophy such as philosophy of mathematics logic and philosophy of science

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