

# The English It Cleft

The English it-Cleft  
Cleft and Pseudo-Cleft Constructions in English  
Cleft Constructions in Japanese Syntax  
Information Structure in a Cross-linguistic Perspective  
Frequency, Forms and Functions of Cleft Constructions in Romance and Germanic  
Topics in the Syntax and Semantics of English Cleft Sentences  
Universal Dictionary of the English Language  
“A” Dictionary of the English Language  
Focus Realization in Romance and Beyond  
Corpus Triangulation  
A Universal and Critical Dictionary of the English Language  
“A” Dictionary of the English Language  
Boundaries of Morphology and Syntax  
Case, Semantic Roles, and Grammatical Relations  
A Dictionary of the English Language  
The Standard Intermediate-school Dictionary of the English Language  
The English It-cleft Construction  
Universal Dictionary of the English Language  
Working Papers in Linguistics  
A New English-hindustani Dictionary, with Illustrations from English Literature and Colloquial English Translated Into Hindustani by S. W. Fallon  
Amanda Patten Peter Collins M. Kizu Hilde Hasselgård Anna-Maria De Cesare Gerald Patrick Delahunty Robert Hunter Robert Gordon Latham Marco García García Sofia Malamatidou Joseph Emerson Worcester R. G. Latham Lunella Mereu Petra Campe Samuel Johnson James Champlin Fernald Emma Louise Pavey Samuel W. Fallon

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this book examines the structure and function of the english it cleft configuration from within the framework of construction grammar it defends a straightforward extraposition from np analysis on which the cleft clause is a restrictive relative modifying the initial it and claims that all types of it cleft involve nominal

predication support for this analysis comes from three main areas a the central role of definiteness in the creation of specificational meaning b the existence and makeup of predicational and proverbial it clefts and c the early historical it cleft data in addition the book contains a sizeable diachronic component drawing data from the penn parsed corpora of historical english and from the international corpus of english great britain this investigation informs and advances what is an otherwise simple account of the english it cleft explaining how and why the configuration has developed an assortment of peculiar construction specific properties over time

first published in 1991 this book examines the communicative properties of cleft and pseudo cleft constructions in contemporary english the book argues that these properties cannot be ignored in any attempt to provide an adequate grammatical description of the constructions furthermore they provide a source of explanations for the patterns of stylistic variation displayed by clefts and pseudo clefts the book reports findings from a corpus based study of clefts and pseudo clefts in modern british english

cleft constructions occur across languages and are much analyzed in relation to syntax semantics and pragmatics mika kizu working in a principles and parameters framework with some consideration of the minimalist program provides the first coherent account of cleft constructions in japanese she claims that the construction is analyzed on a par with topic constructions and some types of relative clause one of the most interesting properties the syntactic phenomenon of connectivity is closely examined

the present volume draws together contributions from a number of scholars with an interest in empirical cross linguistic description most of the papers were first presented at the symposium information structure in a cross linguistic perspective held in oslo in november december 2000 the descriptions are functionally oriented and their common focus is how information structure in a broad sense can be compared across languages information structure has been approached in a variety of ways by the authors so as to give a broad picture of this fundamental principle of text production involving the way in which a speaker writer chooses to present a message in terms of given new information focus cohesion and point of view central to much of the research is the problem of establishing criteria for isolating linguistic constraints on language use from cultural linguistic conventions in text production the linguistic comparison includes english german and or one of the scandinavian languages with sidelights to other languages most of the papers are text or corpus based and the ongoing work on parallel corpora in scandinavia is reflected in several contributions

the volume describes the frequency the forms and the functions of different cleft construction types across two language families the romance languages with discussion of italian french and spanish data and the germanic languages with focus on english german swiss german and danish

what are the linguistic means for expressing different types of foci such as narrow information focus and contrastive focus in romance languages and why are there such differing views on such a presumably clear cut research subject bringing together original expert work from a variety of linguistic disciplines and perspectives such as language acquisition and language contact this volume provides a state of the art discussion on central issues of focus realization these include the interaction between prosody syntax and pragmatics the typology of word order and intonation languages the differentiation between focus and related notions such as contrast and presupposed modality and the role of synchronic variation and change the studies presented in this volume cover a broad range of romance languages including french italian portuguese and different varieties of spanish moreover the book also offers new insights into non romance languages such as english german and quechua

despite the recognition that corpus based translation research would benefit from the triangulation of corpora little has been done in the direction of actually employing combined corpus data and methods in the field this book aims to address this gap by providing a much needed detailed account of corpus triangulation where different corpora e g parallel comparable synchronic diachronic and or different methods of analysis e g qualitative quantitative can be used to increase our understanding of the phenomena where translation plays a key role the book also demonstrates clearly how the proposed methodology can be fruitfully employed to investigate different linguistic features through its systematic application to empirical data the first part of the book introduces the innovative framework for corpus triangulation which is based on a new and comprehensive corpus typology while the second part applies the methodological framework to two case studies examining the language of translation and the relationship between translation and language change the book advances current translation studies in terms of methodology innovation and offers a model on which future studies investigating the network of relationships surrounding translated texts can be based

the volume collects a selection of papers presented at a european colloquium held at the università degli studi di roma tre in october 1997 it focuses on phenomena at the boundary between morphology and syntax and provides analyses for data from the fields of both inflectional and derivational morphology and word order morpho syntactic phenomena are analysed cross linguistically and cross theoretically as typologically different languages european afro asiatic american and austronesian ones are dealt with and compared according to a variety of approaches from minimalism and lexical functional grammar to grammaticalization theory taking into account both synchronic variation and diachronic change the volume is divided into three sections i morphological phenomena and their boundaries ii morpho syntax and pragmatics and iii morpho syntax and semantics as the interaction with the higher components of the grammar is seen as contributing to explaining variation in morpho syntactic

behaviour

this is the first of a series of 6 books dealing with case phenomena in different languages both indo and non indo european resulting from work by a team of 20 specialists at the university of leuven it is the first time such a large scale investigation into case has been undertaken and a remarkable feature of the project is the use of computer corpora of authentic material this bibliography presents the many dimensions involved in research into case and case related phenomena this includes not only morphological case markers but also the crossconstituent semantic and grammatical relations expressed by morphological case or by its various counterparts morpho syntactic processes such as transitivity and passivization and pragmatic and textual considerations in addition the bibliography reflects the implications of case research for other disciplines such as foreign language teaching and artificial intelligence more than 6000 publications are listed an extensive subject index provides easy access to all the topics and major concepts covered a language index and a guide to languages language families conclude the book the other volumes in the series include the dative 2 vols the genitive the nominative and accusative and non nuclear cases

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