

Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading

Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading In today's rapidly evolving educational landscape, ensuring that students meet and surpass academic standards requires innovative approaches that foster deep understanding and engagement. The second edition of Subjects Matter emphasizes the importance of powerful content area reading, a strategy designed to elevate students' comprehension and mastery across subject areas. This comprehensive guide explores how educators can leverage the principles of content area reading to exceed standards, enhance student achievement, and cultivate lifelong learners. ---

Understanding Content Area Reading and Its Significance

What Is Content Area Reading? Content area reading refers to the targeted strategies and instructional practices that help students comprehend complex texts specific to different academic subjects such as science, mathematics, social studies, and language arts. It involves teaching students how to navigate subject-specific vocabulary, interpret diagrams and charts, and analyze texts critically within each discipline.

The Importance of Content Area Reading in Education Effective content area reading is critical because:

- It bridges the gap between general reading skills and subject-specific comprehension.
- It prepares students for college, careers, and civic engagement by enabling them to understand complex texts.
- It supports vertical alignment of standards across grade levels, ensuring continuous growth.
- It promotes critical thinking, analytical skills, and academic independence.

--- **Key Principles of Powerful Content Area Reading**

Explicit Strategy Instruction

Teaching students specific strategies for understanding texts, such as:

- **Previewing:** Skimming headings, subheadings, and visuals to anticipate content.
- **Questioning:** Asking questions before, during, and after reading to foster engagement.
- **Summarizing:** Paraphrasing main ideas to check comprehension.
- **Annotating:** Highlighting and note-taking to process information actively.

2 Vocabulary Development

Mastering discipline-specific vocabulary is essential. Strategies include:

- Using context clues to infer

meanings. - Creating glossaries for key terms. - Engaging in word-learning strategies such as morphological analysis. Utilizing Text Features and Structures Understanding organizational elements like: - Headings and subheadings - Tables, charts, and diagrams - Bolded terms and sidebars - Text structures such as cause-effect, compare-contrast, problem-solution helps students navigate texts efficiently and deepen comprehension. Incorporating Multiple Texts and Sources Exposing students to diverse sources enhances critical thinking and real-world understanding. Teachers can facilitate this by integrating: - Primary and secondary sources - Scientific articles - Historical documents - Multimedia materials --- Strategies for Implementing Powerful Content Area Reading Integrative Lesson Planning Design lessons that embed content area reading strategies seamlessly, such as: - Embedding vocabulary lessons within content instruction. - Using graphic organizers to visualize information. - Incorporating discussion and collaborative activities. Differentiated Instruction Adjust strategies to meet diverse learners' needs by: - Providing scaffolding for struggling readers. - Offering advanced texts for proficient students. - Using assistive technologies and multimedia resources. Assessment and Feedback Regular formative and summative assessments help monitor progress. Effective practices include: - Using quizzes focused on vocabulary and text structure. - Conducting think- aloud protocols to assess comprehension. - Providing targeted feedback to reinforce strategies. Professional Development for Educators Ongoing training ensures teachers are equipped to teach content area reading effectively. Topics might include: - Strategies for teaching discipline-specific vocabulary. - Approaches 3 for integrating reading strategies across subjects. - Use of digital tools and resources. --- Exceeding Standards Through Content Area Reading: Practical Examples Science Education - Teaching students to interpret scientific graphs and data tables. - Using inquiry-based texts that promote critical thinking. - Incorporating lab reports and research articles for authentic reading experiences. Mathematics - Developing understanding of mathematical vocabulary and symbols. - Using real-world texts such as problem-solving scenarios. - Employing visual aids like diagrams to explain concepts. Social Studies - Analyzing primary sources such as speeches, letters, and historical documents. - Comparing different perspectives through multiple texts. - Exploring cause and effect within historical events. Language Arts - Analyzing literary texts with focus on themes, motifs, and language devices. - Engaging in close reading and textual analysis. - Writing responses that demonstrate comprehension and critical thinking. --- Measuring Success: Standards and Outcomes Aligning Content Area Reading with Educational Standards Ensure that strategies and practices align with standards such as: - Common Core State Standards (CCSS) - Next Generation Science Standards (NGSS) - State-specific social studies and math standards By aligning instruction with standards, educators can systematically work toward exceeding benchmarks. Indicators of

Success - Increased student achievement on standardized tests. - Improved comprehension scores across disciplines. - Higher levels of student engagement and participation. - Enhanced ability to analyze and synthesize information. --- 4 The Role of Technology in Enhancing Content Area Reading Digital Tools and Resources Leverage technology to support powerful content area reading through: - Interactive e- books and multimedia presentations. - Vocabulary apps and digital glossaries. - Online databases and research platforms. - Reading comprehension software with adaptive features. Blended Learning Approaches Combine traditional instruction with digital resources to: - Provide personalized learning experiences. - Offer flexible access to texts and strategies. - Foster collaboration through online discussion forums. --- Conclusion: Moving Beyond Standards with Powerful Content Area Reading Exceeding educational standards is achievable when teachers implement effective, research-based content area reading strategies. The second edition of Subjects Matter underscores that fostering deep, discipline-specific comprehension is essential for preparing students for academic success and lifelong learning. By integrating explicit strategies, vocabulary development, text feature analysis, and technology, educators can transform their classrooms into vibrant hubs of inquiry and understanding. Ultimately, empowering students with powerful content area reading skills ensures they not only meet but surpass standards, equipping them for future academic and professional pursuits. QuestionAnswer What are the key strategies in 'Subjects Matter Second Edition' for enhancing content area reading skills? The book emphasizes explicit instruction in vocabulary, comprehension strategies, and engaging students with high-quality, relevant texts to deepen understanding and promote critical thinking across content areas. How does 'Subjects Matter Second Edition' help teachers exceed standards through content area reading? It provides research-based approaches and practical tools that enable teachers to foster deeper engagement with texts, improve literacy skills, and ultimately help students meet and surpass academic standards. In what ways does the second edition of 'Subjects Matter' integrate technology to support powerful content area reading? The edition incorporates digital resources, interactive activities, and online assessments that enhance engagement, personalize learning, and support diverse student needs in content area literacy. 5 What are the main components of effective content area reading as outlined in 'Subjects Matter Second Edition'? Effective components include explicit vocabulary instruction, comprehension strategies, text analysis skills, and opportunities for students to interact critically with texts. How does 'Subjects Matter Second Edition' address diverse learners in achieving standards through content reading? It offers differentiated instruction strategies, scaffolding techniques, and culturally responsive practices to ensure all students can access and master content area texts. Can 'Subjects Matter Second Edition' be used across various grade levels and content areas? Yes, the book

provides adaptable strategies suitable for elementary, middle, and high school levels across subjects like science, social studies, math, and language arts. What evidence supports the effectiveness of the methods presented in 'Subjects Matter Second Edition' for exceeding standards? Research cited in the book demonstrates improved student comprehension, increased engagement with texts, and higher achievement levels when the recommended strategies are implemented consistently. **Subjects Matter Second Edition: Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading** In an era where educational standards are continually evolving and the demand for critical thinking, literacy, and subject mastery intensifies, educators and learners alike seek resources that do more than just meet benchmarks—they aim to surpass them. **Subjects Matter Second Edition** emerges as a compelling, comprehensive tool designed to elevate content area reading, fostering deeper understanding and higher achievement across disciplines. This review explores the core features, pedagogical strengths, and practical applications that make this resource a game-changer in the realm of content literacy. --- **Introduction to Subjects Matter Second Edition** **Subjects Matter Second Edition** is an extensively revised and expanded curriculum resource tailored for middle and high school educators. Developed with both research-based strategies and practical classroom insights, the program emphasizes the importance of reading comprehension within various content areas—science, social studies, mathematics, and more. Its primary goal is to empower students to engage confidently with complex texts, thereby exceeding standard expectations and developing lifelong learning skills. Unlike generic reading programs, **Subjects Matter Second Edition** is rooted in the understanding that content literacy is critical for academic success. It recognizes that mastering vocabulary, understanding text structures, and employing strategic reading techniques are essential across all subject disciplines. The second edition builds upon its predecessor with enhanced features, updated content, and a stronger alignment to current standards such as the Common Core State Standards (CCSS). --- **Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading 6 Core Features and Structure** **Subjects Matter Second Edition** is structured around several key components designed to integrate seamlessly into diverse classroom settings. Its multi-faceted approach combines instructional routines, strategic activities, and assessment tools aimed at transforming passive reading into active, meaningful engagement. 1. **Content-Rich Readings and Text Sets** At its heart, the program provides a rich collection of high-quality, grade-appropriate texts aligned with subject-specific standards. These include: - Excerpts from primary sources, scientific articles, historical documents, and literary selections. - Thematic text sets that explore essential concepts across disciplines. - Diverse formats such as charts, graphs, timelines, and multimedia resources to support various learning styles. This emphasis on authentic, content-rich materials allows

students to encounter the kinds of texts they will face in college, careers, and civic life, thus promoting deeper comprehension and subject mastery. 2. Strategic Reading Routines Subjects Matter Second Edition introduces structured routines that guide students through complex texts: - Previewing: Activating prior knowledge and setting purposes. - Annotating: Encouraging active engagement with the text. - Questioning: Developing inquiry skills to deepen understanding. - Summarizing: Synthesizing information for retention. - Reflecting: Connecting content to broader contexts and personal knowledge. These routines foster metacognitive awareness and promote independent, strategic reading habits essential for exceeding standards. 3. Vocabulary Development Recognizing that discipline-specific vocabulary is often a barrier to comprehension, the program incorporates explicit vocabulary instruction: - Contextual word analysis strategies. - Morphological understanding (roots, prefixes, suffixes). - Vocabulary journals and semantic maps. By systematically building academic language, students become more confident in tackling challenging texts. 4. Text Structures and Features Instruction Understanding how texts are organized enhances comprehension and retention. The second edition emphasizes: - Recognizing structures such as cause/effect, compare/contrast, problem/solution, and chronological order. - Using graphic organizers to visualize relationships. - Teaching students to identify signal words and text features that aid navigation. This focus helps students read purposefully and extract critical information efficiently. 5. Integration of Writing and Discussion To reinforce comprehension, Subjects Matter Second Edition integrates writing activities such as constructed responses, essays, and summaries. Additionally, it promotes collaborative discussions through structured protocols, encouraging students to articulate understanding and analyze content critically. --- Pedagogical Strengths: Why It Exceeds Standards Subjects Matter Second Edition is not merely a collection of texts and routines; it embodies a pedagogical philosophy that prioritizes active engagement, strategic thinking, Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading 7 and content mastery. Here's how it surpasses typical standards: Evidence-Based Approach Grounded in research from cognitive science, literacy, and discipline-specific education, the program emphasizes the development of skills that transfer beyond the classroom. It advocates for explicit instruction, scaffolding, and formative assessment to ensure all students achieve mastery. Differentiated Instruction The resource offers multiple levels of support, including: - Tiered texts to challenge diverse learners. - Flexible routines adaptable to different classroom contexts. - Extension activities for advanced students and remedial strategies for those needing additional help. This inclusivity ensures that standards are not just met but exceeded for a broad range of learners. Focus on Critical Thinking Beyond surface comprehension, Subjects Matter Second Edition encourages students to analyze, evaluate, and synthesize information. This

focus aligns with higher-order thinking standards and prepares students for complex tasks such as research projects and debates.

Alignment with Standards The second edition directly maps its content and routines to CCSS and other relevant standards, ensuring that instruction not only exceeds expectations but remains compliant with district and state mandates.

Incorporation of Technology Modern features include digital resources, online assessments, and interactive activities, making the program accessible and engaging in both traditional and blended learning environments.

--- Practical Applications in the Classroom Implementing Subjects Matter Second Edition involves strategic planning, but its flexible design lends itself well to various teaching contexts. Here are some practical ways educators can leverage its features:

- Daily Content Area Routines** Incorporate routines like previewing and annotating into daily lessons, scaffolding students' ability to approach complex texts systematically.
- Text Set Exploration** Use thematic text sets to build interdisciplinary units, encouraging students to see connections across subjects and deepen their understanding of overarching concepts.
- Vocabulary Workshops** Dedicate time to vocabulary development, integrating morphological analysis and semantic mapping into regular instruction.
- Graphic Organizers and Visual Tools** Employ graphic organizers to help students categorize information, compare concepts, and visualize relationships, especially when teaching text structures.
- Collaborative Discussions and Writing** Facilitate structured discussions and scaffolded writing assignments that reinforce comprehension and analytical skills.
- Formative Assessment and Feedback** Use the program's assessment tools to monitor progress, identify gaps, and tailor instruction to ensure all learners exceed standards.

--- Impact on Student Achievement and Beyond By emphasizing content-rich texts, strategic reading routines, and vocabulary mastery, Subjects Matter Second Edition helps students develop the critical reading skills necessary to excel academically. Its focus on higher-order thinking and real-world applications prepares students not just for tests, but for lifelong learning and informed citizenship. Educators report that students using the program demonstrate:

- Improved comprehension across disciplines.
- Increased confidence in tackling challenging texts.
- Enhanced vocabulary and academic language skills.
- Greater engagement with content and a deeper understanding of subject matter.
- Ability to transfer skills to new and unfamiliar texts.

Furthermore, the program's emphasis on exceeding standards fosters a growth mindset, encouraging students to view learning as a continuous journey toward mastery.

--- Conclusion: A Resource That Transcends Expectations Subjects Matter Second Edition stands out as a comprehensive, research-informed, and adaptable resource that effectively bridges the gap between standard requirements and genuine content mastery. Its strategic focus on content-rich texts, active reading routines, vocabulary development, and critical

thinking makes it an invaluable tool for educators committed to exceeding expectations and preparing students for academic and real-world success. In a landscape where content literacy is increasingly recognized as foundational to learning, Subjects Matter Second Edition offers a robust pathway to elevate student achievement—transforming ordinary reading into powerful, standards-surpassing learning experiences. subjects, matter, second edition, exceeding standards, powerful, content area, reading, educational, literacy, curriculum

The StandardThe Musical StandardStandard EncyclopediaThe International StandardDick's Works. --Standard Poultry JournalExperimental Wireless & the Wireless EngineerBest Papers Proceedings ... Annual Meeting of the Academy of ManagementStandard Practical PlumbingThe Standard American Encyclopedia of Arts, Sciences, History, Biography, Geography, Statistics, and General Knowledge ...Gas JournalBazaar Exchange and Mart, and Journal of the HouseholdThe GardenAppendix to the Journals of the House of Representatives of New ZealandThe Gardeners' ChronicleColburn's United Service Magazine and Naval Military JournalThe StandardThe Photographic TimesMachinery MarketThe Sunday School Helper Leo de Colange Thomas Dick Academy of Management Philip John Davies John Clark Ridpath New Zealand. Parliament. House of Representatives
The Standard The Musical Standard Standard Encyclopedia The International Standard Dick's Works. -- Standard Poultry Journal Experimental Wireless & the Wireless Engineer Best Papers Proceedings ... Annual Meeting of the Academy of Management Standard Practical Plumbing The Standard American Encyclopedia of Arts, Sciences, History, Biography, Geography, Statistics, and General Knowledge ... Gas Journal Bazaar Exchange and Mart, and Journal of the Household The Garden Appendix to the Journals of the House of Representatives of New Zealand The Gardeners' Chronicle Colburn's United Service Magazine and Naval Military Journal The Standard The Photographic Times Machinery Market The Sunday School Helper *Leo de Colange Thomas Dick Academy of Management Philip John Davies John Clark Ridpath New Zealand. Parliament. House of Representatives*

Thank you certainly much for downloading **Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading**.Most likely you have knowledge that, people have look numerous period for their favorite books later than this Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading, but end up in harmful downloads. Rather than enjoying a fine PDF behind a cup of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled next some harmful virus inside their computer. **Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading** is within reach in our

digital library an online right of entry to it is set as public correspondingly you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in merged countries, allowing you to get the most less latency period to download any of our books similar to this one. Merely said, the Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading is universally compatible behind any devices to read.

1. Where can I buy Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide selection of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Which kinds of book formats are presently available? Are there various book formats to choose from? Hardcover: Durable and long-lasting, usually more expensive. Paperback: Less costly, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books accessible for e-readers like Kindle or through platforms such as Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. What's the best method for choosing a Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading book to read? Genres: Think about the genre you prefer (novels, nonfiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Seek recommendations from friends, join book clubs, or browse through online reviews and suggestions. Author: If you favor a specific author, you might appreciate more of their work.
4. Tips for preserving Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading books: Storage: Store them away from direct sunlight and in a dry setting. Handling: Prevent folding pages, utilize bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Occasionally dust the covers and pages gently.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Regional libraries offer a variety of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Book exchange events or internet platforms where people swap books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book cllection? Book Tracking Apps: Book Catalogue are popolar apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book cllections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
7. What are Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: LibriVox offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.

9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like BookBub have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain.

Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library. Find Subjects Matter Second Edition Exceeding Standards Through Powerful Content Area Reading

Introduction

The digital age has revolutionized the way we read, making books more accessible than ever. With the rise of ebooks, readers can now carry entire libraries in their pockets. Among the various sources for ebooks, free ebook sites have emerged as a popular choice. These sites offer a treasure trove of knowledge and entertainment without the cost. But what makes these sites so valuable, and where can you find the best ones? Let's dive into the world of free ebook sites.

Benefits of Free Ebook Sites

When it comes to reading, free ebook sites offer numerous advantages.

Cost Savings

First and foremost, they save you money. Buying books can be expensive, especially if you're an avid reader. Free ebook sites allow you to access a vast array of books without spending a dime.

Accessibility

These sites also enhance accessibility. Whether you're at home, on the go, or halfway around the world, you can access your favorite titles anytime, anywhere, provided you have an internet connection.

Variety of Choices

Moreover, the variety of choices available is astounding. From classic literature to contemporary novels, academic texts to children's books, free ebook sites cover all genres and interests.

Top Free Ebook Sites

There are countless free ebook sites, but a few stand out for their quality and range of offerings.

Project Gutenberg

Project Gutenberg is a pioneer in offering free ebooks. With over 60,000 titles, this site provides a wealth of classic literature in the public domain.

Open Library

Open Library aims to have a webpage for every book ever published. It offers millions of free ebooks, making it a fantastic resource for readers.

Google Books

Google Books allows users to search and preview millions of books from libraries and publishers worldwide. While not all books are available for free, many are.

ManyBooks

ManyBooks offers a large selection of free ebooks in various genres. The site is user-friendly and offers books in multiple formats.

BookBoon

BookBoon specializes in free textbooks and business books, making it an excellent resource for students and professionals.

How to Download Ebooks Safely

Downloading ebooks safely is crucial to avoid pirated content and protect your devices.

Avoiding Pirated Content

Stick to reputable sites to ensure you're not downloading pirated content. Pirated ebooks not only harm authors and publishers but can also pose security risks.

Ensuring Device Safety

Always use antivirus software and keep your devices updated to protect against malware that can be hidden in downloaded files.

Legal Considerations

Be aware of the legal considerations when downloading ebooks. Ensure the site has the right to distribute the book and that you're not violating copyright laws.

Using Free Ebook Sites for Education

Free ebook sites are invaluable for educational purposes.

Academic Resources

Sites like Project Gutenberg and Open Library offer numerous academic resources, including textbooks and scholarly articles.

Learning New Skills

You can also find books on various skills, from cooking to programming, making these sites great for personal development.

Supporting Homeschooling

For homeschooling parents, free ebook sites provide a wealth of educational materials for different grade levels and subjects.

Genres Available on Free Ebook Sites

The diversity of genres available on free ebook sites ensures there's something for everyone.

Fiction

From timeless classics to contemporary bestsellers, the fiction section is brimming with options.

Non-Fiction

Non-fiction enthusiasts can find biographies, self-help books, historical texts, and more.

Textbooks

Students can access textbooks on a wide range of subjects, helping reduce the financial burden of education.

Children's Books

Parents and teachers can find a plethora of children's books, from picture books to young adult novels.

Accessibility Features of Ebook Sites

Ebook sites often come with features that enhance accessibility.

Audiobook Options

Many sites offer audiobooks, which are great for those who prefer listening to reading.

Adjustable Font Sizes

You can adjust the font size to suit your reading comfort, making it easier for those with visual impairments.

Text-to-Speech Capabilities

Text-to-speech features can convert written text into audio, providing an alternative way to enjoy books.

Tips for Maximizing Your Ebook Experience

To make the most out of your ebook reading experience, consider these tips.

Choosing the Right Device

Whether it's a tablet, an e-reader, or a smartphone, choose a device that offers a comfortable reading experience for you.

Organizing Your Ebook Library

Use tools and apps to organize your ebook collection, making it easy to find and access your favorite titles.

Syncing Across Devices

Many ebook platforms allow you to sync your library across multiple devices, so you can pick up right where you left off, no matter which device you're using.

Challenges and Limitations

Despite the benefits, free ebook sites come with challenges and limitations.

Quality and Availability of Titles

Not all books are available for free, and sometimes the quality of the digital copy can be poor.

Digital Rights Management (DRM)

DRM can restrict how you use the ebooks you download, limiting sharing and transferring between devices.

Internet Dependency

Accessing and downloading ebooks requires an internet connection, which can be a limitation in areas with poor connectivity.

Future of Free Ebook Sites

The future looks promising for free ebook sites as technology continues to advance.

Technological Advances

Improvements in technology will likely make accessing and reading ebooks even more seamless and enjoyable.

Expanding Access

Efforts to expand internet access globally will help more people benefit from free ebook sites.

Role in Education

As educational resources become more digitized, free ebook sites will play an increasingly vital role in learning.

Conclusion

In summary, free ebook sites offer an incredible opportunity to access a wide range of books without the financial burden. They are invaluable resources for readers of all ages and interests, providing educational materials, entertainment, and accessibility features. So why not explore these sites and discover the wealth of knowledge they offer?

FAQs

Are free ebook sites legal? Yes, most free ebook sites are legal. They typically offer books that are in the public domain or have the rights to distribute them. How do I know if an ebook site is safe? Stick to well-known and reputable sites like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and Google Books. Check reviews and ensure the site has proper security measures. Can I download ebooks to any device? Most free ebook sites offer downloads in multiple formats, making them compatible with various devices like e-readers, tablets, and smartphones. Do free ebook sites offer audiobooks? Many free ebook sites offer audiobooks, which are perfect for those who prefer listening to their books. How can I support authors if I use free ebook sites? You can support authors by purchasing their books when possible, leaving reviews, and sharing their work with others.

