

Plant Galls And Gall Makers

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this bulletin describes three hackberry galls the insects which make them and 19 of their natural enemies in the cayuga valley near ithaca n y two galls were caused by psyllids and the third by a cecidomyiid the taxonomy biology morphology and distribution of the species are discussed fourteen natural enemies attacked the psyllid gall makers and five fed on the

cecidomyiid gall maker however no cecidomyiid parasites were found in psyllid galls nor were natural enemies of psyllids located in cecidomyiid galls whereas most natural enemies attacked only gall makers three were normally parasites of lepidopterous leaf miners of hackberry and two fed on a wide range of insects other than those associated with hackberry at least three parasites of the psyllid complex were secondary two were specific to a single primary parasite and the other fed on all primary parasites as well as the gall makers two natural enemies fed only on psyllid galls but always killed the gall makers while feeding some parasites of psyllids fed on the gall after consuming the insects one of the psyllid gall makers often incorporated itself in the larger gall of the other psyllid a condition termed marginal gall parasites found in marginal galls were always the same as those found in the large galls which is considered to be evidence that certain parasites were attracted not by host nymphs but by the gall some primary parasites were more abundant than the others those whose larvae immediately fed on gall makers were more successful than other primary parasites whose larvae began feeding after a period of time one new genus and four new species are described and methods of statistical separation are given for two closely related parasites

this book takes a deep dive into the complex and endlessly fascinating relationships between trees and the many organisms that rely on them throughout their entire lifecycles some of these stories will be familiar but others particularly at the micro level will be something of a revelation nardi examines every part of the tree to show how the tiniest organisms use micro spaces in leaf scales twigs or bark to thrive while larger organisms such as birds and mammals exploit the individual tree's more visible resources and in return help seed dispersal or other types of propagation nardi's immense knowledge is captured in fully accessible text alongside his own copious and wonderful drawings rendered in both black and white and color the result is a masterly overview that will guide the reader through the co evolutionary history of organisms and their tree hosts

this text considers forest insects occurring in forest ecosystems specialized forestry settings and urban forests with an approach and coverage that make it suitable for use in both undergraduate and graduate courses in forest entomology and forest protection early chapters introduce entomology middle chapters provide the first comprehensive treatment of the principles of integrated pest management ipm of forest insects and later chapters discuss the pest insects according to their feeding group

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