

# Mathematics For Physicists

Mathematics For Physicists Mathematics for Physicists: A Comprehensive Guide to the Essential Mathematical Tools Mathematics for physicists is the backbone of understanding, modeling, and solving complex problems in the physical sciences. Whether you're delving into classical mechanics, quantum physics, or cosmology, a solid grasp of the mathematical principles underlying these fields is crucial. This article provides an in-depth exploration of the key mathematical concepts, techniques, and tools that every physicist should master. From calculus and linear algebra to differential equations and tensor analysis, we will cover the foundational mathematics essential for advancing in physics research and education. --- Foundational Concepts in Mathematics for Physicists Understanding the core mathematical principles forms the basis for exploring advanced topics in physics. This section introduces the fundamental areas of mathematics that are indispensable for physicists. Calculus: The Language of Change Calculus is central to physics, enabling the description of change and motion. It is divided into two main branches: - Differential Calculus: Focuses on derivatives, which measure how a quantity changes with respect to another. Critical for understanding velocities, accelerations, and field gradients. - Integral Calculus: Concerns the accumulation of quantities, such as areas under curves and total quantities like charge, mass, or energy. Key Concepts in Calculus for Physicists: - Limits and continuity - Derivatives and their physical interpretations - Integration techniques and applications - Multivariable calculus, including partial derivatives and multiple integrals - Vector calculus topics such as divergence, curl, and line integrals, essential in electromagnetism and fluid dynamics Linear Algebra: The Mathematics of Vectors and Matrices Linear algebra provides the tools to manipulate vectors and matrices, which are fundamental in quantum mechanics, classical mechanics, and many other areas. Core topics include: - Vector spaces and basis vectors - Matrices and matrix operations - Eigenvalues and eigenvectors - Diagonalization and spectral decomposition - Inner product spaces and orthogonality Applications in physics: - Quantum state representations - Solving systems of linear equations - Transformations in coordinate systems - Analyzing stability and oscillations 2 Differential Equations: Modeling Dynamic Systems Differential equations describe how physical quantities evolve over time or space. Types of differential equations: - Ordinary Differential Equations (ODEs): Involving functions of a single variable - Partial Differential Equations (PDEs): Involving functions of

multiple variables Significance in physics: - Newton's laws of motion - Wave equations and heat conduction - Schrödinger equation in quantum mechanics - Einstein's field equations in general relativity Tensor Analysis: The Geometry of Spacetime Tensors generalize vectors and matrices to describe physical laws in curved spacetime and other complex geometries. Key features include: - Rank and order of tensors - Covariant and contravariant components - Tensor operations such as contraction and raising/lowering indices - Applications in Einstein's theory of gravity and continuum mechanics --- Advanced Mathematical Tools in Physics Building upon the foundational concepts, physicists often employ advanced mathematical techniques to tackle complex problems and develop theoretical models. Fourier Analysis and Signal Processing Fourier analysis decomposes functions into sinusoidal components, enabling analysis of wave phenomena. Applications: - Analyzing spectra of signals - Solving differential equations via transform methods - Quantum mechanics: wavefunction decomposition - Signal filtering and image processing Complex Analysis Complex analysis studies functions of complex variables, providing powerful methods for evaluating integrals and solving differential equations. Key concepts: - Analytic functions and Cauchy-Riemann equations - Contour integrals and residue theorem - Applications in quantum field theory and fluid dynamics Group Theory and Symmetry Group theory explores symmetries, which are fundamental in physics for understanding conservation laws and particle classifications. Important topics: - Lie groups and Lie algebras - Representation theory - Symmetry transformations and invariants - Applications in particle physics and crystallography 3 Numerical Methods and Computational Mathematics Many physical problems require numerical solutions, especially when analytical solutions are infeasible. Common techniques include: - Finite element and finite difference methods - Numerical integration and differentiation - Optimization algorithms - Simulation of physical systems --- Applying Mathematics to Physical Theories Mathematics is not just a language but also a tool for formulating and testing physical theories. This section discusses how mathematical frameworks underpin major areas of physics. Classical Mechanics Mathematical tools like differential equations, vector calculus, and Lagrangian and Hamiltonian formalisms are fundamental. Key mathematical frameworks: - Newtonian equations of motion - Variational principles - Phase space analysis Electromagnetism Maxwell's equations rely heavily on vector calculus and differential forms. Mathematical concepts involved: - Divergence and curl - Potential functions - Boundary value problems Quantum Mechanics Linear algebra, complex analysis, and operator theory form the backbone of quantum theory. Mathematical structures include: - Hilbert spaces - Operators and eigenvalue problems - Path integrals Relativity and Cosmology Tensor calculus and differential geometry are key in Einstein's General Relativity. Mathematical tools: - Metric tensors - Geodesics - Curvature tensors --- Learning and Mastering Mathematics for Physicists To excel in physics, mastering the relevant mathematics is essential. Here are some strategies: - Build a Strong Foundation:

Start with calculus and linear algebra, then progress to differential equations and tensor analysis. - Practice Problem-Solving: Work through classical problems to internalize concepts. - Use Visual Aids: Graphs, diagrams, and geometric interpretations aid understanding. - Leverage Computational Tools: Software like MATLAB, Mathematica, or Python libraries facilitate complex calculations. - Engage with Research Literature: Reading scientific papers helps see how mathematical 4 methods are applied in cutting-edge physics. --- Conclusion Mathematics for physicists is a vast and dynamic field that underpins all theoretical and experimental work in physics. From the basic calculus that describes motion to the sophisticated tensor analysis of spacetime, mathematical tools enable physicists to formulate laws, predict phenomena, and explore the universe's deepest secrets. Developing a robust mathematical skill set is not only essential for academic success but also for contributing to scientific advancements. Whether you are a student beginning your journey or a researcher pushing the boundaries of knowledge, mastering these mathematical principles will empower you to make meaningful discoveries in the realm of physics. --- Keywords: mathematics for physicists, calculus in physics, linear algebra, differential equations, tensor analysis, Fourier analysis, complex analysis, group theory, numerical methods, physics applications, classical mechanics, electromagnetism, quantum mechanics, general relativity QuestionAnswer What are the key mathematical tools commonly used by physicists? Physicists frequently rely on calculus (differentiation and integration), linear algebra, differential equations, complex analysis, tensor calculus, and Fourier analysis to formulate and solve physical problems. How does group theory apply in modern physics? Group theory provides the mathematical framework to understand symmetries in physical systems, playing a crucial role in areas like particle physics (via Lie groups and Lie algebras), condensed matter, and quantum mechanics. Why is differential geometry important in general relativity? Differential geometry allows physicists to describe curved spacetime by using concepts like manifolds, metrics, and curvature, which are essential for formulating Einstein's field equations and understanding gravitational phenomena. What role do Fourier transforms play in quantum mechanics? Fourier transforms are fundamental in quantum mechanics for switching between position and momentum representations, enabling the analysis of wavefunctions and the solution of Schrödinger's equation. How is tensor calculus used in electromagnetism? Tensor calculus provides a coordinate-independent way to formulate Maxwell's equations, especially in curved spacetime, facilitating the study of electromagnetic fields in complex geometries. 5 What is the significance of variational calculus in physics? Variational calculus underpins the principle of least action, allowing physicists to derive equations of motion and fundamental laws by finding stationary points of action functionals. How do special functions like Bessel and Legendre functions appear in physics problems? These special functions arise as solutions to differential equations encountered in wave propagation,

quantum mechanics, and potential theory, helping to describe physical phenomena with symmetry or boundary conditions. Mathematics for Physicists: A Comprehensive Exploration of the Mathematical Foundations Underpinning Modern Physics Mathematics serves as the language of physics, providing the tools and frameworks necessary to describe, analyze, and predict the behavior of the universe. For physicists, a deep understanding of various branches of mathematics is not just beneficial—it is essential. From classical mechanics to quantum field theory, the mathematical concepts underpinning these fields are both diverse and profoundly interconnected. This review aims to offer a detailed examination of the core mathematical areas relevant to physicists, exploring their principles, applications, and interrelations. Fundamental Mathematical Concepts in Physics The foundation of physics rests on several core mathematical ideas that recur across disciplines. These include calculus, linear algebra, differential equations, and probability theory. Mastery of these areas allows physicists to formulate physical laws precisely and analyze complex systems. Calculus: The Language of Change and Motion Calculus, comprising differential and integral calculus, is pivotal in describing continuous change. - Differential Calculus: Deals with rates of change. In physics, it is used to formulate equations of motion, such as Newton's second law  $(F = m \frac{d^2x}{dt^2})$ , and in the derivation of physical laws from fundamental principles. - Integral Calculus: Used to compute accumulated quantities, such as work, energy, or charge distributions. For example, calculating the electric potential involves integrating the charge distribution over space. - Multivariable Calculus: Extends calculus to functions of several variables, essential in fields like thermodynamics, electromagnetism, and fluid dynamics. Concepts such as divergence, curl, and gradient are central to Maxwell's equations and fluid flow analysis. - Vector Calculus: A subset focusing on vector fields, crucial for describing physical phenomena like magnetic fields and fluid velocities. Applications in Physics: - Deriving equations of motion - Analyzing fields and potentials - Optimizing physical systems - Understanding symmetries and conservation laws via Noether's theorem Mathematics For Physicists 6 Differential Equations: Modeling Dynamic Systems Differential equations describe how physical quantities change over space and time. - Ordinary Differential Equations (ODEs): Involve functions of a single variable, like time. Examples include simple harmonic motion  $(\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + \omega^2 x = 0)$ . - Partial Differential Equations (PDEs): Involve multiple variables. Key PDEs include: - Wave Equation:  $(\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial t^2} = c^2 \nabla^2 u)$ , describing wave propagation. - Heat Equation:  $(\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = D \nabla^2 u)$ , modeling thermal diffusion. - Schrödinger Equation:  $(i \hbar \frac{\partial \psi}{\partial t} = - \frac{\hbar^2}{2m} \nabla^2 \psi + V \psi)$ , fundamental in quantum mechanics. Significance: - Formulating physical laws - Solving for system evolution - Analyzing stability and resonance phenomena Linear Algebra: The Mathematics of States and Transformations Linear

algebra provides the tools to deal with vector spaces, matrices, and linear transformations—concepts central to quantum mechanics, classical mechanics, and relativity. - **Vector Spaces:** The state space of quantum systems is often represented as a Hilbert space, a complete inner product space where states are vectors. - **Matrices and Operators:** Physical observables are represented as operators acting on state vectors. For example, the Hamiltonian operator governs the system's energy. - **Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors:** Critical in solving quantum systems; the measurement outcomes correspond to eigenvalues of operators. - **Transformations:** Rotation, Lorentz transformations, and symmetry operations are represented via matrices, preserving certain quantities like inner products. **Applications:** - Quantum state manipulation - Analyzing symmetries - Diagonalizing Hamiltonians **Probability and Statistics:** Handling Uncertainty Fundamental in quantum mechanics, statistical mechanics, and experimental physics. - **Probability Distributions:** Describe uncertainties in measurements and quantum states. For instance, the probability density function  $\langle |\psi(x)|^2 \rangle$  in quantum mechanics. - **Expected Values and Variances:** Quantify average measurements and their fluctuations. - **Bayesian Methods:** Used in data analysis and parameter estimation in experiments. **Applications:** - Quantum measurement theory - Thermal and statistical ensembles - Data analysis from experiments **Advanced Mathematical Tools for Modern Physics** Beyond fundamental concepts, physicists employ sophisticated mathematical frameworks to explore complex phenomena and unified theories. **Mathematics For Physicists 7 Tensor Analysis and Differential Geometry** Essential for theories involving curved spacetime and fields. - **Tensors:** Multilinear maps generalizing vectors and matrices, crucial in expressing physical laws invariant under coordinate transformations. - **Metric Tensors:** Define distances and angles in curved spaces, forming the backbone of General Relativity. - **Connections and Curvature:** Describe how vectors change when parallel transported, leading to Einstein's field equations via Riemannian geometry. **Applications:** - General Relativity - Gauge theories - String theory and higher-dimensional models **Group Theory and Symmetry** Symmetry principles guide the formulation of physical laws. - **Lie Groups and Lie Algebras:** Continuous symmetry groups underpin conservation laws and particle classification. - **Representation Theory:** Describes how physical states transform under symmetry operations. - **Applications:** - Conservation laws via Noether's theorem - Particle physics (Standard Model gauge groups) - Crystallography in condensed matter physics **Functional Analysis and Operator Theory** Provides the mathematical foundation for quantum mechanics and spectral theory. - **Hilbert Spaces:** Complete inner product spaces where quantum states reside. - **Operators and Spectral Theory:** Study of operators' spectra is essential for understanding quantum energy levels. - **Distributions and Generalized Functions:** Necessary for handling delta functions and Green's functions in PDE solutions. **Applications:** - Quantum scattering theory - Signal processing in experimental physics **Topology and Geometry in Physics** Emerging as vital areas in modern theoretical physics. - **Topological**

Invariants: Used in classifying phases of matter, such as topological insulators. - Fiber Bundles: Framework for describing gauge fields and connections in gauge theories. - Applications: - Quantum Hall effect - String theory - Topological quantum computing Interdisciplinary Mathematical Techniques and Their Significance Modern physics increasingly relies on interdisciplinary approaches, integrating multiple mathematical disciplines. - Numerical Methods: Approximate solutions to complex equations using computational algorithms-finite element methods, Monte Carlo simulations, etc. - Complex Analysis: Used in evaluating integrals, analyzing wave functions, and in conformal field theories. - Nonlinear Dynamics and Chaos Theory: Understanding sensitive dependence and stability in classical and quantum systems. - Mathematics For Physicists 8 Information Theory: Quantifies information content in quantum states, relates to entropy, and underpins quantum computing. Educational Pathways and Resources To master the mathematical tools essential for physics, aspiring physicists should consider a structured educational approach: - Foundational Courses: - Calculus (single and multivariable) - Linear Algebra - Differential Equations - Classical Mechanics - Electromagnetism - Quantum Mechanics - Mathematical Methods for Physics - Advanced Topics: - Differential Geometry - Group Theory - Functional Analysis - Statistical Mechanics - Topology - Resources: - Textbooks such as "Mathematical Methods for Physicists" by Arfken, Weber, and Harris - Online courses and lecture series (MIT OpenCourseWare, Coursera) - Research articles and monographs for specialized topics Conclusion: The Symbiosis of Mathematics and Physics Mathematics is not merely a tool but a fundamental aspect of understanding the physical universe. Its diverse branches complement each other, forming a cohesive framework that allows physicists to probe the deepest mysteries of nature. Mastery of mathematical concepts-from calculus and linear algebra to topology and group theory-is vital for advancing theoretical insights and interpreting experimental data. As physics continues to evolve, embracing new mathematical paradigms will remain crucial in pushing the boundaries of human knowledge. In essence, mathematics for physicists is a dynamic, ever-expanding field that empowers scientists to articulate the universe's complexities with precision and elegance. Whether deciphering the quantum realm or exploring cosmic phenomena, the interplay between mathematics and physics remains the cornerstone of scientific progress. mathematical methods in physics, theoretical physics, applied mathematics, differential equations, linear algebra, complex analysis, vector calculus, quantum mechanics mathematics, classical mechanics mathematics, mathematical physics

Mathematics for PhysicistsMathematics For PhysicistsMathematics for physicistsMathematical Methods for PhysicistsFundamentals of Numerical Mathematics for Physicists and EngineersMathematics for PhysicistsA Course in Mathematical Methods for PhysicistsMathematics for PhysicsThe Mathematics CompanionMathematics for Physics and PhysicistsMathematics for PhysicistsMathematical Methods for PhysicistsMathematical

Methods for PhysicistsMathematics for PhysicistsMathematics for PhysicsMathematical Methods for PhysicistsMathematics for PhysicsMathematics for PhysicistsMathematical methods for physicistsPrinciples of Advanced Mathematical Physics Brian R. Martin Philippe Dennery Alexander Altland George Brown Arfken Alvaro Meseguer Philippe Dennery Russell L. Herman Michael M. Woolfson Anthony Craig Fischer-Cripps Walter Appel Philippe Dennery Tai L. Chow George Brown Arfken Philippe Dennery M. M. Woolfson George B. Arfken Huaiyu Wang George Arfken Robert D. Richtmyer Mathematics for Physicists Mathematics For Physicists Mathematics for physicists Mathematical Methods for Physicists Fundamentals of Numerical Mathematics for Physicists and Engineers Mathematics for Physicists A Course in Mathematical Methods for Physicists Mathematics for Physics The Mathematics Companion Mathematics for Physics and Physicists Mathematics for Physicists Mathematical Methods for Physicists Mathematical Methods for Physicists Mathematics for Physicists Mathematics for Physics Mathematical Methods for Physicists Mathematics for Physics Mathematics for Physicists Mathematical methods for physicists Principles of Advanced Mathematical Physics Brian R. Martin Philippe Dennery Alexander Altland George Brown Arfken Alvaro Meseguer Philippe Dennery Russell L. Herman Michael M. Woolfson Anthony Craig Fischer-Cripps Walter Appel Philippe Dennery Tai L. Chow George Brown Arfken Philippe Dennery M. M. Woolfson George B. Arfken Huaiyu Wang George Arfken Robert D. Richtmyer

mathematics for physicists is a relatively short volume covering all the essential mathematics needed for a typical first degree in physics from a starting point that is compatible with modern school mathematics syllabuses early chapters deliberately overlap with senior school mathematics to a degree that will depend on the background of the individual reader who may quickly skip over those topics with which he or she is already familiar the rest of the book covers the mathematics that is usually compulsory for all students in their first two years of a typical university physics degree plus a little more there are worked examples throughout the text and chapter end problem sets mathematics for physicists features interfaces with modern school mathematics syllabuses all topics usually taught in the first two years of a physics degree worked examples throughout problems in every chapter with answers to selected questions at the end of the book and full solutions on a website this text will be an excellent resource for undergraduate students in physics and a quick reference guide for more advanced students as well as being appropriate for students in other physical sciences such as astronomy chemistry and earth sciences

this textbook is a comprehensive introduction to the key disciplines of mathematics linear algebra calculus and geometry needed in the undergraduate physics curriculum its leitmotiv is that success in

learning these subjects depends on a good balance between theory and practice reflecting this belief mathematical foundations are explained in pedagogical depth and computational methods are introduced from a physicist's perspective and in a timely manner this original approach presents concepts and methods as inseparable entities facilitating in depth understanding and making even advanced mathematics tangible the book guides the reader from high school level to advanced subjects such as tensor algebra complex functions and differential geometry it contains numerous worked examples info sections providing context biographical boxes several detailed case studies over 300 problems and fully worked solutions for all odd numbered problems an online solutions manual for all even numbered problems will be made available to instructors

now in its 7th edition mathematical methods for physicists continues to provide all the mathematical methods that aspiring scientists and engineers are likely to encounter as students and beginning researchers this bestselling text provides mathematical relations and their proofs essential to the study of physics and related fields while retaining the key features of the 6th edition the new edition provides a more careful balance of explanation theory and examples taking a problem solving skills approach to incorporating theorems with applications the book's improved focus will help students succeed throughout their academic careers and well into their professions some notable enhancements include more refined and focused content in important topics improved organization updated notations extensive explanations and intuitive exercise sets a wider range of problem solutions improvement in the placement and a wider range of difficulty of exercises revised and updated version of the leading text in mathematical physics focuses on problem solving skills and active learning offering numerous chapter problems clearly identified definitions theorems and proofs promote clarity and understanding new to this edition improved modular chapters new up to date examples more intuitive explanations

introduces the fundamentals of numerical mathematics and illustrates its applications to a wide variety of disciplines in physics and engineering applying numerical mathematics to solve scientific problems this book helps readers understand the mathematical and algorithmic elements that lie beneath numerical and computational methodologies in order to determine the suitability of certain techniques for solving a given problem it also contains examples related to problems arising in classical mechanics thermodynamics electricity and quantum physics fundamentals of numerical mathematics for physicists and engineers is presented in two parts part i addresses the root finding of univariate transcendental equations polynomial interpolation numerical differentiation and numerical integration part ii examines slightly more advanced topics such as introductory numerical linear algebra parameter dependent systems

of nonlinear equations numerical fourier analysis and ordinary differential equations initial value problems and univariate boundary value problems chapters cover newton s method lebesgue constants conditioning barycentric interpolatory formula clenshaw curtis quadrature gmres matrix free krylov linear solvers homotopy numerical continuation differentiation matrices for boundary value problems runge kutta and linear multistep formulas for initial value problems each section concludes with matlab hands on computer practicals and problem and exercise sets this book provides a modern perspective of numerical mathematics by introducing top notch techniques currently used by numerical analysts contains two parts each of which has been designed as a one semester course includes computational practicals in matlab with solutions at the end of each section for the instructor to monitor the student s progress through potential exams or short projects contains problem and exercise sets also with solutions at the end of each section fundamentals of numerical mathematics for physicists and engineers is an excellent book for advanced undergraduate or graduate students in physics mathematics or engineering it will also benefit students in other scientific fields in which numerical methods may be required such as chemistry or biology

based on the author s junior level undergraduate course this introductory textbook is designed for a course in mathematical physics focusing on the physics of oscillations and waves a course in mathematical methods for physicists helps students understand the mathematical techniques needed for their future studies in physics it takes a bottom u

mathematics for physics features both print and online support with many in text exercises and end of chapter problems and web based computer programs to both stimulate learning and build understanding

following the style of the physics companion and the electronics companion this book is a revision aid and study guide for undergraduate students in physics and engineering it consists of a series of one page per topic descriptions of the key concepts covered in a typical first year mathematics for physics course the emphasis is placed on relating the mathematical principles being introduced to real life physical problems in common with the other companions there is strong use of figures throughout to help in understanding of the concepts under consideration the book will be an essential reference and revision guide particularly for those students who do not have a strong background in mathematics when beginning their degree

aims to show graduate students and researchers the vital benefits of integrating mathematics into their

study and experience of the physical world this book details numerous topics from the frontiers of modern physics and mathematics such as convergence green functions complex analysis fourier series and fourier transform tensors and others

this text is designed for an intermediate level two semester undergraduate course in mathematical physics it provides an accessible account of most of the current important mathematical tools required in physics the book bridges the gap between an introductory physics course and more advanced courses in classical mechanics electricity and magnetism quantum mechanics and thermal and statistical physics it contains a large number of worked examples to illustrate the mathematical techniques developed and to show their relevance to physics the highly organized coverage allows instructors to teach the basics in one semester the book could also be used in courses in engineering astronomy and mathematics

table of contents mathematical preliminaries determinants and matrices vector analysis tensors and differential forms vector spaces eigenvalue problems ordinary differential equations partial differential equations green's functions complex variable theory further topics in analysis gamma function bessel functions legendre functions angular momentum group theory more special functions fourier series integral transforms periodic systems integral equations mathieu functions calculus of variations probability and statistics

as its primary aim mathematics for physics shows the relevance of mathematics to the study of experimental as well as theoretical physics its unique approach demonstrates the application of mathematical concepts alongside the development of the mathematical theory this stimulating and motivating approach helps students to master the math and see its application in the context of physics in one seamless learning experience from publisher

this new and completely revised fourth edition provides thorough coverage of the important mathematics needed for upper division and graduate study in physics and engineering following more than 28 years of successful class testing mathematical methods for physicists is considered the standard text on the subject a new chapter on nonlinear methods and chaos is included as are revisions of the differential equations and complex variables chapters the entire book has been made even more accessible with special attention given to clarity completeness and physical motivation it is an excellent reference apart from its course use this revised fourth edition includes modernized terminology group theoretic methods brought together and expanded in a new chapter an entirely new chapter on nonlinear mathematical

physicssignificant revisions of the differential equations and complex variables chaptersmany new or improved exercisesforty new or improved figuresan update of computational techniques for today s contemporary tools such as microcomputers numerical recipes and mathematica r among others

this unique book complements traditional textbooks by providing a visual yet rigorous survey of the mathematics used in theoretical physics beyond that typically covered in undergraduate math and physics courses the exposition is pedagogical but compact and the emphasis is on defining and visualizing concepts and relationships between them as well as listing common confusions alternative notations and jargon and relevant facts and theorems special attention is given to detailed figures and geometric viewpoints some of which would seem to be novel to the literature certain topics which are well covered in textbooks such as historical motivations proofs and derivations and tools for practical calculations are avoided the primary physical models targeted are general relativity spinors and gauge theories with notable chapters on riemannian geometry clifford algebras and fiber bundles

a first consequence of this difference in texture concerns the attitude we must take toward some or perhaps most investigations in applied mathe matics at least when the mathematics is applied to physics namely those investigations have to be regarded as pure mathematics and evaluated as such for example some of my mathematical colleagues have worked in recent years on the hartree fock approximate method for determining the structures of many electron atoms and ions when the method was introduced nearly fifty years ago physicists did the best they could to justify it using variational principles intuition and other techniques within the texture of physical reasoning by now the method has long since become part of the established structure of physics the mathematical theorems that can be proved now mostly for two and three electron systems hence of limited interest for physics have to be regarded as mathematics if they are good mathematics and i believe they are that is justification enough if they are not there is no basis for saying that the work is being done to help the physicists in that sense applied mathematics plays no role in today s physics in today s division of labor the task of the mathematician is to create mathematics in whatever area without being much concerned about how the mathematics is used that should be decided in the future and by physics

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