

Handbook Of Export Controls And Economic Sanctions

Export Controls in Transition US Export Controls and China Export Controls and Nonproliferation Policy U.S. Export Controls and Economic Sanctions Finding Common Ground Export Restrictions and Export Controls Export Control The Export Control and Embargo Handbook Introduction to the Commerce Department's Export Controls Export Controls U.S. Export Controls and Economic Sanctions Handbook of Export Controls and Economic Sanctions United States Export Controls Export Controls Export Administration Regulations Export Controls Export Controls Export and Policies Export Controls Export Administration Regulations Gary K. Bertsch Eric L. Hirschhorn Panel on the Future Design and Implementation of U.S. National Security Export Controls Umair H. Ghori United States. Dept. of Commerce Eric L. Hirschhorn United States. Bureau of Export Administration. Office of Exporter Services United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. Subcommittee on International Finance and Monetary Policy Eric L Hirschhorn Kay C. Georgi John R. Liebman U.s. Government Accountability Office United States. Bureau of Export Administration U.s. Government Accountability Office Bert Chapman United States. Congress. Senate. Committee on Interstate and Foreign Commerce. Subcommittee on Export Controls and Policies Government Accountability Office United States. Office of Export Administration

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like many cold war artifacts the west's export control policies and institutions are being reevaluated after the tumult in the communist world at the end of the 1980s policymakers and scholars are being forced to reexamine the premises of export control policy and the very concept of export controls as a tool of national security and foreign policy this volume brings together expert scholars and government officials who provide contrasting perspectives and address the prospects for export controls the contributors discuss the role and function of export control policies from a variety of perspectives security commerce diplomacy the european region and that of the newly industrialized countries among the topics covered are the problems the united states and the western export regime will face in the 1990s in light of changing international political alliances and dependencies in defining strategic exports in enforcing export controls and the role of the coordinating committee for multilateral export controls contributors sumner benson beverly crawford richard t cupitt dorinda g dallmeyer paul freedenberg martin j hillenbrand hanns dieter jacobsen bruce w jentleson kevin j lasher william j long janne haaland matlary jere w morehead henry r nau han s park kevin f f quigley alen b sherr christine westbrook

introduction commerce department controls on exports of dual use and lower level military goods software and technology state department controls on exports of defense articles and defense services economic sanctions controls on exports of nuclear commodities and on assistance to foreign nuclear activities

protecting u.s. security by controlling technology export has long been a major issue but the threat of the soviet sphere is rapidly being superseded by state sponsored terrorism nuclear chemical biological and missile proliferation and other critical security factors this volume provides a policy outline and specific steps for an urgently needed revamping of u.s. and multilateral export controls it presents the latest information on these and many other pressing issues the successes and failures of u.s. export controls including a look at u.s. laws regulations and export licensing u.s. participation in international agencies and the role of industry the effects of export controls on industry the growing threat of proliferation technologies world events make this volume indispensable to policymakers government security agencies technology

exporters and faculty and students of international affairs

representing a continuation of the debate on export restrictions and export controls this adroitly crafted book expertly navigates the complexities of international trade law under the aegis of global security it features a number of diverse yet interconnected topics on export restrictions and export controls and highlights the multi faceted trade economic and security challenges faced by developed and developing countries

the export control and embargo handbook third edition is a comprehensive examination of export administration regulations while most currently available titles covering export control and embargo law carry a broader international focus u s regulations are the central topic of this book the export control and embargo handbook provides the very latest information on the embargo transaction and currency controls administered by the commerce state energy and treasury departments as well as the nuclear regulatory commission this fully updated third edition is useful for individuals involved in issues surrounding both the exporting from the u s and re exporting u s origin goods and technology as well as for transactions involving embargoed countries and their products offering a detailed analysis of licensing requirements and exceptions from a well known expert in the field the book also provides convenient access to the relevant excerpts from the export administration regulations ear and the international traffic in arms regulations itar blending information with practical application eric l hirschorn s in depth analysis of the key u s export restrictions on dual use goods software and technology defense articles technology and services and nuclear equipment and technology along with the rules governing dealings with embargoed countries make this an invaluable asset for legal practitioners in the export industry any lawyer or government official involved in embargo issues can easily access necessary information using the detailed table of contents and thorough index law students preparing for a career in trade law will also benefit from the book s accessible style

export controls and economic sanctions increasingly affect the day to day business operations across the globe no company with cross border operations or even a multinational work force is immune from their application or can afford to ignore these laws though once a relatively esoteric area of legal practice controls over the export of goods technology and services now represent a basic element of corporate compliance whether your client is involved in import export activity mergers acquisitions joint ventures licensing agreements distribution contracts or banking and finance transactions this book is intended as an overview of this complex and dynamic body of law it proves to be a valuable resource to both seasoned and novice practitioners alike providing a thorough and practical guide that can assist counsel and compliance professionals in identifying the myriad issues navigating the rules and managing client risks in the challenging but fascinating area of export controls and economic sanctions law

there should be no question in the mind of any exporter about the government s intention to enforce applicable legislation and regulations the penalties imposed by export laws and regulations are severe violations often lead to heavy fines and in serious cases to debarment from contracting with the u s government and possibly imprisonment additionally the privilege of exporting can be withdrawn from firms or individuals who have violated the regulations either for specified periods or indefinitely ample resources are devoted by the government to the detection and prosecution of violators the departments of defense commerce homeland security justice and the several intelligence agencies cooperate in this endeavor knowing and willful violations receive of course the heaviest sanctions but unintentional violations are by no means exempt from penalties parties to an export transaction are expected to know and comply with the regulations united states export controls sixth edition provides a reference to which exporters and those who work closely with them can refer in their daily business operations in order to comply with the myriad export rules and regulations thorough knowledge of the regulations is essential in finding practical solutions to export licensing problems related to specific transactions in formulating export marketing plans to minimize the impact of controls and in the organizing company resources to deal correctly and efficiently with both the legal requirements and the day to day operational demands of the export control regulations

to protect its national security and commercial interests the united states has implemented an export control system to limit sensitive technologies from falling into the wrong hands the department of state regulates u s defense exports and the department of commerce regulates dual use exports that have commercial and military applications each agency uses a separate control list of items that may require a license to export agencies use compliance activities to prevent the diversion or misuse of exported items against u s interests or allies misuse can occur through illicit transshipment the diversion of items from their origin through an intermediary country to an unauthorized destination in 2010 the president announced reforms to the export control system this review examines 1 agencies compliance activities to address transshipment risk and 2 the extent to which u s agencies assessed the impact of export control reforms on the resource needs for compliance activities gao analyzed u s licensing data for 13 transshipment countries and visited hong kong singapore and the united arab emirates

the u s government annually controls billions of dollars worth of u s arms and dual use items exported to its allies and partners through a system of laws regulations and processes weaknesses in this system led gao in 2007 to include export controls as part of a high risk area and called for a reexamination including evaluating alternative approaches increasing international collaboration on defense programs also makes it important to understand how other countries control exports proposed treaties would change the process for the export or transfer of certain u s arms to the united kingdom and australia based on a request to review allies export control systems and the proposed treaties this report 1 identifies how selected allies systems differ from the u s system and 2 assesses how the proposed treaties will change controls on arms exports to conduct its work gao selected six countries australia canada france germany japan and the united kingdom based on factors such as whether they were major destinations for u s goods or significant arms exporters conducted site visits in four countries analyzed agency documentation on the foreign and u s systems and treaty related

international trade plays an enormous role in economic growth and prosperity this activity can also be used to transfer military equipment knowledge and technology to hostile governments and transnational terrorist and criminal organizations seeking to attack and destroy their enemies the u s and other countries have used economic sanctions such as export controls to try to restrict and eliminate the transfer of weapons and financial assets to these governments and organizations this work examines how the u s has attempted to restrict the export of national security sensitive equipment finance knowledge and technology since world war ii with varying degrees of success and failure it also examines how multiple u s government agencies nongovernmental organizations and international government organizations seek to influence u s international trade foreign and security policies while concluding that some export controls are essential for promoting and defending u s national security interests

the u s government controls exports of defense related goods and services by companies and the export of information associated with their design production and use to ensure they meet u s interests globalization and communication technologies facilitate exports of controlled information providing benefits to u s companies and increase interactions between u s and foreign companies making it challenging to protect such exports gao assessed 1 how the government s export control processes apply to the protection of export controlled information and 2 steps the government has taken to identify and help mitigate the risks in protecting export controlled information to do this gao analyzed agency regulations and practices and interviewed officials from 46 companies with a wide range of exporting experiences

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