

# Fate Of Pesticides In The Environment And Its Bioremediation

Fate Of Pesticides In The Environment And Its Bioremediation The Fate of Pesticides in the Environment and its Bioremediation Meta Discover the environmental impact of pesticides their fate in soil water and air and explore effective bioremediation strategies for a cleaner planet Learn about cuttingedge technologies and actionable steps towards sustainable agriculture Pesticide fate environmental impact of pesticides pesticide degradation bioremediation bioaugmentation phytoremediation microbial degradation pesticide pollution sustainable agriculture environmental toxicology Pesticides while crucial for enhancing agricultural yields and protecting public health pose a significant threat to the environment Their persistence mobility and potential for bioaccumulation necessitate a thorough understanding of their fate in various environmental compartments and effective strategies for their remediation This article explores the complex journey of pesticides after application examining their transformation transport and ultimate fate highlighting the growing importance of bioremediation techniques The Environmental Journey of Pesticides Once applied pesticides embark on a complex journey through the environment Their fate is dictated by several interacting factors including Chemical properties Solubility volatility and persistence halflife significantly influence a pesticides movement and degradation For instance highly soluble pesticides are more prone to leaching into groundwater while volatile ones can volatilize into the atmosphere Organochlorine pesticides like DDT are notorious for their persistence remaining in the environment for decades Environmental factors Soil type temperature moisture content pH and sunlight all influence pesticide degradation rates For example warmer temperatures generally accelerate microbial activity leading to faster pesticide breakdown The presence of organic matter in soil can also influence degradation providing a substrate for microbial activity and potentially binding pesticides reducing their mobility Application methods Aerial spraying leads to greater drift and potential for offtarget 2 contamination compared to ground application The application rate also affects the environmental load and subsequent fate of the pesticide Transport and Transformation Pesticides can undergo various transformation processes in the environment including Hydrolysis Breakdown of the pesticide molecule by water Oxidation Reaction with

oxygen often catalyzed by enzymes produced by microorganisms Reduction Gain of electrons often involving anaerobic microbial processes Photolysis Breakdown by sunlight UV radiation Microbial degradation This is a crucial process where microorganisms break down pesticides into less harmful metabolites or completely mineralize them into carbon dioxide and water The efficiency of microbial degradation depends on factors mentioned above Environmental Impact The consequences of pesticide contamination are farreaching Water pollution Pesticide leaching into groundwater and surface water contaminates drinking water sources and harms aquatic life The World Health Organization estimates that millions are exposed to unsafe levels of pesticides through contaminated drinking water Soil contamination Pesticides can accumulate in soil impacting soil biodiversity and affecting plant growth This can lead to reduced soil fertility and disrupt nutrient cycles Air pollution Volatile pesticides can contribute to air pollution potentially causing respiratory problems and harming sensitive ecosystems Bioaccumulation and biomagnification Persistent pesticides can accumulate in organisms tissues and magnify up the food chain posing significant risks to top predators including humans For instance DDTs biomagnification led to thinning eggshells in birds of prey Bioremediation A Sustainable Solution Bioremediation harnesses the power of living organisms primarily microorganisms to degrade or remove pesticides from contaminated environments Several approaches exist Bioaugmentation Introducing specific microorganisms with enhanced pesticidedegrading capabilities into the contaminated environment This often involves isolating and cultivating strains of bacteria or fungi known for their ability to efficiently degrade target pesticides Biostimulation Enhancing the activity of naturally occurring microorganisms by optimizing environmental conditions such as aeration nutrient availability and pH This approach is costeffective and environmentally friendly 3 Phytoremediation Utilizing plants to absorb degrade or immobilize pesticides Certain plant species demonstrate remarkable abilities to extract pesticides from soil and water This approach is particularly useful for remediating surface contamination RealWorld Examples Successful bioremediation projects have been implemented worldwide For example studies have demonstrated the effectiveness of bioaugmentation using specific bacterial strains to degrade organophosphate pesticides in contaminated soil Phytoremediation using sunflowers has also shown promising results in removing heavy metals and some pesticides from contaminated water bodies Actionable Advice Integrated Pest Management IPM Implementing IPM strategies that prioritize preventative measures biological control and judicious pesticide use is crucial for minimizing environmental impact Sustainable agricultural practices

Promoting crop rotation cover cropping and reduced tillage can enhance soil health and reduce pesticide reliance Investing in research and development Further research into efficient and costeffective bioremediation techniques is essential for tackling pesticide pollution effectively Stricter regulations and monitoring Governments need to enforce stricter regulations on pesticide use and monitor environmental contamination levels effectively The fate of pesticides in the environment is a complex interplay of chemical properties environmental factors and biological processes Their potential to contaminate soil water and air leading to detrimental ecological and human health consequences underscores the urgent need for effective remediation strategies Bioremediation encompassing bioaugmentation biostimulation and phytoremediation offers a promising sustainable approach to mitigate pesticide pollution A multifaceted strategy involving IPM sustainable agriculture practices enhanced research and strict regulations is vital to ensuring a cleaner and healthier environment for future generations Frequently Asked Questions FAQs 1 What are the most common types of pesticides found in the environment Organophosphates carbamates organochlorines pyrethroids and neonicotinoids are among the most prevalent pesticides detected in various environmental compartments Their persistence and mobility vary significantly influencing their environmental impact 4 2 How long do pesticides persist in the environment Pesticide persistence varies greatly depending on the specific chemical environmental conditions and degradation processes Some pesticides degrade quickly days to weeks while others persist for years or even decades eg DDT 3 What are the health risks associated with pesticide exposure Exposure to pesticides can cause a range of health problems from acute effects like skin irritation and respiratory problems to chronic effects such as cancer neurological disorders and reproductive issues The severity of effects depends on the pesticide exposure level and individual susceptibility 4 How effective is bioremediation compared to other remediation techniques Bioremediation offers a costeffective and environmentally friendly alternative to traditional methods like excavation and incineration Its effectiveness depends on factors like the type of pesticide environmental conditions and the selected bioremediation approach Often it is used in conjunction with other techniques for optimal results 5 What are the limitations of bioremediation Bioremediation can be timeconsuming and its effectiveness might be limited by factors such as low microbial activity unfavorable environmental conditions eg extreme pH or temperature or the presence of inhibitory substances Careful site assessment and tailored bioremediation strategies are crucial to ensure success

Bioremediation and Sustainability Heavy Metal Contamination in Wastewater and Its Bioremediation by Microbial-Based Approaches Environmental Pollutants and their Bioremediation Approaches Relationship Between Microbes and the Environment for Sustainable Ecosystem Services, Volume 2 Bioremediation for Environmental Sustainability Harmonisation of Regulatory Oversight in Biotechnology Biosafety and the Environmental Uses of Micro-Organisms Conference Proceedings Bioremediation of Petroleum and Petroleum Products Bioremediation and Its Potential in Hong Kong Microbial Biodegradation and Bioremediation Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry The 1991 Seafood Environmental Summit Proceedings Eco-Restoration of Polluted Environment Biodegradation and Bioremediation Federal Register Bioremediation of Industrial Waste for Environmental Safety Environmental Trends and Implications Bioremediation for Environmental Sustainability Microbial Biotechnology: Integrated Microbial Engineering for B3 – Bioenergy, Bioremediation, and Bioproducts Microbial Biodegradation and Bioremediation Advances in Bioremediation and Phytoremediation for Sustainable Soil Management Romeela Mohee Veer Singh Ram Naresh Bharagava Jastin Samuel Gaurav Saxena OECD James G. Speight Tak-shing Yuen (Rupert) Surajit Das Kathy Hart Sandip V. Rathod Blaise Lindsey Gaurav Saxena Maulin P. Shah Surajit Das Junaid Ahmad Malik Bioremediation and Sustainability Heavy Metal Contamination in Wastewater and Its Bioremediation by Microbial-Based Approaches Environmental Pollutants and their Bioremediation Approaches Relationship Between Microbes and the Environment for Sustainable Ecosystem Services, Volume 2 Bioremediation for Environmental Sustainability Harmonisation of Regulatory Oversight in Biotechnology Biosafety and the Environmental Uses of Micro-Organisms Conference Proceedings Bioremediation of Petroleum and Petroleum Products Bioremediation and Its Potential in Hong Kong Microbial Biodegradation and Bioremediation Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry The 1991 Seafood Environmental Summit Proceedings Eco-Restoration of Polluted Environment Biodegradation and Bioremediation Federal Register Bioremediation of Industrial Waste for Environmental Safety Environmental Trends and Implications Bioremediation for Environmental Sustainability Microbial Biotechnology: Integrated Microbial Engineering for B3 – Bioenergy, Bioremediation, and Bioproducts Microbial Biodegradation and Bioremediation Advances in Bioremediation and Phytoremediation for Sustainable Soil Management Romeela Mohee Veer Singh Ram Naresh Bharagava Jastin Samuel Gaurav Saxena OECD James G. Speight Tak-shing Yuen (Rupert) Surajit Das Kathy Hart Sandip

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bioremediation and sustainability is an up to date and comprehensive treatment of research and applications for some of the most important low cost green emerging technologies in chemical and environmental engineering sustainable development requires the development and promotion of environmental management and a constant search for green technologies to treat a wide range of aquatic and terrestrial habitats contaminated by increasing anthropogenic activities with the main sources of contaminants being the chemical industries bioremediation is a technique that uses living organisms in order to degrade or transform contaminants into their less toxic forms it is based on the existence of microorganisms with the capacity to attack the compounds on the enzymatic level bioremediation is an increasingly popular low cost alternative to conventional methods for treating wastes and contaminated media with the possibility to degrade these contaminants using natural microbial activity mediated by different consortia of microbes over the last few years the scientific literature has revealed the progressive emergence of various bioremediation techniques bioremediation and sustainability presents an up to date and comprehensive collection of chapters prepared in bioremediation technology research and applications the strategies covered in this volume can be applied in situ or ex situ depending on the site in which they will be applied in situ is the treatment done in the site of the contamination and ex situ involves the removal of soil or water to subsequent treatment there is a wide variety of techniques that have been developed in the past and are covered in this volume such as natural attenuation bioaugmentation biostimulation biosorption composting phytoremediation rhizoremediation and bioleaching

this book covers various aspects of heavy metal contamination in wastewater and its removal by microbial based approaches the heavy metal contamination in water is generally caused due to natural and anthropogenic activities there are many industrial processes responsible for such a contamination for example leather tanning coal washeries agriculture activities chrome plating and paint industries the industrial effluent directly or indirectly discharges into water sources and heavy metal containing wastewater decreases the quality of surface water and groundwater the heavy metal contamination causes various types of health issues in human and other living organisms including kidney and liver damage heart failure mental retardation cancers and skin and gastric problems the high level of heavy metal concentration in the cell generates

reactive oxygen species ros which may cause damage to cell organelles due to their high toxicity there is an urgent need to develop effective heavy metal removal method for wastewater treatment there are several conventional methods available for the removal of heavy metal ions from contaminated sites these methods have some disadvantages such as the generation of secondary toxic sludge and high operation cost hence it is required to develop cost effective and eco friendly methods for decontamination microorganisms have tendency to accumulate heavy metal ions into their intracellular space and can grow in various high stress environments and microbial based methods are considered as eco friendly and cost effective moreover the integrated approach of wastewater treatment and utilization of microbial biomass for bioenergy production can be beneficial in terms of heavy metal bioremediation and zero waste generation this book focuses on the heavy metal contamination their toxicity and microbial methods for the removal of heavy metal ions from contaminated sites

this book is a compilation of detailed and latest knowledge on the various types of environmental pollutants released from various natural as well as anthropogenic sources their toxicological effects in environments humans animals and plants as well as various bioremediation approaches for their safe disposal into the environments in this book an extensive focus has been made on the various types of environmental pollutants discharged from various sources their toxicological effects in environments humans animals and plants as well as their biodegradation and bioremediation approaches for environmental cleanup

relationship between microbes and environment for sustainable ecosystem services volume two microbial mitigation of waste for sustainable ecosystem services promotes advances in sustainable solutions value added products and fundamental research in microbes and the environment topics include advanced and recent discoveries in the use of microbes for sustainable development volume two describes the successful application of microbes and their derivatives for waste management of potentially toxic and relatively novel compounds this proposed book will be helpful to environmental scientists experts and policymakers working in the field of microbe based mitigation of environmental wastes the book provides reference information ranging from the description of various microbial applications for the sustainability in different aspects of food energy environment industry and social development covers the latest developments recent applications and future research avenues in microbial biotechnology for sustainable

development includes expressive tables and figures with concise information about sustainable ecosystem services provides a wide variety of applications and modern practices of harnessing the potential of microbes in the environment

bioremediation for environmental sustainability toxicity mechanisms of contaminants degradation detoxification and challenges introduces pollution and toxicity profiles of various organic and inorganic contaminants including mechanisms of toxicity degradation and detoxification by microbes and plants and their bioremediation approaches for environmental sustainability the book also covers many advanced technologies in the field of bioremediation and phytoremediation including electro bioremediation microbial fuel cells nano bioremediation constructed wetlands phytotechnologies and many more which are lacking in other competitive titles existing in the market the book includes updated information as well as future directions for research in the field of bioremediation of industrial wastes this book is a reference for students researchers scientists and professionals in the fields of microbiology biotechnology environmental sciences eco toxicology environmental remediation and waste management especially those who aspire to work on the biodegradation and bioremediation of industrial wastes and environmental pollutants for environmental sustainability environmental safety and sustainability with rapid industrialization is one of the major challenges worldwide industries are the key drivers in the world economy but these are also the major polluters due to discharge of potentially toxic and hazardous wastes containing various organic and inorganic pollutants which cause environmental pollution and severe toxic effects in living beings introduces pollution and toxicity profiles of environmental contaminants and industrial wastes including oil refinery wastewater distillery wastewater tannery wastewater textile wastewater mine tailing wastes plastic wastes and more describes underlying mechanisms of degradation and detoxification of emerging organic and inorganic contaminants with enzymatic roles focuses on recent advances and challenges in bioremediation and phytoremediation including microbial enzymes biosurfactants microalgae biofilm archaea genetically engineered organisms and more describes how microbes and plants can be successfully applied for the remediation of potentially toxic industrial wastes and chemical pollutants to protect the environment and public health

these proceedings discuss the use of micro organisms in agriculture and for production purposes such as bio fuel their use for bioremediation and

in cleaning products the environmental applications of insects and environmental risk safety assessment considerations

with petroleum related spills explosions and health issues in the headlines almost every day the issue of remediation of petroleum and petroleum products is taking on increasing importance for the survival of our environment our planet and our future this book is the first of its kind to explore this difficult issue from an engineering and scientific point of view and offer solutions and reasonable courses of action this book will guide the reader through the various methods that are used for the bioremediation of petroleum and petroleum products the text is easy to read and includes many up to date and topical references this book introduces the reader to the science and technology of biodegradation a key process in the bioremediation of petroleum and petroleum based contaminants at spill sites the contaminants of concern in the molecularly variable petroleum and petroleum products can be degraded under appropriate conditions but the success of the process depends on the ability to determine the necessary conditions and establish them in the contaminated environment although the prime focus of the book is to determine the mechanism extent and efficiency of biodegradation it is necessary to know the composition of the original petroleum or petroleum product the laws of science dictate what can or cannot be done with petroleum and petroleum products to ensure that biodegradation hence bioremediation processes are effective the science of the composition of petroleum and petroleum products is at the core of understanding the chemistry of biodegradation and bioremediation processes hence inclusion of petroleum analyses and properties along with petroleum product analyses and properties is a necessary part of this text bioremediation of petroleum and petroleum products summarizes the pros and cons of remediation of petroleum and petroleum based products from an environmental perspective gives examples of unethical behavior and how they should be corrected offers arguments and elucidates engineering considerations on all sides of these difficult environmental and economic issues

microbial biodegradation and bioremediation techniques and case studies for environmental pollution second edition describes the successful application of microbes and their derivatives for bioremediation of potentially toxic and relatively novel compounds in the environment our natural biodiversity and environment is in danger due to the release of continuously emerging potential pollutants by anthropogenic activities though many attempts have been made to eradicate and remediate these

noxious elements thousands of xenobiotics of relatively new entities emerge every day thus worsening the situation primitive microorganisms are highly adaptable to toxic environments and can reduce the load of toxic elements by their successful transformation and remediation this completely updated new edition presents many new technologies and techniques and includes theoretical context and case studies in every chapter microbial biodegradation and bioremediation techniques and case studies for environmental pollution second edition serves as a single source reference and encompasses all categories of pollutants and their applications in a convenient comprehensive format for researchers in environmental science and engineering pollution environmental microbiology and biotechnology describes many novel approaches of microbial bioremediation including genetic engineering metagenomics microbial fuel cell technology biosurfactants and biofilm based bioremediation introduces relatively new hazardous elements and their bioremediation practices including oil spills military waste water greenhouse gases polythene wastes and more provides the most advanced techniques in the field of bioremediation including insilico approach microbes as pollution indicators use of bioreactors techniques of pollution monitoring and more completely updated and expanded to include topics and techniques such as genetically engineered bacteria environmental health nanoremediation heavy metals contaminant transport and in situ and ex situ methods includes theoretical context and case studies within each chapter

the book eco restoration of the polluted environment a biological perspective explores recent advances in biological strategies for the remediation of polluted environments including soil water and air it covers bioremediation of heavy metals radioactive waste and waste gases which are believed to be bottleneck problems for researchers working in this field the book contains separate chapters on genetic engineering technology for enhancement of the bioremediation potential of bioresources and the role of biosurfactants enzymes and exo polysaccharides for bioremediation of polluted environments along with basic aspects of eco restoration by microorganisms it summarizes the significant developments of many years of research in bioremediation technology and discusses them critically by presenting selected examples while also considering future research directions in the area features deep insight into the modes of action of various bioremediation strategies as well as the status and progress of bioremediation technology for sustainable developmental practices a research overview of bioremediation strategies using engineered biological resources for remediation of contaminants the book will also accelerate the

application of suitable engineered microbes and plants for field applications a survey of interdisciplinary findings and insights on the impact of pollution on the ecosystem and human health climate and other global changes with individual solutions to the pollution issue comprehensive information for relevant stakeholders such as global leaders agriculturists investors innovators farmers policymakers extension workers agro industrialists environmentalists and the education and health sectors as well as students and researchers in the field

biodegradation is the break down of organic matter by microbes bioremediation is an engineered technique applied by people to clean up organic matter by helping microbes with the biodegradation process one way of doing that is to introduce oxygen into the subsurface to help more aerobic microbes grow in order to clean up oil in the soil the potential toxicity harmful action inherent in a substance is manifest only when that substance comes in contact with that susceptible living biological system a chemical normally thought of as e harmless e will evoke a toxic response if added to a biological system in sufficient amount the toxic potency of a chemicals is defined by the relationship between dose the amount of the chemical and the response that is produced in a biological system the toxicity of industrial wastes is not often managed and it has caused serious damage to earth and water the most important aspect of environmental biotechnology is the effective management of hazardous and toxic pollutants xenobiotics by bioremediation the environmental clean up process through bioremediation can be achieved in two ways in situ and ex situ bioremediation the book aims to provide relevant theoretical and practical frameworks and the latest empirical research findings in this area along with case studies it is written for students academicians and industry professionals who want to improve their understanding of the strategic role of biodegradation and bioremediation at different levels of the biodegradation and bioremediation research and knowledge that is heavy metal pollution toxicity remediation methods and strategies to manage the waste in industries which are a global concern

achieving environmental sustainability with rapid industrialization is a major challenge of current scenario worldwide as globally evident industries are the key economic drivers but are also the major polluters as untreated partially treated effluents discharged from the industries is usually thrown into the aquatic resources and also dumped unattended industrial effluents are considered as the major sources of environmental pollution as these contains highly toxic and hazardous pollutants which reaches far off areas due to the medium of dispersion and thus create

ecological nuisance and health hazards in living beings hence there is an urgent to find ecofriendly solution to deal with industrial waste and develop sustainable methods for treating detoxifying wastewater before its release into the environment being a low cost and eco friendly clean technology bioremediation can be a sustainable alternative to conventional remediation technologies for treatment and management of industrial wastes to protect public health and environment therefore this book volume i covers the bioremediation of different industrial wastes viz tannery wastewater pulp and paper mill wastewater distillery wastewater acid mine tailing wastes and many more which are lacking in a comprehensive manner in previous literature at one place a separate chapter dedicated to major industries and type of waste produced by them is also included this book will appeal to students researchers scientists industry persons and professionals in field of microbiology biotechnology environmental sciences eco toxicology environmental remediation and waste management and other relevant areas who aspire to work on the biodegradation and bioremediation of industrial wastes for environmental safety

this book highlights bioremediation s role in detoxifying polluted environments using plants microbes and fungi it offers innovative eco friendly soil and water remediation strategies integrating phytoremediation microbial techniques and technological advancements to enhance environmental restoration this book includes six chapters the first chapter phytoremediation the green solution explores plant based pollutant absorption and details mechanisms and applications for soil and water cleanup the second chapter application of fruit wastes in the bioremediation of heavy metals mechanism challenges and prospects examines organic fruit components as cost effective agents for binding and removing toxic metals the third chapter geochemical processes controlling metals pb zn mobility during amended phytostabilization on sulfidic mine tailings examines the geochemical processes in the rhizosphere of sulfidic mine tailings during phytostabilization revealing that plant activity lowers ph and increases metal release while amendment additions neutralize acidity through three geochemical processes the fourth chapter innovations in herbicide bioremediation green solutions for soil contamination presents biotech strategies that combine phytoremediation microbial degradation and mechanized tools to restore herbicide contaminated soil the fifth chapter mycoremediation an innovative and sustainable approach discusses fungi s ability to break down hydrocarbons heavy metals and toxins emphasizing species specific efficiency and real world ecosystem restoration the sixth and final chapter

the role of bioremediation in achieving environmental sustainability provides a comprehensive discussion on the impact of bioremediation in advancing sustainability and its contribution to multiple sustainable development goals each chapter is explored in detail demonstrating bioremediation's vital role in addressing environmental challenges through responsible and effective solutions gratitude is extended to contributors editors and publishers for their collaborative efforts in producing this resource for researchers practitioners and policymakers

this book highlights the latest advancements in microbial biotechnology and its crucial role in promoting sustainable development across three key areas bioenergy bioremediation and bioproducts it emphasizes the potential of microbes as renewable sustainable resources capable of generating high value products and acting as efficient alternatives to conventional methods key topics included algal bacterial and fungal biotechnology focusing on producing biomass and valuable metabolites through co2 sequestration concurrent bioremediation resource recovery and environmental sustainability this book presents cutting edge information on how integrated microbial engineering can valorize waste while sustainably generating essential resources additionally it explores how microbes can help address critical challenges such as resource depletion and pollution management offering solutions for a more sustainable future explores cutting edge technologies in microbial biotechnology including the production of high value products using microbes such as bacteria fungi and algae elucidates strategies like mycoremediation microbial degradation and integrated co2 sequestration with bioremediation to address pressing environmental challenges understanding the potential of algae and purple bacteria in waste valorization and circular economy models including biodiesel production and wastewater treatment provides comprehensive information on the emerging therapeutic possibilities of microbial systems and their role in disease control examines the role of microbes in enhancing plant growth as biofertilizers contributing to sustainable agricultural practices and improved regional water quality through microbial bioremediation

microbial biodegradation and bioremediation brings together experts in relevant fields to describe the successful application of microbes and their derivatives for bioremediation of potentially toxic and relatively novel compounds this single source reference encompasses all categories of pollutants and their applications in a convenient comprehensive package our natural biodiversity and environment is in danger due to the release of continuously emerging potential pollutants by anthropogenic activities

though many attempts have been made to eradicate and remediate these noxious elements every day thousands of xenobiotics of relatively new entities emerge thus worsening the situation primitive microorganisms are highly adaptable to toxic environments and can reduce the load of toxic elements by their successful transformation and remediation describes many novel approaches of microbial bioremediation including genetic engineering metagenomics microbial fuel cell technology biosurfactants and biofilm based bioremediation introduces relatively new hazardous elements and their bioremediation practices including oil spills military waste water greenhouse gases polythene wastes and more provides the most advanced techniques in the field of bioremediation including insilico approach microbes as pollution indicators use of bioreactors techniques of pollution monitoring and more

this edited volume deals with the understanding of the issues concerned with the pollution caused by toxic elements and heavy metals and their impacts on the different agro ecosystems as well as the techniques involved in sustainable remediation and amelioration of polluted soils furthermore the book is a detailed comprehensive account for the treatment technologies from unsustainable to sustainable which includes chapters prepared by professionals with expertise in environmental microbiology biotechnology bioremediation and environmental engineering it focuses on the characterization reclamation bioremediation and phytoremediation of polluted soils the research presented also highlights some of the significantly important plant and microbial species involved in remediation the physiology biochemistry and the mechanisms of remediation by various plants and microbes and suggestions for future improvement of bioremediation technology it offers insights into the current focus and recent advances in bioremediation and green technology applications for sustainable soil management

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## **FAQs**

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