

## Eurasian Crossroads A History Of Xinjiang

Eurasian CrossroadsXinjiang and China's Rise in Central Asia - A HistoryThe History of XinjiangHistorical Matters Concerning XinjiangThe East Turkestan Independence Movement, 1930s to 1940sEurasian CrossroadsChurch and Mission History of Xinjiang, ChinaEducation in Xinjiang, 1884-1928China, Xinjiang and Central AsiaChina and the UyghursXinjiangThe Story of Xinjiang Revealed through Old Maps (1759-1912)Beyond the PassXinjiangThe Modern History of ChinaXinjiang and the Expansion of Chinese Communist PowerChina's Foreign Relations and Security DimensionsHistory of Civilizations of Central AsiaCommunity Matters in Xinjiang, 1880-1949Exploring Nationalisms of China James A. Millward Michael E. Clarke Weijiang Tian State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China Wang Ke James Millward Chuan Hang Shan Benjamin S. Levey Colin Mackerras Morris Rossabi S. Frederick Starr Wang Yao James Millward S. Frederick Starr Li Chang Michael Dillon Geeta Kochhar Unesco Ildikó Bellér-Hann C. X. George Wei

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xinjiang the vast northwestern region comprising one sixth of the prc today borders on india pakistan afghanistan tajikistan kyrgyzstan kazakstan russia and mongolia since antiquity it has stood at the crossroads between china india the mediterranean and russia in recent decades its historic silk road linkages have grown increasingly global with issues of energy development separatism and terrorism bringing the region into the news james millward draws on primary sources and scholarly research in several european and asian languages to provide the first general account in english of the history of xinjiang and its peoples from earliest times to the present he discusses xinjiang s world historical role as a commercial entrepot and cultural conduit by which buddhism christianity and islam entered china and its interactions with tibetan mongol and other inner asian empires as well as with chinese dynasties eurasian crossroads also examines the competing chinese and turkic nationalist visions of the region s status in modern times and the recurring dissent and rapid development under the prc within the broad perspective of this book it emerges that the factors underlying historical change in the region its natural environment and geography its physical location at the overlap of cultural realms and its legacy of ethno linguistic diversity remain as relevant to xinjiang s future as to its past

the recent conflict between indigenous uyghurs and han chinese demonstrates that xinjiang is a major trouble spot for china with uyghur demands for increased autonomy

and where beijing's policy is to more firmly integrate the province within china this book provides an account of how china's evolving integrationist policies in xinjiang have influenced its foreign policy in central asia since the establishment of the people's republic in 1949 and how the policy of integration is related to china's concern for security and its pursuit of increased power and influence in central asia the book traces the development of xinjiang from the collapse of the qing empire in the early twentieth century to the present and argues that there is a largely complementary relationship between china's xinjiang central asia and grand strategy derived interests this pattern of interests informs and shapes china's diplomacy in central asia and its approach to the governance of xinjiang michael e clarke shows how china's concerns and policies although pursued with vigour in recent decades are of long standing and how domestic problems and policies in xinjiang have for a long time been closely bound up with wider international relations issues

the history of xinjiang tells about the development of xinjiang in its region minorities and relationship with central plains throughout history from ancient times to han dynasty from wei and jin dynasties to sui and tang dynasties from song and yuan dynasties to ming and qing dynasties and from the republic of china to the new china

in historical matters concerning xinjiang the state council information office of the people's republic of china provides a meticulous examination of the historical narratives surrounding the xinjiang uygur autonomous region utilizing a blend of narrative history and socio political analysis the book seeks to contextualize the region's complex past in relation to broader national and international discourses it delves into ethnographic studies historical texts and provides rebuttals to prevalent narratives that have emerged in western media thereby offering a carefully curated perspective that emphasizes unity and development within xinjiang the state council information office as an authoritative body of the chinese government is charged with disseminating information pertinent to china's historical and cultural narratives their engagement with xinjiang is rooted in the region's significant role in china's cultural identity and national security the book reflects ongoing debates around regional autonomy ethnic relations and the impacts of globalization on minority cultures which are pivotal to understanding the contemporary geopolitical landscape in which china operates this book is highly recommended for those interested in gaining an alternative perspective on xinjiang's history and its socio political currents scholars policymakers and general readers alike will find it an essential resource for understanding the intricate dynamics that shape this pivotal region and its role within china's narrative of national cohesion in this enriched edition we have carefully created added value for your reading experience a succinct introduction situates the work's timeless appeal and themes the synopsis outlines the central plot highlighting key developments without spoiling critical twists a detailed historical context immerses you in the era's events and influences that shaped the writing an author biography reveals milestones in the author's life illuminating the personal insights behind the text a thorough analysis dissects symbols motifs and character arcs to unearth underlying meanings reflection questions prompt you to engage personally with the work's messages connecting them to modern life hand picked memorable quotes shine a spotlight on moments of literary brilliance interactive footnotes clarify unusual references historical allusions and archaic phrases for an effortless more informed read

based on rare firsthand historical data wang ke presents the analysis of the east turkestan from the perspective of islamic social structure the origin and evolution of thoughts on national revolution the power structure of the republic and international politics the original japanese edition of this book has been recognized as the most authoritative research work on the independence movement of east turkestan this revised enriched english edition provides valuable references for the prominent issues of xinjiang today for those intrigued by the modern history of china's xinjiang region this detailed study of the 1940s invites the reader to explore a tempestuous decade marked by conflict and turmoil as uyghurs kazakhs and other ethnic groups sought to form an independent state the east turkestan republic understanding the complex involvement of powerful

outside forces a brutal world war and an opportunity for groups that saw a chance at independence requires careful examination and professor wang's book does an admirable job in doing so his exceptionally wellwritten book offers numerous insights many based on materials that range from diaries and documents to memoirs and personal interviews altogether wang's recently translated account strengthens our understanding of xinjiang's mid20th century conundrum linda benson professor emerita oakland university

since antiquity the vast central eurasian region of xinjiang or eastern turkestan has stood at the crossroads of china india the middle east and europe playing a pivotal role in the social cultural and political histories of asia and the world today it comprises one sixth of the territory of the people's republic of china and borders india pakistan afghanistan tajikistan kyrgyzstan kazakhstan russia and mongolia *eurasian crossroads* is an engaging and comprehensive account of xinjiang's history and people from earliest times to the present day drawing on primary sources in several asian and european languages james a millward surveys xinjiang's rich environmental and cultural heritage as well as its historical and contemporary geopolitical significance xinjiang was once the hub of the silk road and the conduit through which buddhism christianity and islam entered china it was also a fulcrum where sinic steppe nomadic tibetan and islamic imperial realms engaged and struggled in the twentieth and twenty first centuries the han dominated chinese communist party has failed to include xinjiang's diverse indigenous central asian peoples its nationalistic visions have spurred domestic troubles that now affect the prc's foreign affairs and global ambitions this revised and updated edition features new empirically grounded and balanced analysis of the latest developments in the region focusing on the circumstances of the uyghurs kazakhs and other xinjiang peoples in the face of policies implemented by the chinese communist party

central asia and xinjiang the far northwestern province of china are of increasing international importance this book provides a comprehensive overview of the region's significance historically of the contemporary international forces which affect the region and of current political economic and cultural developments

this balanced history of xinjiang and its uyghur inhabitants traces the development of this ethnic group from imperial china to the present and its fraught relationship with the chinese state morris rossabi focuses especially on ccp policies both progressive and repressive toward the uyghurs since 1949

eastern turkestan now known as xinjiang or the new territory makes up a sixth of china's land mass absorbed by the qing in the 1880s and reconquered by mao in 1949 this turkic muslim region of china's remote northwest borders on formerly soviet central asia afghanistan kashmir mongolia and tibet will xinjiang participate in twenty first century ascendancy or will nascent islamic radicalism in xinjiang expand the orbit of instability in a dangerous part of the world this comprehensive survey of contemporary xinjiang is the result of a major collaborative research project begun in 1998 the authors have combined their fieldwork experience linguistic skills and disciplinary expertise to assemble the first multifaceted introduction to xinjiang the volume surveys the region's geography its history of military and political subjugation to china economic social and commercial conditions demography public health and ecology and patterns of adaption resistance opposition and evolving identities

xinjiang named in 1759 by emperor qianlong 1711 1799 of the manchu led qing dynasty of china was ruled by the qing from the final phase of the dzungar qing wars when the dzungar khanate was conquered and lasted until the fall of the imperial dynasty in 1912 based on rare ancient maps and historical archives the book tells stories of xinjiang during the qing it involves emperor qianlong's concubine xiangfei uyghur concubine married with emperor qianlong's lady catherine the wife of the british consul

general in kashgar at the end of the 19th century and lived in xinjiang for nearly two decades swedish missionaries persisted in spreading christianity for 38 years among uyghurs who believed in islam guan gong temples the belief in lord guan a religious tradition of the han and manchus and so on

as analysis of the revenue available to qing garrisons in xinjiang reveals imperial control over the region in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries depended upon sizeable yearly subsidies from china in an effort to satisfy criticism of their expansion into xinjiang and make the territory pay for itself the qing court permitted local authorities great latitude in fiscal matters and encouraged the presence of han and chinese muslim merchants at the same time the court recognized the potential for unrest posed by chinese mercantile penetration of this muslim turkic speaking area they consequently attempted through administrative and legal means to defend the native uyghur population against economic depredation this ethnic policy reflected a conception of the realm that was not sinocentric but rather placed the uyghur on a par with han chinese both this ethnic policy and xinjiang's place in the realm shifted following a series of invasions from western turkestan starting in the 1820s because of the economic importance of chinese merchants and the efficacy of merchant militia in xinjiang the qing court revised its policies in their favor for the first time allowing permanent han settlement in the area at the same time the court began to advocate provincehood and the sinicization of xinjiang as a resolution to the perennial security problem these shifts the author argues marked the beginning of a reconception of china to include inner asian lands and peoples a notion that would by the twentieth century become a deeply held tenet of chinese nationalism

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xinjiang china's far northwestern province where the majority of the population are muslim uyghurs was for most of its history contested territory on the silk road a region of overlapping cultures the province was virtually independent until the late nineteenth century nominally part of the qing empire with considerable interest taken in it by the british and the russians as part of their great game rivalry in asia ruled by warlords in the early twentieth century it was occupied in 1949-50 by the people's liberation army since when attempts have been made to integrate the province more fully into china this book outlines the history of xinjiang it focuses on the key city of kashgar the symbolic heart of uighur society drawing on a large body of records in which ordinary people provided information on the period around the communist takeover these records provide an exceptionally rich source showing how ordinary uyghurs lived their everyday lives before 1949 and how those lives were affected by the arrival of the chinese communist party and its army subjects covered by the book include eastern turkestan independence regional politics local government the military taxation education and the press

china is the world's second largest economy and a key player in world politics this book looks at china's foreign policy from a macro perspective it analyses china's peripheral and regional policy as well as its relations with other major powers india and russia it offers insight into the historical security concerns of china and the linkages of internal

domestic issues with external diplomacy which reshape its relations with neighbouring countries the volume also examines president xi jinping s foreign policy orientations and aspirations for future in face of growing global concern on china s hegemonic ambitions in the region the book gauges the tensions between china and japan in the south china sea as well as the apprehensions of several smaller asian countries that may perceive china s strategic and geo economic advantages and military strength as a threat this book will be useful to scholars and researchers of china studies politics foreign policy international relations military and strategic studies defence and security studies area studies and political studies

volume ii presents an account of various population movements and cultural exchanges in central asia between 700 b c and 250 a d important nomadic tribal cultures such as the kushans emerged during this period contacts between the mediterranean and the indus valley were reinforced by the campaigns of alexander the great and under his successors the progressive syncretism between zoroastrianism greek religion and buddhism gave rise to a new civilization instituted by the parthians known for its artistic creations under kushan rule central asia became the crossroads of a prosperous trade between the mediterranean and china along the silk route

drawing on a wide range of historical sources presenting both emic and etic views this book offers an insight into aspects of social life among the uyghur in pre socialist xinjiang and substantiates the concept of tradition which modern uyghurs draw upon to construct their ethnic identity

china is a site for the evolution not only of chinese nationalism but the nationalism of various non han ethnic groups during the 20th century these ethnic groups constructed and expressed their own identities and nationalism through interaction with one another and with outside influences this interdisciplinary anthology contains nine original works that pluralize our understanding of nationalism in china by illustrating the various intellectual strains of china s nationalist discourse the dichotomy between the political authorities and grass roots experiences and the nationalizing efforts by various ethnic and political groups along china s inland and maritime frontiers first contributors explore the controversy surrounding the contested issue of china s national and international identity from pre modern times to the present next the authors examine china s nationalist encounters with foreign influences such as u s marines in shandong soviet experts in manchuria and recent friction between the united states and the prc finally essays expand beyond the ethnographic regions of the han chinese and the political domain of the prc to discuss the odyssey of taiwan s nationalism in both a political and a cultural sense many selections are based on newly declassified archival materials

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