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vibrios are gram negative bacilli that occur naturally in marine estuarine and freshwater systems some species include human and animal pathogens capable of causing gastroenteritis wound infections cholera and fatal septicemia over the past decades cutting edge research on vibrio genomics has promoted a tremendous advance in our knowledge of these pathogens significant developments include the discovery of emerging epidemic clones tracking the spread of new strain variants and an intensified appreciation of the role of mobile genetic elements in antibiotic resistance spread as well as pathogenesis furthermore improved understanding of the interaction of vibrios with a variety of living organisms in the aquatic environment has documented the significant role of environmental reservoirs in their seasonal cycle favoring persistence of the pathogen during inter epidemic periods and enhancing disease transmission this research topic is dedicated to our current understanding in these areas and will bring together leading experts in the field to provide a deep overview of vibrios ecology and evolution and will suggest the pathway of future research in this field

through interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary perspectives and with an emphasis on exploring patterns as well as distinct and unique conditions across the globe this collection examines advanced and cutting edge theoretical and methodological

approaches to the study of the health of urban populations despite the growing interest in global urban health there are limited resources available that provide an extensive and advanced exploration into the health of urban populations in a transnational context this volume offers a high quality and comprehensive examination of global urban health issues by leading urban health scholars from around the world the book brings together a multi disciplinary perspective on urban health with chapter contributions emphasizing disciplines in the social sciences construction sciences and medical sciences the co editors of the collection come from a number of different disciplinary backgrounds that have been at the forefront of urban health research including public health epidemiology geography city planning and urban design the book is intended to be a reference in global urban health for research libraries and faculty collections it will also be appropriate as a text for university class adoption in upper division undergraduate courses and above the proposed volume is extensive and offers enough breadth and depth to enable it to be used for courses emphasizing a us or wider western perspective as well as courses on urban health emphasizing a global context

linking classical public health and intervention with evolving healthcare strategies and policies for the 21st century the new public health provides a broad perspective on current issues the kinds of solutions expectations needed in the future

this comprehensive yet accessible text provides a guide to the development composition and distribution of indigenous microbial communities of humans it establishes links between the physicochemical factors prevailing at an anatomical site and the types of microbes to be found there

the role of parasites and pathogens in the evolution of life history traits is of increasing interest to both ecologists and evolutionary biologists immunology which was once studied almost exclusively by immunologists has become an important area of proximate investigation to animal physiologists as a means for understanding changes in disease susceptibility and the neural and neuroendocrine mechanisms that mediate these changes the coalescence of these different perspectives has given rise to the field of ecological immunology an interdisciplinary research field that examines interactions among host physiology and disease ecology in a wide range of environmentally relevant contexts the goal of ecological immunology is to understand immune function in the context of life history traits across a wide range of organisms research within the field combines diverse approaches from a wide range of scientific disciplines including evolution ecology and life history theory to endocrinology neuroscience molecular biology and behavior this book critically reviews recent advances in the discipline of ecoimmunology chapters are written by

experts in their respective fields and cover diverse topics including how environmental factors can affect host immune function the complex dynamics among host immunity pathogen prevalence and disease susceptibility and the physiological mechanisms that lead to adaptive changes in immune responses by integrating analyses of immune system function within animal biology investigators will gain will gain a more comprehensive and satisfying understanding of organism environment interactions at both ultimate and proximate levels of analysis

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