



jim crow refers to a set of laws in many states predominantly in the south after the end of reconstruction in 1877 that severely restricted the rights and privileges of african americans as a caste system of enormous social and economic magnitude the institutionalization of jim crow was the most significant element in african american life until the 1960s civil rights movement led to its dismantling racial segregation as well as responses to it and resistance against it dominated the african american consciousness and continued to oppress african americans and other minorities while engendering some of the most important african american contributions to society this major encyclopedia is the first devoted to the jim crow era the era is encapsulated through more than 275 essay entries on such areas as law media business politics employment religion education people events culture the arts protest the military class housing sports and violence as well as through accompanying key primary documents excerpted as side bars this set will serve as an invaluable definitive resource for student research and general knowledge the authoritative entries are written by a host of historians with expertise in the jim crow era the quality content comes in an easy to access format readers can quickly find topics of interest with alphabetical and topical lists of entries in the frontmatter along with cross references to related entries per entry further reading is provided per entry dynamic sidebars throughout give added insight into the topics a chronology selected bibliography and photos round out the coverage sample entries include advertising affirmative action armed forces black cabinet blues brooklyn dodgers bolling v sharpe confederate flag congress of racial equality core detroit race riot 1943 ralph ellison eyes on the prize g i bill healthcare homosexuality intelligence testing japanese internment liberia minstrelsy nadir of the negro poll taxes rhythm and blues rural segregation sharecropping sundown towns booker t washington works project administration world war ii

this one volume reference work examines a broad range of topics related to the establishment maintenance and eventual dismantling of the discriminatory system known as jim crow many americans imagine that african americans struggle to achieve equal rights has advanced in a linear fashion from the end of slavery until the present in reality for more than six decades african americans had their civil rights and basic human rights systematically denied in much of the nation jim crow a historical encyclopedia of the american mosaic sheds new light on how the systematic denigration of african americans after slavery known collectively as jim crow was established maintained and eventually dismantled written in a manner appropriate for high school and junior high students as well as undergraduate readers this book examines the period of jim crow after slavery that is often overlooked in american history curricula an introductory essay frames the work and explains the significance and scope of this regrettable period in american history written by experts in their fields the accessible entries will enable readers to understand

the long hard road before the inception of the civil rights movement in the 20th century while also gaining a better understanding of the experiences of minorities in the united states african americans in particular

in 1954 the supreme court rejected the notion of separate by equal facilities in the famous brown v board of education decision highlighting the efforts of both blacks and whites to promote racial equality in the face of violent attempts to preserve white supremacy author david k fremon shows how segregation made the south a caste system he traces the history of racial discrimination from the end of the civil war through the jim crow era of segregation after years of enduring separate facilities including water fountains telephone books hospitals and cemeteries for whites and blacks fremon shows how african americans and their white supporters were eventually able to win the battle for equal rights this book is developed from the jim crow laws and racism in american history to allow republication of the original text into ebook paperback and trade editions

for many people especially those who came of age after landmark civil rights legislation was passed it is difficult to understand what it was like to be an african american living under jim crow segregation in the united states most young americans have little or no knowledge about restrictive covenants literacy tests poll taxes lynchings and other oppressive features of the jim crow racial hierarchy even those who have some familiarity with the period may initially view racist segregation and injustices as mere relics of a distant shameful past a proper understanding of race relations in this country must include a solid knowledge of jim crow how it emerged what it was like how it ended and its impact on the culture understanding jim crow introduces readers to the jim crow museum of racist memorabilia a collection of more than ten thousand contemptible collectibles that are used to engage visitors in intense and intelligent discussions about race race relations and racism the items are offensive they were meant to be offensive the items in the jim crow museum served to dehumanize blacks and legitimized patterns of prejudice discrimination and segregation using racist objects as teaching tools seems counterintuitive and quite frankly needlessly risky many americans are already apprehensive discussing race relations especially in settings where their ideas are challenged the museum and this book exist to help overcome our collective trepidation and reluctance to talk about race fully illustrated and with context provided by the museum s founder and director david pilgrim understanding jim crow is both a grisly tour through america s past and an auspicious starting point for racial understanding and healing

in the american south a history fifth edition william j cooper jr and thomas e terrill demonstrate their belief that it is impossible to

divorce the history of the south from the history of the united states the authors analysis underscores the complex interaction between the south as a distinct region and the south as an inescapable part of america cooper and terrill show how the resulting tension has often propelled section and nation toward collision in supporting their thesis the authors draw on the tremendous amount of profoundly new scholarship in southern history each volume includes a substantial bibliographical essay completely updated for this edition which provides the reader with a guide to literature on the history of the south this volume contains updated chapters and tables

a history of the system of segreation that kept african americans in poverty and oppression from the end of reconstruction through the early years of the twentieth century

c vann woodward who died in 1999 at the age of 91 was america s most eminent southern historian the winner of a pulitzer prize for mary chestnut s civil war and a bancroft prize for the origins of the new south now to honor his long and truly distinguished career oxford is pleased to publish this special commemorative edition of woodward s most influential work the strange career of jim crow the strange career of jim crow is one of the great works of southern history indeed the book actually helped shape that history published in 1955 a year after the supreme court in brown v board of education ordered schools desegregated strange career was cited so often to counter arguments for segregation that martin luther king jr called it the historical bible of the civil rights movement the book offers a clear and illuminating analysis of the history of jim crow laws presenting evidence that segregation in the south dated only to the 1890s woodward convincingly shows that even under slavery the two races had not been divided as they were under the jim crow laws of the 1890s in fact during reconstruction there was considerable economic and political mixing of the races the segregating of the races was a relative newcomer to the region hailed as one of the top 100 nonfiction works of the twentieth century the strange career of jim crow has sold almost a million copies and remains in the words of david herbert donald a landmark in the history of american race relations

alphabetically arranged entries from a to c that explores significant events major persons organizations and political and social movements in african american history from 1896 to the twenty first century

learn about the jim crow laws that segregated public schools public places transportation and even drinking fountains this title

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the term jim crow has had multiple meanings and a dark and complex past it was first used in the early nineteenth century after the civil war it referred to the legal customary and often extralegal system that segregated and isolated african americans from mainstream american life in response to the increasing loss of their rights of citizenship and the rising tide of violence the national association for the advancement of colored people was founded in 1909 the federal government eventually took an active role in dismantling jim crow toward the end of the depression but it wasn't until the lyndon johnson years and all the work that led up to them that the end of jim crow finally came to pass this unique book provides readers with a wealth of primary source materials from 1828 to 1980 that reveal how the jim crow era affects how historians practice their craft the book is chronologically organized into five sections each of which focuses on a different historical period in the story of jim crow inventing building living resisting and dismantling many of the fifty six documents and eighteen images and cartoons many of which have not been published before reveal something significant about this subject or offer an unconventional or unexpected perspective on this era some of the historical figures whose words are included are abraham lincoln marcus garvey booker t washington richard wright paul robeson langston hughes adam clayton powell and marian anderson the book also has an annotated bibliography a list of key players a timeline and key topics for consideration

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