

Contrastive Linguistics And The Language Teacher By Jacek Fisiak

Contrastive Linguistics And The Language Teacher By Jacek Fisiak Unlocking Language Teaching Secrets Jacek Fisiak's *Contrastive Linguistics* Ever wondered why certain grammatical concepts are easier for some language learners than others Or why certain sounds trip students up consistently The answer might lie in the fascinating field of contrastive linguistics and a particularly insightful book *Contrastive Linguistics and the Language Teacher* by Jacek Fisiak This isn't just a dusty academic tome its a practical guide packed with actionable insights for any language teacher looking to improve their craft What is Contrastive Linguistics Anyway Imagine you're building a bridge You wouldn't just start throwing planks together right You'd need a solid blueprint understanding the terrain on both sides Contrastive linguistics does the same for language learning It systematically compares and contrasts two languages usually the learners native language and the target language to identify areas of similarity and more importantly difference These differences or interference points are often the root cause of learner errors Fisiak's book illuminates how teachers can use this knowledge to anticipate problems preempt errors and tailor their teaching accordingly Image A visual representation of a bridge connecting two languages labeled Native Language and Target Language with highlighted sections representing areas of difference identified by contrastive analysis Practical Applications Turning Theory into Teaching Strategies Fisiak doesn't just present theory he provides concrete examples and practical methodologies Lets explore some key takeaways and how you can implement them in your classroom 1 Identifying Interference Points Example Lets say you're teaching English to Polish speakers Polish doesn't have articles and the Contrastive analysis reveals this as a significant difference A Polish learner might say I saw cat instead of I saw a cat 2 How to Fisiak emphasizes the importance of thorough language analysis Before introducing a new grammatical structure or phonetic element compare and contrast it with the equivalent or lack thereof in the learners native language This allows you to anticipate potential difficulties 2

Designing Effective Instruction Example Knowing about the article issue you wouldnt just correct the student Instead youd dedicate explicit instruction to articles providing ample practice and potentially using visuals to highlight their function Howto Fisiak suggests focusing teaching on the differences not just similarities Design activities that specifically address those areas where interference is likely to occur This might involve error analysis focused drills or communicative activities that highlight the relevant grammatical points 3 Developing Learner Awareness Example Encourage learners to reflect on their own language and identify potential sources of interference This metacognitive awareness empowers them to actively monitor their own language production Howto Incorporate activities where learners compare sentences in their native language with English equivalents identify differences and discuss the potential reasons for errors This promotes selfcorrection and independent learning 4 Utilizing Error Analysis Example Instead of simply marking errors as wrong analyze the type of error Is it due to interference from the native language Is it a developmental error Understanding the root cause helps tailor your feedback and instruction Howto Keep a record of common errors Categorize them based on their likely source interference developmental etc This datadriven approach helps you refine your teaching and adapt your materials Image A table showing a simple error analysis template with columns for student name error type native language interference and suggested remediation Beyond Grammar and Phonetics While Fisiaks work heavily focuses on grammar and pronunciation the principles of contrastive linguistics extend to other aspects of language learning Vocabulary False friends words that look similar but have different meanings are a classic 3 example of interference Addressing these proactively is crucial Discourse Different cultures have varying norms for communication Contrastive analysis can reveal these differences and help teachers adapt their teaching to cater to learners cultural backgrounds Summary of Key Points Contrastive linguistics is a powerful tool for anticipating and addressing learner difficulties Focusing on the differences between languages is key to effective instruction Error analysis is crucial for understanding the root causes of learner errors Teaching should explicitly address areas of potential interference Learner awareness and metacognition are essential for successful language acquisition FAQs 1 Is contrastive linguistics only relevant for beginners No its principles apply throughout the learning process even for advanced learners who might struggle with nuanced grammatical structures or idiomatic expressions 2 How much time should I dedicate to contrastive analysis The level of detail depends on the specific needs of your students and the differences between the

languages involved. It's about strategic application not exhaustive comparison. 3. What resources can help me conduct a contrastive analysis. Numerous linguistic resources, grammars and dictionaries both online and in print can be used for comparison. 4. Isn't contrastive linguistics overly focused on errors? While it highlights potential error points, it's ultimately about facilitating learning by addressing these points proactively and providing targeted support. 5. Can I use contrastive linguistics with multiple language learners? Yes, you can adapt the principles to a multilingual classroom by comparing and contrasting the target language with the various native languages represented. However, you might find focusing on common points of interference more effective than addressing each learner's language individually. Jacek Fisiak's *Contrastive Linguistics and the Language Teacher* remains a valuable resource for any language instructor. By understanding and applying its principles, you can create a more effective, engaging, and successful learning experience for your students. It's not about eliminating errors but about understanding their origins and strategically preparing your students to navigate the complexities of language learning with confidence. 4

Why Do Linguistics? How Languages Work Language and the Study of Language Language and Its Structure Linguistics and the English Language Linguistics: An Introduction An Introduction to Language and Linguistics Language And Linguistics : An Introduction How Languages Work The Atoms Of Language How Languages Work Linguistics and Language Behavior Abstracts The Meaning of Language Classical vs. Modern theory in cognitive linguistics The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics Introducing Linguistics Language and Linguistics Linguistics For the Love of Language Semiotics Unfolding: Semiotics in text and literature. Linguistics and semiotics Fiona English Carol Genetti William Dwight Whitney Ronald W. Langacker Bruce L. Liles William B. McGregor Christopher J. Hall John Lyons Carol Genetti Mark C Baker Carol Genetti Hans Götzsche Aleksandra Pendarovska R. E. Asher Joyce Bruhn de Garavito John Lyons Kate Burridge International Association for Semiotic Studies. Congress

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Language and Linguistics Linguistics For the Love of Language Semiotics Unfolding: Semiotics in text and literature. Linguistics and semiotics *Fiona English Carol Genetti William Dwight Whitney Ronald W. Langacker Bruce L. Liles William B. McGregor Christopher J. Hall John Lyons Carol Genetti Mark C Baker Carol Genetti Hans Götzsche Aleksandra Pendarovska R. E. Asher Joyce Bruhn de Garavito John Lyons Kate Burridge International Association for Semiotic Studies. Congress*

what do we need to know about language and why do we need to know it this book shows how viewing the world through a linguistics lens can help us to understand how we communicate with each other and why we do it in the ways we do above all this book is about noticing it is about encouraging readers to pay attention to the language that surrounds them the book addresses fundamental linguistic questions such as where do people's beliefs about language come from who decides what language we should speak how do we choose the best way to express what we mean it introduces a set of practical tools for language analysis and using examples of authentic communicative activity including overheard conversations facebook posts and public announcements shows how this kind of analysis works and what it can tell us about social interaction exploring language and language use from a social intercultural and multilingual perspective the authors demonstrate the relevance of linguistics in understanding day to day interaction this book will help readers not only to become informed active observers of language for its own sake but also to be able to take on and challenge some of the misconceptions assumptions and prejudices that so often underlie public discussion of language issues

a fully revised introduction to language in use containing in depth language profiles case studies and online multimedia resources

a concise introduction to the field of linguistics the elements of grammar syntax and phonology and the historical and structural relationships between language systems

this is the new edition of linguistics an introduction it is a bestselling introductory textbook for all students of linguistics and language studies this reworked edition features new chapters on sign languages writing and text and discourse coverage of writing in electronic media revised and updated chapters on languages of the

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christopher hall s book is the best new introduction to linguistics that i have seen in decades it is engagingly written without talking down to the reader and it covers all the subparts of the field in a comprehensive and even handed manner i plan to use it the next time that i teach an introductory course at washington professor frederick j newmeyer university of washington with apt examples from novels and newspapers courtroom trials and telephone conversations the lowly and the mighty his book repeatedly startles as it casts light on language this is a bright humorous and completely accessible tour of 21st century linguistics professor edward finegan university of southern california this book introduces the fundamentals of human language from a linguistic point of view using examples drawn from everyday life to aid comprehension and encouraging critical thinking throughout besides presenting the fundamental building blocks of language and explaining how these function the book also introduces other key elements of the discipline of linguistics including language acquisition applied linguistics psycholinguistics and discourse analysis packed full of examples this is the ideal introduction to language for those who are interested in studying linguistics have already started a course or just want to study at home

a general introduction to linguistics and the study of language intended particularly for beginning students and readers with no previous knowledge or training in the subject there is first a general account of the nature of language and of the aims methods and basic principles of linguistic theory john lyons then introduces in turn each of the main sub fields of linguistics the sounds of language grammar semantics language change psycholinguistics the sounds of language grammar semantics language change

psycholinguistics language and culture throughout the book he emphasizes particularly those aspects of the discipline that seem fundamental and most likely to remain important he stresses throughout the cultural at least as much as the biological context of human language and shows how the linguist s concerns connect productively with those of the traditional humanities and the social sciences the book is designed to be used as an elementary textbook and is therefore written at a lower level and is more comprehensive in scope than the author s classic introduction to theoretical linguistics cambridge university press 1968 each chapter has a wide ranging set of discussion questions and revision exercises and extensive suggestions for further reading the exposition is marked throughout by the author s characteristic clarity balance and authority

language is a sophisticated tool which we use to communicate in a multitude of ways updated and expanded in its second edition this book introduces language and linguistics presenting language in all its amazing complexity while systematically guiding you through the basics the reader will emerge with an appreciation of the diversity of the world s languages as well as a deeper understanding of the structure of human language the ways it is used and its broader social and cultural context part i is devoted to the nuts and bolts of language study speech sounds sound patterns sentence structure and meaning and includes chapters dedicated to the functional aspects of language discourse prosody pragmatics and language contact the fourteen language profiles included in part ii reveal the world s linguistic variety while expanding on the similarities and differences between languages using knowledge gained from part i the reader can explore how language functions when speakers use it in daily interaction with a step by step approach that is reinforced with well chosen illustrations case studies and study questions readers will gain understanding and analytical skills that will only enrich their ongoing study of language and linguistics

whether all human languages are fundamentally the same or different has been a subject of debate for ages this problem has deep philosophical implications if languages are all the same it implies a fundamental commonality and thus the mutual intelligibility of human thought we are now on the verge of answering this question using a twenty year old theory proposed by the world s greatest living linguist noam chomsky researchers have found that the similarities among languages are more profound than the differences languages whose grammars seem completely incompatible may in fact be structurally almost identical

except for a difference in one simple rule the discovery of these rules and how they may vary promises to yield a linguistic equivalent of the periodic table of the elements a single framework by which we can understand the fundamental structure of all human language this is a landmark breakthrough both within linguistics which will thereby become a full fledged science for the first time and in our understanding of the human mind

this new introduction to linguistics presents language in all its amazing complexity while guiding students gently through the basics students emerge with an appreciation of the diversity of the world's languages as well as a deeper understanding of the structure of language and its broader social and cultural context

the meaning of language illustrates the diversity of approaches in linguistics the volume revolves around two main chapters authored by two internationally acknowledged scandinavian scholars hans basbill and stig eliasson basbill's contribution is the most detailed and coherent english language presentation of the pioneering danish 18th century linguist jens pedersen hiysgaard and his work and eliasson explores the intricacy of the issue of whether morphology can be borrowed between languages and the mechanisms of actual borrowings the other contributions illustrate which topics may be taken up by language scholars today from metaphor regional phonology morphology and syntax language learning discourse analysis intensifier semantics and indo european to the interface between language and logic the approaches invoke a wide spectrum of theoretical models and assumptions

seminar paper from the year 2004 in the subject english language and literature studies linguistics grade 2 b university of cologne english seminar language english abstract language in general has always been an intricate matter for research in the course of development of the linguistics as a field of studies particularly dedicated to the task of exploring the language faculty and its features a lot of breakthrough discoveries have been made with respect to the particular point of research there are several subcategories of linguistics that are the direct result of the interactive research on a particular phenomenon the cognitive linguistics is doubtlessly one of the few such linguistic branches that is composed of the research fields of sciences such as psychology anthropology philosophy and computer science however cognitive linguistics does not focus on particular features of language or particular parts of the grammar but attempts to discover its interplay with

perception of the world that is the reality that surrounds the human beings in its characterisation of the language as part of the cognitive system and not an independent feature the cognitive linguistics is in opposition to the generative linguistics and the chomskyan postulation that language faculty is inborn moreover chomsky claims that language is modular that is it exists individually from the other cognitive faculties the main aim of the cognitive linguistics is to discover the laws of structure of natural language categorisation as well as the intricate connection between language and thought terry regier defines its function in the following manner in the domain of semantics in particular cognitive linguistics seeks to ground meaning not directly in the world but in mental and perceptual representations of the world 1996 27 as the methodology and historical development of this field of studies are quite extensive this paper will rather focus on the analysis of the main division of classical also known as aristotelian and modern theory in the analysis of these two juxtaposed theories the pioneer work of the linguist william labov and the psychologist elisabeth rosch would be taken into consideration an emphasis would be put on eleanor rosch's findings with respect to the extent of her contribution to the new ways of understanding categorisation of entities and clarification of certain aspects furthermore some critical approaches of her findings would be regarded

the encyclopedia of language and linguistics meets the need for a truly international work of reference and reviews current knowledge in the fields of linguistics and language studies the work makes a systematic effort to take into account the many different views and perspectives encountered in research and thinking in the fields of linguistics and language studies emphasizing the multidisciplinary nature of the subject alphabetically organized the work consists of ten volumes each of more than 500 large format pages including an index volume which contains a contributor index a three level subject index a systematic outline of the encyclopedia an article on the bibliographic sources of information in linguistics and language studies and a glossary of technical terms used in the field in planning the presentation of the encyclopedia the editorial board and the publisher have considered the wide range of potential users including not only specialist research workers but also those individuals and institutions in need of information in this diverse field

offers a contemporary approach to the study of language the engaging thought provoking discourse of this book makes it accessible to all learners

this text offers a comprehensive introduction to how language works and the role of linguistics in investigating its fundamental design

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FAQs

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