

Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library

Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library

Calculating Lost Labor Productivity in Construction Claims A Guide for Construction Professionals This blog post delves into the complexities of calculating lost labor productivity in construction claims providing a comprehensive guide for construction professionals It explores the various factors affecting productivity analyzes current trends in claim resolution and discusses ethical considerations associated with these calculations Construction claims lost labor productivity delay analysis schedule disruption productivity analysis ethical considerations construction law Labor productivity is a critical factor in determining project costs and success When delays and disruptions occur quantifying the resulting loss of productivity is crucial for successful claim resolution This post provides a practical framework for calculating lost labor productivity addressing the challenges and nuances involved and exploring ethical implications in claim submissions Analysis of Current Trends The construction industry is witnessing a growing trend of complex projects with tight deadlines and intricate schedules This environment makes labor productivity a crucial element in project success However numerous factors can affect productivity including Design changes and revisions Frequent design changes can lead to confusion and rework disrupting workflow and impacting productivity Material delays Delays in material deliveries can disrupt the construction sequence leading to idle labor and reduced productivity Unforeseen site conditions Unexpected site conditions like soil issues or utility conflicts can necessitate significant rework and impact project timelines Labor shortages and turnover Finding skilled workers and retaining them remains a challenge in the construction industry High turnover rates and labor shortages can negatively impact productivity Weather events Unforeseen weather events can disrupt

construction activities causing delays and affecting productivity 2 Calculating Lost Labor Productivity Accurately calculating lost labor productivity is vital for successful claims Heres a breakdown of the essential steps 1 Establish the Baseline Determine the expected productivity rates based on historical data industry standards or comparable projects Consider factors like labor type specific tasks and site conditions 2 Identify Disruptions Document all disruptions affecting labor productivity including their start and end dates duration and impact on specific tasks 3 Quantify the Impact Analyze the extent to which each disruption impacted the planned work schedule leading to delays rework and lost productivity 4 Calculate the Lost Hours Compare the actual hours worked to the projected hours based on the baseline productivity rate and disruptions Calculate the difference to determine the lost hours of labor 5 Estimate Lost Labor Costs Multiply the lost hours by the relevant labor rates including wages benefits and overhead to arrive at the estimated cost of lost productivity Key Considerations Causation Establish a direct link between the disruption and the loss of productivity This may require detailed documentation of the disruptions impact on the projects schedule and workflow Mitigation Efforts Analyze any efforts made to mitigate the impact of the disruption such as overtime work or accelerated schedules These efforts can reduce the extent of lost productivity Documentation Maintain meticulous documentation of all aspects of the project including disruptions mitigation efforts and productivity records This documentation is crucial for supporting claims Ethical Considerations Ensuring ethical behavior in calculating lost labor productivity is paramount Avoid Exaggerating or inflating the impact of disruptions Accurately assess the true extent of the impact and avoid presenting exaggerated claims Omitting mitigation efforts Honesty requires acknowledging and quantifying the impact of any mitigation efforts undertaken even if they reduced the overall loss Manipulating data Maintain transparent and accurate records and avoid manipulating data to inflate productivity loss 3 Commonly Used Methods Several methods can be used to calculate lost labor productivity Some common approaches include Measured Mile Analysis Comparing the actual progress against the planned progress for a specific section of work LookAhead Schedule Analysis Comparing the

actual progress against the planned progress based on a future forecast of the work Curve Analysis Analyzing the overall productivity trend throughout the project to identify any significant deviations and quantify the impact Delphi Technique Utilizing expert opinions and consensus from experienced professionals to estimate the impact of disruptions on productivity Conclusion Calculating lost labor productivity in construction claims is a complex process requiring thorough analysis and documentation By understanding the factors influencing productivity applying appropriate calculation methods and adhering to ethical considerations construction professionals can effectively quantify losses and present well-supported claims This knowledge empowers professionals to navigate the challenges of construction projects and ensure fair compensation for legitimate losses

Proving and Pricing Construction Claims Why Construction Claims Occur and How to Prevent Them Construction Claims Evaluating Contract Claims Quick Guide To Construction Claims Construction Contract Claims Building Contract Claims and Disputes Proving and Pricing Construction Claims Global Claims in Construction Construction Claims Preparing Construction Claims Construction Claims Construction Claims Construction Contract Claims Construction Claims Manual for Residential Contractors Causation and Delay in Construction Disputes Fundamentals of Construction Claims Construction Contract Claims Calculating Construction Damages The Presentation and Settlement of Contractors' Claims Robert F. Cushman Richard Long Robert A. Rubin R. Peter Davison N. M. Raj Reg Thomas Dennis F. Turner Robert Frank Cushman Ali Haidar Robert A. Rubin Stephen C. Hall Philip Davenport Adam Constable R.W. Thomas Jonathan F. Hutchings Nicholas J. Carnell William J. McConnell Reg Thomas William Schwartzkopf Geoffrey Trickey

Proving and Pricing Construction Claims Why Construction Claims Occur and How to Prevent Them Construction Claims Evaluating Contract Claims Quick Guide To Construction Claims Construction Contract Claims Building Contract Claims and Disputes Proving and Pricing Construction Claims Global Claims in Construction Construction Claims Preparing Construction Claims Construction Claims Construction Claims Construction Contract Claims Construction Claims Manual for Residential

Contractors Causation and Delay in Construction Disputes Fundamentals of Construction Claims Construction Contract Claims Calculating Construction Damages The Presentation and Settlement of Contractors' Claims *Robert F. Cushman Richard Long Robert A. Rubin R. Peter Davison N. M. Raj Reg Thomas Dennis F. Turner Robert Frank Cushman Ali Haidar Robert A. Rubin Stephen C. Hall Philip Davenport Adam Constable R.W. Thomas Jonathan F. Hutchings Nicholas J. Carnell William J. McConnell Reg Thomas William Schwartzkopf Geoffrey Trickey*

the most useful definitive resource available on every aspect of construction claims including how to present the claims how to calculate and prove the amount of damages sustained and how to prove liability it even covers the clauses that should be in every construction contract you'll get comprehensive coverage of all the important issues delay claims differing site conditions claims claims for lost profit international claims and much more includes a variety of winning strategies practice tips and helpful checklists to minimize damages and maximize collectability

construction claims is an important resource professionals can turn to when looking for information on how to avoid negotiate prosecute document and defend construction claims written for the contractor rather than the attorney this book includes information on program management turnkey contracting mini trials and environmental issues such as hazardous materials special features of this book include standard contract forms case histories sample forms and charts that address any contract situation

most medium to large construction contracts include a claim forextra payment for variations or disruption to the programme whilst the causes of the claim are often well documented what can and cannot be included in the payment is often misunderstood and the calculation of quantum consequently becomes vague and poorly substantiated thoroughly updated over the previous edition reflecting pertinent court decisions on damages and the duty to mitigate the new edition covers new provisions of the revised jct 2005 contracts and the 2005 new engineering contract there is

substantial additional material on issues arising from time and delay analysis and the financial consequences of changes to time issues that regularly cause real problems in the evaluation of quantum for construction claims most current books on the subject concentrate on the establishment of liability and the requirements of individual standard forms of contract this book however concentrates on the quantification of claims after liability has been established regardless of the form of contract used and sets out the principles and methods that should be reflected in the evaluation of claim quantum and the standard of substantiation required it will therefore appeal to those working with both building and engineering contracts reviews of the previous edition well written and highly informative building engineer his observations on the assessment of productivity and the use of facilities and equipment are particularly helpful for lawyers who deal with construction claims construction law

now in its fourth edition this textbook confronts many of the major problems which can arise in claims situations it employs a systematic approach and is supported by extensive reference to uk and international case law the negotiation and settlement of claims is an essential but often overlooked element of the construction industry and this troubleshooting guide can help construction professionals students and contractors to protect themselves against costly claims helpful explanatory diagrams make this book an indispensable resource for tackling various types of claims both in the uk and internationally this text is the essential guide for construction professionals contractors undergraduate and postgraduate students alike it will save professionals and contractors time and money and will prepare students for the reality of the construction industry new to this edition chapter 1 revised to limit historical material and allow space for comment on the development of construction law particularly in the field of extensions of time and time at large includes expanded and clarified sections forming new individual chapters on claims for time and claims for money updated with the results of recent landmark rulings in cases such as walter lilly company limited v giles patrick cyril mackay another and osbrascon huarte lain sa v her majesty s attorney general for gibraltar

the second edition of building contract claims and disputes first published as building contract disputes provides a study of the causes of contractual disputes particularly of claims in construction projects and of how they can be resolved successfully it examines contracts decisions documentation and project operation from the points of view of clients contractors subcontractors and professional advisers readers in practice will find this book an invaluable and comprehensive reference those taking professional examinations or degree and postgraduate courses will also benefit greatly from it the book explains the background preparation and settlement of claims with negotiation and dispute resolution from mediation to adjudication arbitration and legal proceedings the interrelations of variations extension of time and loss and expense are considered three specially structured case studies of construction projects illustrate and apply the principles to detailed practical situations this edition deals with a considerably expanded range of contracts including jct gc works 1 design and build minor works ice and innovative nec it covers recent legal rulings and changes in the law and contract forms as well as parts of the housing grants construction and regeneration act 1996 and the arbitration act 1996

in recent years a number of global claims have failed because they were presented without any systematic analysis justification or proper calculation of losses hence global claims in construction highlights these issues as well as the importance of understanding causation factual necessity and the courts attitude and approach to global claims global claims in construction addresses the principles of global claims and their calculation methodologies in detail through extensive references to literature case law and a real world case study it aims to be a valuable resource for professionals working in the construction industry as well as students in construction and engineering

praise for the second edition a basic how to guide for all those involved in the construction industry the construction lawyer this book is indispensable for any contractor who against his better judgment bids a fixed price contract highly recommended david s thaler the daily record particularly useful to the construction

contractor and also instructive to owners and design professionals journal of performance of constructed facilities practical advice on how to prevent a dispute from the moment that the contract preparation begins through performance by the contractor and administration by the owner concrete international over two successful editions construction claims has become the sourcebook of choice on the subject for construction professionals from all areas of the industry now extensively updated the third edition includes new material on design build implications for construction dispute review boards and their proper use partnering to avoid disputes and federal and relevant state environmental regulations written by a prestigious and experienced author team it uses an accessible step by step approach that follows the contracting process from start to finish with detailed coverage of provisions of the law red flag contract clauses and documentation issues and procedures it also addresses the key aspects of prosecuting and defending claims from claims presentation to formal dispute resolution complete with dozens of new forms and checklists plus case histories mini cases and more this edition is an essential resource for anyone involved in construction and the law

provides tools and techniques required to research and prepare a contractual construction claim this book guides readers through the techniques and approach for properly preparing a construction contract claim and seeing it through it teaches them how to gather all the facts in order to present arguments concisely clearly and forcefully it focuses on the practical issues of how to research and present a contract claim whether it be for additional time prolongation costs disruption or revised rates and prices for work due to some changed circumstance affecting construction aimed at those who need to prepare a claim but just as helpful to those defending one preparing construction claims offers chapter coverage on everything about planning and programming the methods for assessing them as well as regular and computerized techniques the book covers time chainage line of balance bar charts common sense evaluation techniques and relevant clauses that all contracts contain readers will learn about standard forms and common deviations and modifications made by employers they ll also be taught how to establish the entitlement to make a

claim from the contract and then shown what to do next in addition the book teaches them what to do when their records are insufficient how to resolve a dispute and much more a clear and comprehensive step by step guidebook for researching and preparing contractual construction claims includes worked examples of certain types of claims to help readers comprehend the process beneficial to both sides of a claim teaching each how they should approach one preparing construction claims is an essential how to manual for contractors subcontractors and consultants worldwide dealing with all manner of construction disputes and claims preparation

textbook for students studying construction law building architecture engineering construction management dispute resolution and related subjects explains the basic nature of the claims which most commonly arise out of construction contracts five categories of claim remedies and the advantages of each are given concepts such as frustration estoppel hungerford damages liquidated damages and prevention principle the hudson formula calderbank offers ambit claims causation and foreseeability are discussed and explained includes a table of contents table of cases table of statutes and an index the author is a solicitor of the supreme court of nsw lectures in the school of building at the university of nsw and is referee on the nsw building disputes tribunal

this highly practical casebook on construction claims brings some welcome clarity to this complex area and is a must for practitioners based on summaries of construction claims cases and highlighted by the authors expert commentary topics covered include payment claims including how these are affected by the housing grants construction and regeneration act 1996 the certification processes governing the majority of building contracts variation claims and the effect of notification provisions in relation to variations questions of delay and disruption covering extensions of time and completion typical claims brought by employers regarding liquidated damages termination and repudiatory breach with details of what the consequences may be if a contract has not been terminated lawfully and cases carefully selected to illustrate the practical application of generally accepted legal

principles

a guide to developments in construction contracts law it explains typical problem areas using illustrations and discusses procedures for treating a variety of contractual problems it also suggests guidelines for better practice on the part of the employer s team as well as contractors

conflicts over change orders are the bane of a residential contractor s existence not only do they slow the job down but can result in costly litigation this book is a comprehensive guide to the legal intricacies practical applications of construction claims contract change orders for residential contractors the book presents a working plan to avoid potential problems tips for normal defensive uses of change orders legal ramifications of production schedule delay related filing schedules legal notices are also covered

building contract claims for more time on projects represent one of the largest sources of dispute within the industry however identifying the causes of delays and the effects they have on the project is often difficult and the burden on the party seeking to prove delay is a heavy one this book provides the construction professional with an analysis of how construction projects become delayed the practical measures which can be taken to avoid such delays and how the parties can protect their positions in the face of delays it goes on to look at the requirements for producing a successful claim it provides a straightforward guide to the legal issues and also considers how the effects of delays can most practically be addressed the second edition takes account of new case law since 1999 and has new sections on adjudication risk allocations and the society of construction law delay protocol very well received when it was first published the book is aimed particularly at contractors project managers and senior surveyors but will also be of interest to construction lawyers

demystify complicated construction claims with this indispensable guide given how common complex claims have become in the modern built environment fundamentals

of construction claims a 9 step guide for general contractors subcontractors architects and engineers is an absolutely critical addition to the library of any construction professional written by william j mcconnell pe jd msce cdt a celebrated lawyer author engineer and expert witness fundamentals of construction claims sets out clear and concrete strategies for developing a construction claim from beginning to end the author s straightforward 9 step method helps readers avoid costly dispute resolution fees by explaining entitlement requirements for various types of claims including differing site conditions added scope and weather delays offering procedures for calculating delay impacts through forensic scheduling analysis defining in detail four simple ways to prove damages throughout relevant case studies are used to illuminate the principles found within and bring life to the concepts the author introduces

a guide to developments in construction contracts law it explains typical problem areas using illustrations and discusses procedures for treating a variety of contractual problems it also suggests guidelines for better practice on the part of the employer s team as well as contractors

calculating construction damages can be complex and confusing written by recognized experts in the area of construction claims aspen publishersand calculating construction damages is a one of a kind resource providing step by step guidelines for valuing a claim and calculating damages calculating construction damages keeps you completely up to date with the changes in the construction industry and provides new and updated coverage on reductions in scope through deductive changes the meaning and explanation of acceleration the use of the actual cost method and the total cost method to calculate damages the effectiveness of expanding on productivity analysis the definition of home office overhead costs and the use of the eichleay formula the most recent assessment of attorneysand fees on miller act claims only aspen publishersand calculating construction damages leads you through every step you need to take in order to reach an accurate assessment of construction damages complete coverage includes general principles of damage calculation labor costs

equipment and small tool costs additional equipment costs material costs bond and insurance costs home office overhead calculating construction damages is organized by type of damage rather than type of claim its clear mathematical techniques will enable you to value any claim and accurately calculate damages

contractual disputes often involving large sums of money occur with increasing frequency in the construction industry this book presents in non legal language sound professional advice from a recognized expert in the field on the practical aspects of claims this edition has been brought right up to date by taking into account legal decisions promulgated over the last 17 years as well as reflecting the effect of current inflation on claims the new edition is based on the 1998 jct contract fully updated second edition of this practical guide worked examples to back up the advice offered and relate it to practitioners experience

Getting the books
Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library
now is not type of inspiring means. You could not by yourself going considering book store or library or borrowing from your connections to right to use them. This is an totally easy means to specifically acquire guide by on-line. This online revelation Calculating Lost Labor

Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library can be one of the options to accompany you subsequent to having further time. It will not waste your time. bow to me, the e-book will completely reveal you new event to read. Just invest little times to admittance this on-line revelation
Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims

Construction Law Library
as well as evaluation them wherever you are now.

1. What is a Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it.
2. How do I create a

Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF:

3. Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF.

4. How do I edit a Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities.

5. How do I convert a Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format:

6. Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobat's export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats.

7. How do I password-protect a Calculating Lost Labor Productivity In Construction Claims Construction Law Library PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities.

8. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as:

9. LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities.

10. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download.

11. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information.

12. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs?

Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Introduction

The digital age has revolutionized the way we read, making books more accessible than ever. With the rise of ebooks, readers can now carry entire libraries in their pockets.

Among the various sources for ebooks, free ebook sites have emerged as a popular choice. These sites offer a treasure trove of knowledge and entertainment without the cost. But what makes these sites so valuable, and where can you find the

best ones? Let's dive into the world of free ebook sites.

Benefits of Free Ebook Sites

When it comes to reading, free ebook sites offer numerous advantages.

Cost Savings

First and foremost, they save you money. Buying books can be expensive, especially if you're an avid reader. Free ebook sites allow you to access a vast array of books without spending a dime.

Accessibility

These sites also enhance accessibility. Whether you're at home, on the go, or halfway around the world, you can access your favorite titles anytime, anywhere, provided you have an internet

connection.

Variety of Choices

Moreover, the variety of choices available is astounding. From classic literature to contemporary novels, academic texts to children's books, free ebook sites cover all genres and interests.

Top Free Ebook Sites

There are countless free ebook sites, but a few stand out for their quality and range of offerings.

Project Gutenberg

Project Gutenberg is a pioneer in offering free ebooks. With over 60,000 titles, this site provides a wealth of classic literature in the public domain.

Open Library

Open Library aims to have a webpage for every book

ever published. It offers millions of free ebooks, making it a fantastic resource for readers.

Google Books

Google Books allows users to search and preview millions of books from libraries and publishers worldwide. While not all books are available for free, many are.

ManyBooks

ManyBooks offers a large selection of free ebooks in various genres. The site is user-friendly and offers books in multiple formats.

BookBoon

BookBoon specializes in free textbooks and business books, making it an excellent resource for students and professionals.

How to Download Ebooks Safely

Downloading ebooks safely is crucial to avoid pirated content and protect your devices.

Avoiding Pirated Content

Stick to reputable sites to ensure you're not downloading pirated content. Pirated ebooks not only harm authors and publishers but can also pose security risks.

Ensuring Device Safety

Always use antivirus software and keep your devices updated to protect against malware that can be hidden in downloaded files.

Legal Considerations

Be aware of the legal

considerations when downloading ebooks. Ensure the site has the right to distribute the book and that you're not violating copyright laws.

Using Free Ebook Sites for Education

Free ebook sites are invaluable for educational purposes.

Academic Resources

Sites like Project Gutenberg and Open Library offer numerous academic resources, including textbooks and scholarly articles.

Learning New Skills

You can also find books on various skills, from cooking to programming, making these sites great for personal development.

Supporting Homeschooling

For homeschooling parents, free ebook sites provide a wealth of educational materials for different grade levels and subjects.

Genres Available on Free Ebook Sites

The diversity of genres available on free ebook sites ensures there's something for everyone.

Fiction

From timeless classics to contemporary bestsellers, the fiction section is brimming with options.

Non-Fiction

Non-fiction enthusiasts can find biographies, self-help books, historical texts, and more.

Textbooks

Students can access textbooks on a wide range of subjects, helping reduce the financial burden of education.

Children's Books

Parents and teachers can find a plethora of children's books, from picture books to young adult novels.

Accessibility Features of Ebook Sites

Ebook sites often come with features that enhance accessibility.

Audiobook Options

Many sites offer audiobooks, which are great for those who prefer listening to reading.

Adjustable Font Sizes

You can adjust the font size to suit your reading

comfort, making it easier for those with visual impairments.

Text-to-Speech Capabilities

Text-to-speech features can convert written text into audio, providing an alternative way to enjoy books.

Tips for Maximizing Your Ebook Experience

To make the most out of your ebook reading experience, consider these tips.

Choosing the Right Device

Whether it's a tablet, an e-reader, or a smartphone, choose a device that offers a comfortable reading experience for you.

Organizing Your Ebook Library

Use tools and apps to organize your ebook collection, making it easy to find and access your favorite titles.

Syncing Across Devices

Many ebook platforms allow you to sync your library across multiple devices, so you can pick up right where you left off, no matter which device you're using.

Challenges and Limitations

Despite the benefits, free ebook sites come with challenges and limitations.

Quality and Availability of Titles

Not all books are available for free, and sometimes

the quality of the digital copy can be poor.

Digital Rights Management (DRM)

DRM can restrict how you use the ebooks you download, limiting sharing and transferring between devices.

Internet Dependency

Accessing and downloading ebooks requires an internet connection, which can be a limitation in areas with poor connectivity.

Future of Free Ebook Sites

The future looks promising for free ebook sites as technology continues to advance.

Technological

Advances

Improvements in technology will likely make accessing and reading ebooks even more seamless and enjoyable.

Expanding Access

Efforts to expand internet access globally will help more people benefit from free ebook sites.

Role in Education

As educational resources become more digitized, free ebook sites will play an increasingly vital role in learning.

Conclusion

In summary, free ebook sites offer an incredible opportunity to access a wide range of books without the financial burden. They are invaluable resources for

readers of all ages and interests, providing educational materials, entertainment, and accessibility features. So why not explore these sites and discover the wealth of knowledge they offer?

FAQs

Are free ebook sites legal? Yes, most free ebook sites are legal. They typically offer books that are in the

public domain or have the rights to distribute them. How do I know if an ebook site is safe? Stick to well-known and reputable sites like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and Google Books. Check reviews and ensure the site has proper security measures. Can I download ebooks to any device? Most free ebook sites offer downloads in multiple formats, making them compatible with various devices like e-

readers, tablets, and smartphones. Do free ebook sites offer audiobooks? Many free ebook sites offer audiobooks, which are perfect for those who prefer listening to their books. How can I support authors if I use free ebook sites? You can support authors by purchasing their books when possible, leaving reviews, and sharing their work with others.

