

# BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA

EDUCATION AND CULTURE IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA REGIONAL CHANGE IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA IN TRANSITION ACHIEVING INDUSTRIALIZATION IN EAST ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES OF ASIA POLITICAL OPPOSITIONS IN INDUSTRIALISING ASIA SOUTHEAST ASIA'S INDUSTRIALIZATION BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES OF ASIA JAPANESE INDUSTRIALIZATION AND THE ASIAN ECONOMY CATCH-UP INDUSTRIALIZATION INNOVATION AND INDUSTRIALIZATION IN ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALISING COUNTRIES OF ASIA THE FOUR LITTLE DRAGONS THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES OF EAST ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALISING ECONOMIES OF EAST ASIA INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS IN THE FOUR NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES IN EAST ASIA WOMEN WORKERS IN INDUSTRIALISING ASIA WOMEN WORKERS IN INDUSTRIALISING ASIA PATHS TO THE EMERGING STATE IN ASIA AND AFRICA WILLY WIELEMANS LEO VAN GRUNSVEN TUN-JEN CHENG HELEN HUGHES GERALD TAN GARRY RODAN K. JOMO ANDREW J. MACINTYRE MANFRED KULESSA HEITA KAWAKATSU AKIRA SUEHIRO RAJAH RASIAH GERALD TAN EZRA F. VOGEL ANIS CHOWDHURY ANIS CHOWDHURY HONG LIU AMARJIT KAUR A. KAUR KEIJIRO OTSUKA EDUCATION AND CULTURE IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA REGIONAL CHANGE IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA IN TRANSITION ACHIEVING INDUSTRIALIZATION IN EAST ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES OF ASIA POLITICAL OPPOSITIONS IN INDUSTRIALISING ASIA SOUTHEAST ASIA'S INDUSTRIALIZATION BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES OF ASIA JAPANESE INDUSTRIALIZATION AND THE ASIAN ECONOMY CATCH-UP INDUSTRIALIZATION INNOVATION AND INDUSTRIALIZATION IN ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALISING COUNTRIES OF ASIA THE FOUR LITTLE DRAGONS THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES OF EAST ASIA THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALISING ECONOMIES OF EAST ASIA INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS IN THE FOUR NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES IN EAST ASIA WOMEN WORKERS IN INDUSTRIALISING ASIA WOMEN WORKERS IN INDUSTRIALISING ASIA PATHS TO THE EMERGING STATE IN ASIA AND AFRICA WILLY WIELEMANS LEO VAN GRUNSVEN TUN-JEN CHENG

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FIRST PUBLISHED IN 1998 THIS BOOK RESPONDS TO THE DYNAMICS OF INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA AND THE BEHAVIOURAL CHANGES OF ACTORS WHICH IN RESPONSE TO CHANGING INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL FORCES HAVE GIVEN RISE TO AND ARE CONSTANTLY GIVING RISE TO ALTERATIONS IN PATTERNS OF GROWTH FROM A GEOGRAPHICAL PERSPECTIVE THESE ARE EXPRESSED IN REGIONAL CHANGE UNDERSTOOD AS A RECONSTRUCTION OF SPATIAL ORGANIZATION THE IMPERATIVES OF DYNAMIC COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE CHANGING GLOBAL OR REGIONAL COMPETITIVENESS AND REGIONAL COMPETITION FACED BY DIFFERENT ACTORS ENTITIES OR TERRITORIAL UNITS CAN BE IDENTIFIED AS IMPORTANT FORCES UNDERLYING AND SHAPING REGIONAL CHANGE THIS VOLUME PROVIDES FURTHER ILLUMINATION CONTEXTUALIZATION AND INTERPRETATION OF THE SPATIALITY OF THE ECONOMIC REALITY IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA AS WELL AS THE ROLE PLAYED BY AND THE IMPLICATIONS FOR DIFFERENT ACTORS THE OBJECTIVES OF THIS BOOK ARE 1 TO OUTLINE THE PROCESSES OF REGIONAL CHANGE LINKED TO RESPONSES IN THE FORM OF RESTRUCTURING AND INTEGRATIVE AND REGIONALIZATION TENDENCIES AS WELL AS THE REALIGNMENT OF THE GLOBAL REGIONAL LOCAL DIVIDE IN PRODUCTION SYSTEMS COMPLEXES AND THE OPERATION OF FIRMS ASSOCIATED WITH REORGANIZATION OF PRODUCTION IN THE PROCESS OF MAINTAINING AND RECONFIGURING COMPARATIVE ADVANTAGE 2 TO HIGHLIGHT THE WIDE SCOPE OF THE PROCESS BY CONSIDERING DIFFERENTIAL UNITS OF ANALYSIS LINKED TO THE AGENTS AND MANIFESTATIONS OF REGIONAL CHANGE AND THE ROLE OF SCALE IN TERMS OF THE SPATIAL UNITS INVOLVED 3 TO HIGHLIGHT THE IMPLICATIONS AS TO THE CURRENT AND FUTURE POSITION OR ROLE OF DIFFERENTIAL ACTORS AGENTS PARTICULARLY NATION STATE IN SHAPING THE NEW ECONOMIC REALITY IN THE REGION AND AS A COROLLARY ITS POSITIONING IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMIC ORDER

THIS BOOK EXAMINES THE ECONOMIC SUCCESS OF THE INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES OF EAST ASIA JUDGED IN TERMS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH OR BY A COMBINATION OF ECONOMIC AND WELFARE CRITERIA THIS GROUP OF EAST ASIAN COUNTRIES HAS ESTABLISHED A CLEAR LEAD OVER OTHER DEVELOPING AREAS OF THE WORLD INDUSTRIALIZATION HAS MEANT SWEEPING SOCIAL TRANSFORMATIONS ACROSS ASIA SOME POLITICAL

COMMENTATORS HAVE PREDICTED THAT THE EXPANSION OF CIVIL SOCIETY AND THE RAPID DEVELOPMENT OF LIBERAL DEMOCRACY WILL NECESSARILY FOLLOW THE CONTRIBUTORS TO THIS VOLUME DISSECT THE EXTENT OF POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN ASIA AND ANALYZE THE NATURE OF NEW SOCIAL MOVEMENTS OUTSIDE INSTITUTIONAL PARTY POLITICS WHICH ARE CONTESTING THE EXERCISE OF STATE POWER NINE ORIGINAL CASE STUDIES EXPLORE THE VARIETY OF POLITICAL OPPOSITIONS ACROSS ASIA FROM NON GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS AND THE FORMAL OPPONENTS OF THE PAP IN SINGAPORE TO CHINESE DISSIDENTS BASED OUTSIDE THE PEOPLE S REPUBLIC OF CHINA ALL TAKE UP THE CHALLENGE OF LOOKING AT POLITICAL OPPOSITION IN THE LIGHT OF THE NEW SOCIAL PHENOMENON OF THE RISING MIDDLE CLASS OR NEW RICH OF ASIA GARRY RODAN S HARD HITTING ANALYSIS OF THE PROBLEMS OF CURRENT POLITICAL THEORIZING IN RELATION TO ASIA SETS THE CASE STUDIES FIRMLY IN THE CONTEXT OF WIDER DEBATES ABOUT DEMOCRATIZATION POLITICAL OPPOSITIONS IN INDUSTRIALISING ASIA SHATTERS COMPLACENT ASSUMPTIONS ABOUT THE PROGRESS OF LIBERAL DEMOCRACY

DRAWING ON A WIDE RANGE OF EXPERTISE THIS VOLUME ADDRESSES FUNDAMENTAL ISSUES SURROUNDING INDUSTRIALIZATION IN SOUTHEAST ASIA WHICH ARE PARTICULARLY PRESSING NOW THAT THE REGION S MIRACLE HAS BEEN TRANSFORMED INTO A DEBACLE AND THE WORLD SEEKS TO DRAW LESSONS FROM THE EXPERIENCE THE CONTRIBUTORS ADDRESS CRUCIAL QUESTIONS SUCH AS HOW DID SOUTHEAST ASIA INDUSTRIALIZE WHAT HAVE BEEN THE CONSEQUENCES OF DOMINATION BY FOREIGN INVESTMENT DID THE REGION S RESOURCE WEALTH WEAKEN ITS IMPERATIVE TO INDUSTRIALIZE WHY ELSE HAS SOUTHEAST ASIA S INDUSTRIALIZATION BEEN INFERIOR TO THE REST OF THE EAST ASIAN REGION DID THE COUNTRIES FINANCIAL SYSTEMS HELP INDUSTRIALIZATION WAS THIS INDUSTRIALIZATION SUSTAINABLE THE VOLUME INCLUDES DETAILED STUDIES OF SINGAPORE MALAYSIA THAILAND AND INDONESIA

CONTRIBUTES TO THE TASK OF SPECIFYING THE WAYS IN WHICH POLITICAL ARRANGEMENTS OR MORE BROADLY INSTITUTIONS CONSTRAIN POLICY AND THUS PERFORMANCE BY FOCUSING ON THE INTERACTION BETWEEN BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN A RANGE OF INDUSTRIALIZED AND INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES IN NORTHEAST AND SOUTHEAST ASIA THE VOLUME COMPRIMES TEN ORIGINAL ESSAYS BY SPECIALISTS WITH THEORETICAL AND COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXPERTISE FROM AROUND ASIA AUSTRALIA AND THE US FOR ENHANCED

COMPARABILITY THE FOCUS IS PRIMARILY ON SIX COUNTRIES WITH ESTABLISHED MARKET BASED ECONOMIC SYSTEMS SOUTH KOREA TAIWAN THAILAND MALAYSIA INDONESIA AND THE PHILIPPINES ACIDIC PAPER ANNOTATION COPYRIGHT BY BOOK NEWS INC PORTLAND OR

WHERE DEVELOPMENT IS CONCERNED OUR LANGUAGE AND PERHAPS OUR WAY OF THINKING OFTEN APPEAR SOMEWHAT DISTORTED IF ANYTHING THE ASIAN ECONOMIES WITH THEIR MOST IMPRESSIVE AND DYNAMIC GROWTH SHOULD LOGICALLY BE CALLED DEVELOPING COUNTRIES INSTEAD WE CALL THEM THRESHOLD COUNTRIES NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES NICS OR NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES NIES THE LATTER TERM TAKING INTO ACCOUNT THE CHINESE ARGUMENT THAT HONG KONG AND TAIWAN SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED COUNTRIES DURING THE EIGHTIES WHEN LATIN AMERICAN NICS BECAME THE MAIN VICTIMS OF THE DEBT CRISIS THE NIES OF EAST ASIA BECAME THE LITTLE TIGERS OR DRAGONS PRESENTED MOST IMPRESSIVE EXAMPLES OF GROWTH THROUGH ORIENTATION TO WORLD TRADE FITTING WELL INTO THE JAPANESE FLYING GEESE CONCEPT NATURALLY QUESTIONS WERE RAISED AS TO THE REASONS FOR THIS SUCCESS THE LESSONS OTHER COUNTRIES COULD DRAW FROM IT AND THE OUTLOOK FOR THE FUTURE AT THE SAME TIME THE ESTABLISHED INDUSTRIAL COUNTRIES WANTED TO KNOW WHAT NIE COMPETITION MIGHT MEAN FOR THEM IN 1988 THE OECD PUBLISHED A STUDY ENTITLED THE NIES CHALLENGE AND OPPORTUNITY FOR OECD INDUSTRIES THE NIBS HAD BECOME A FASHIONABLE OBJECT OF RESEARCH AND DEBATE IN WESTERN EUROPE WHERE COUNTRIES ARE PREPARING FOR A PERIOD OF FURTHER INTEGRATION AND EAST WEST COOPERATION IT SEEMS WORTH WHILE TO ALSO CONSIDER THE ROLE OF THE EANIES AND THE OPTIONS FOR COOPERATION THEY REPRESENT MOREOVER THE NIES THEMSELVES ARE FOLLOWING DEVELOPMENT IN EUROPE WITH SOME CONCERN AND ARE TRYING TO ADJUST TO THE NEW SITUATION AS IT EMERGES

MUCH HAS BEEN MADE OF THE POST WAR JAPANESE ECONOMIC MIRACLE HOWEVER THE ORIGINS OF THIS SPECTACULAR SUCCESS AND ITS EFFECT ON THE REGION CAN ACTUALLY BE TRACED BACK TO AN EARLIER PERIOD OF ASIAN HISTORY IN JAPANESE INDUSTRIALIZATION AND THE ASIAN ECONOMY THE AUTHORS EXAMINE THE FACTORS WHICH CONTRIBUTED TO THE PERIOD OF MAJOR INDUSTRIALIZATION

CATCH UP INDUSTRIALIZATION IS AN INNOVATIVE EXAMINATION OF HOW THE POLITICAL IDEOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENTALISM HAS DRIVEN EAST ASIAN ECONOMIC GROWTH THE AUTHOR CONSIDERS INNOVATIVE

PRODUCTION AND MANAGEMENT TECHNIQUES THE PATTERNS OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS AND THE WAY EDUCATION SHAPES THE WORKFORCE USING THIS INFORMATION TO ASSESS LATE 20TH CENTURY EAST ASIAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT BASED ON ECONOMIC LIBERALIZATION AND THE RAPID DIFFUSION OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY THE TERM CATCH UP LINKS DEVELOPING AND DEVELOPED COUNTRIES AND DEFINES THE SOCIOECONOMIC MINDSET COMMON TO HIGH GROWTH SOCIETIES OF ASIA THE AUTHOR S ARGUMENT DIFFERS FROM NEOCLASSICAL APPROACHES EMPHASIZING THE WORKINGS OF THE MARKET STATIST ONES EMPHASIZING POLICY RATHER THAN PRIVATE INITIATIVES BUSINESS STUDIES LACKING MACROECONOMIC AND GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES WORK BY DEVELOPMENT ECONOMISTS BASED ON AGRICULTURE AND WORLD BANKIMF STUDIES THAT LACK SOCIO CULTURAL AND HISTORICAL UNDERSTANDING

EXISTING ACCOUNTS OF EAST ASIA S METEORIC GROWTH AND STRUCTURAL CHANGE HAS EITHER BEEN EXPLAINED AS ONE DICTATED ESSENTIALLY BY MARKETS WITH STRONG MACROECONOMIC FUNDAMENTALS OR A CONSEQUENCE OF PROACTIVE GOVERNMENTS THIS BOOK DEPARTS FROM SUCH A DICHOTOMY BY EXAMINING INDUCTIVELY THE DRIVERS OF THE EXPERIENCES GIVEN THE EVOLUTIONARY TREATMENT OF EACH ECONOMIC GOOD AND SERVICE AS DIFFERENT THIS BOOK EXAMINES TECHNOLOGICAL CATCH UP WITH A STRONG FOCUS ON THE INDUSTRIES CONTRIBUTING SIGNIFICANTLY TO THE ECONOMIC GROWTH OF THE COUNTRIES SELECTED IN ASIA THE EVIDENCE PRODUCED SUPPORTS THE EVOLUTIONARY LOGIC OF MACRO MESO AND MICRO INTERACTIONS BETWEEN SEVERAL INSTITUTIONS DEPENDING ON THE ACTORS INVOLVED STRUCTURAL LOCATION AND TYPOLOGY OF TAXONOMIES AND TRAJECTORIES THE BOOK CAREFULLY PICKS OUT EXPERIENCES FROM THE POPULOUS ECONOMIES OF CHINA INDIA AND INDONESIA THE HIGH INCOME ECONOMIES OF KOREA AND TAIWAN THE MIDDLE INCOME ECONOMIES OF MALAYSIA AND THAILAND AND THE TRANSITIONAL LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRY OF MYANMAR CHAPTERS 1 7 OF THIS BOOK WERE ORIGINALLY PUBLISHED AS A SPECIAL ISSUE OF JOURNAL OF THE ASIA PACIFIC ECONOMY

THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING COUNTRIES NICS OF ASIA ARE HONG KONG SAR SINGAPORE SOUTH KOREA AND TAIWAN TAN ASIAN STUDIES FLINDERS UNIVERSITY PRESENTS A COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS OF THEIR ACHIEVEMENTS IN LIGHT OF THE ANALYTICAL DEBATES ON DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS IN THE LITERATURE THIS FOURTH EDITION INCORPORATES RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AFFECTING THE ASIAN NICS AND INCLUDES A NEW

CHAPTER ON THE WAR ON TERROR AND ITS LIKELY IMPACT ON THE GROWTH PROSPECTS OF ASIAN NICS  
THOUGH THE SPINE AND TITLE PAGE STILL SAY EUROPEAN UNIVERSITIES PRESS BY MARSHALL CAVENDISH THE  
IMPRINT S NEW NAME IS MARSHALL CAVENDISH ACADEMIC THE BOOK IS DISTRIBUTED IN THE US BY ISBS  
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VOGEL BRINGS MASTERLY INSIGHT TO THE UNDERLYING QUESTION OF WHY JAPAN AND THE LITTLE DRAGONS  
TAIWAN SOUTH KOREA HONG KONG AND SINGAPORE HAVE BEEN SO EXTRAORDINARILY SUCCESSFUL IN  
INDUSTRIALIZING WHILE OTHER DEVELOPING COUNTRIES HAVE NOT

THE PHENOMENAL SUCCESS OF THE EAST ASIAN NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES NIES OF KOREA TAIWAN  
HONG KONG AND SINGAPORE IS NOW WELL KNOWN AND DOCUMENTED THEIR SUCCESS HAS BEEN DISCUSSED  
TO SUCH AN EXTENT THAT IT HAS BECOME ENTRENCHED AS PART OF THE FOLKLORE OF DEVELOPMENT  
ECONOMICS THE NEWLY INDUSTRIALIZING ECONOMIES OF EAST ASIA TAKES A FRESH LOOK AT THE RELEVANT  
LITERATURE AND SIFTS THE RHETORIC FROM THE REALITY IN THE COURSE OF SURVEYING THE VAST RANGE  
OF WRITING TWO COMPETING PARADIGMS BECOME CLEAR THE NEO CLASSICAL APPROACH WHICH INTERPRETS  
THE EAST ASIAN ECONOMIC MIRACLE AS THE PREDICTABLE OUTCOME OF GOOD POLICIES AND THE STATIST  
PERSPECTIVE WHICH DRAWS ATTENTION TO THE CENTRAL ROLE OF THE GOVERNMENT IN GUIDING EAST ASIAN  
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT THROUGHOUT THE BOOK THE AUTHORS MIX COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXPERIENCES WITH  
BROADER TRENDS

IN SURVEYING THE VAST RANGE OF WRITING ON THE EAST ASIAN NIES AND THEIR DEVELOPMENT PATHS THIS  
BOOK EVALUATES THE COMPETING ROLES OF NEO CLASSICAL APPROACHES AND CENTRAL GOVERNMENT  
INTERVENTION IN GUIDING ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

THIS COLLECTION CONTRIBUTES TO KEY THEORETICAL DEBATES ABOUT WOMEN WORKERS IN ASIA AND  
BREAKS NEW GROUND BY FOCUSSING ON ISSUES THAT HAVE BEEN LITTLE DOCUMENTED IN OTHER STUDIES IN  
THE AREA IT PROVIDES NEW INFORMATION AND INSIGHTS INTO LABOUR SYSTEMS ASSOCIATED WITH LABOUR  
INTENSIVE EXPORT MANUFACTURES AND STATE LABOUR RELATIONS IN A COMPARATIVE CONTEXT THE  
CONTRIBUTORS PRESENT A RANGE OF UNIQUE AND VARIED PERSPECTIVES FROM WHICH THEY CONSIDER

ASPECTS OF THE INCREASING INTEGRATION OF ASIAN ECONOMIES EXPLORING IMPLICATIONS FOR THEIR LABOUR MARKETS

THIS BOOK IS OPEN ACCESS UNDER A CC BY NC ND LICENSE THIS BOOK ADDRESSES THE ISSUE OF HOW A COUNTRY WHICH WAS INCORPORATED INTO THE WORLD ECONOMY AS A PERIPHERY COULD MAKE A TRANSITION TO THE EMERGING STATE CAPABLE OF UNDERTAKING THE TASK OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND INDUSTRIALIZATION IT OFFERS HISTORICAL AND CONTEMPORARY CASE STUDIES OF TRANSITION AS WELL AS THE INTERNATIONAL BACKGROUND UNDER WHICH SUCH A TRANSITION WAS SUCCESSFULLY MADE OR DELAYED BY COMBINING THE APPROACHES OF ECONOMIC HISTORY AND DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS ITS AIM IS TO IDENTIFY RELEVANT HISTORICAL CONTEXTS THAT IS THE INITIAL CONDITIONS AND INTERNAL AND EXTERNAL FORCES WHICH GOVERNED THE TRANSITION IT ALSO AIMS TO UNDERSTAND WHAT CURRENT LOW INCOME DEVELOPING COUNTRIES REQUIRE FOR THEIR TRANSITION THREE ECONOMIC DRIVING FORCES FOR THE TRANSITION ARE IDENTIFIED THEY ARE 1 LABOR INTENSIVE INDUSTRIALIZATION WHICH OFFERS AMPLE EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES FOR LABOR FORCE 2 INTERNATIONAL TRADE WHICH FACILITATES EFFICIENT INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF LABOR AND 3 AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT WHICH IMPROVES FOOD SECURITY BY INCREASING SUPPLY OF STAPLE FOODS THE BOOK PRESENTS A BOLD ACCOUNT OF EACH DRIVER FOR THE TRANSITION

RECOGNIZING THE SHOWING OFF WAYS TO GET THIS EBOOK **BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA** IS ADDITIONALLY USEFUL. YOU HAVE REMAINED IN RIGHT SITE TO START GETTING THIS INFO. ACQUIRE THE BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA ASSOCIATE THAT WE GIVE HERE AND CHECK OUT THE LINK. YOU COULD PURCHASE GUIDE BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA OR ACQUIRE IT AS SOON AS FEASIBLE. YOU COULD QUICKLY DOWNLOAD THIS BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENT IN INDUSTRIALIZING ASIA AFTER GETTING DEAL. SO, BEHIND YOU REQUIRE THE BOOK SWIFTLY, YOU CAN STRAIGHT ACQUIRE IT. ITS THUS VERY EASY AND THUS FATS, ISNT IT? YOU HAVE TO FAVOR TO IN THIS WAY OF BEING

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