

## Applied Microeconomics Problem Set With Solutions

Applied Microeconomics Problem Set With Solutions Applied Microeconomics Problem Set with Solutions This problem set is designed to help students develop their understanding of applied microeconomics concepts and apply them to realworld situations It covers a range of topics including consumer theory producer theory market structure and welfare economics The problems are designed to be challenging but solvable with careful application of the tools and concepts presented in class Solutions are provided for each problem to facilitate understanding and encourage learning

Section 1 Consumer Theory Problem 1 Sarah has 100 to spend on two goods books and coffee The price of a book is 10 and the price of a cup of coffee is 5 Sarahs utility function is  $U(B, C) = 5B^{0.5}C^{0.5}$  where B represents the number of books and C represents the number of cups of coffee

a What is Sarahs budget constraint b Find Sarahs optimal consumption bundle c What is Sarahs utility level at the optimal consumption bundle

Solution a Sarahs budget constraint is  $10B + 5C = 100$  b To find the optimal consumption bundle we need to find the point where Sarahs indifference curve is tangent to her budget constraint This means finding the point where the marginal rate of substitution MRS equals the price ratio The MRS is the ratio of the marginal utility of books to the marginal utility of coffee  $MRS = \frac{MUB}{MUC} = \frac{0.5 \cdot 5B^{-0.5}C^{0.5}}{0.5 \cdot 5B^{0.5}C^{-0.5}} = \frac{C}{B}$  The price ratio is  $\frac{P_B}{P_C} = \frac{10}{5} = 2$  Setting the MRS equal to the price ratio we get  $\frac{C}{B} = 2$  or  $C = 2B$  Substituting this into the budget constraint we get  $10B + 5(2B) = 100$  or  $B = 5$  Plugging this value back into the equation  $C = 2B$  we get  $C = 10$  Therefore Sarahs optimal consumption bundle is 5 books and 10 cups of coffee c Sarahs utility level at the optimal consumption bundle is  $U(5, 10) = 5 \cdot 5^{0.5} \cdot 10^{0.5} = 5 \cdot 2 \cdot 3.16 = 31.6$

Problem 2 Suppose the price of books increases to 15 How does this affect Sarahs optimal consumption bundle

Solution With the price of books increasing the budget constraint becomes steeper This means Sarah can now buy fewer books for the same amount of money The new budget constraint is  $15B + 5C = 100$  Repeating the steps from Problem 1 we find the new optimal consumption bundle is B 4 and C 8 Sarah now buys fewer books 4 instead of 5 and fewer cups of coffee 8 instead of 10 due to the higher price of books

Section 2 Producer Theory Problem 3 A firm produces output using two inputs labor L and capital K Its production function is  $Q = L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$  The price of labor is 10 and the price of capital is 20

a Find the firms total cost function b Find the firms marginal cost function c If the firm wants to produce 100 units of output how much labor and capital should it use

Solution a The total cost function is the sum of the cost of labor and the cost of capital  $TC = wL + rK$  where w is the wage rate r is the rental rate of capital and L and K are the quantities of

labor and capital used Substituting the given values we get  $TC = 10L + 20K$  b The marginal cost function is the change in total cost divided by the change in output  $MC = \frac{TC}{Q}$  To find this we first need to find the firm's costminimizing input combination for a given level of output This is achieved by setting the ratio of marginal products equal to the ratio of input prices  $\frac{MPL}{MPK} = \frac{w}{r}$  The marginal product of labor is  $MPL = 0.5L^{0.5}K^{0.5}$  and the marginal product of capital is  $MPK = 0.5L^{0.5}K^{-0.5}$  Plugging these into the equation above we get  $0.5L^{0.5}K^{0.5} = 0.5L^{0.5}K^{-0.5} \cdot 10/20$  or  $K = 2L$  Substituting this into the production function we get  $Q = L^{0.5} \cdot 2L^{0.5} = 2L$  Solving for  $L$  we get  $L = \frac{Q}{2}$  Plugging this back into the equation  $K = 2L$  we get  $K = Q$  Therefore the costminimizing input combination for a given level of output  $Q$  is  $L = \frac{Q}{2}$  and  $K = Q$  Substituting these into the total cost function we get  $TC = 10 \cdot \frac{Q}{2} + 20Q = 15Q$  The marginal cost function is therefore  $MC = \frac{TC}{Q} = 15$  c To produce 100 units of output the firm should use  $L = 100/2 = 50$  units of labor and  $K = 100$  units of capital

Section 3 Market Structure

Problem 4 A monopolist faces a demand curve of  $P = 100 - Q$  where  $P$  is the price and  $Q$  is the quantity Its total cost function is  $TC = 10Q + \frac{1}{2}Q^2$  a What is the monopolist's profitmaximizing price and quantity b What is the monopolist's profit c What is the deadweight loss associated with the monopolist's output

Solution a The monopolist's profit is maximized where marginal revenue  $MR$  equals marginal cost  $MC$  Total revenue  $TR$  is equal to price times quantity  $TR = P \cdot Q = (100 - Q) \cdot Q = 100Q - Q^2$  Marginal revenue is the change in total revenue divided by the change in quantity  $MR = \frac{TR}{Q} = 100 - 2Q$  Marginal cost is the change in total cost divided by the change in quantity  $MC = \frac{TC}{Q} = 10 + Q$  Setting  $MR$  equal to  $MC$  we get  $100 - 2Q = 10 + Q$  or  $Q = 45$  Substituting this value back into the demand curve we get  $P = 100 - 45 = 55$  Therefore the monopolist's profitmaximizing price is 55 and its quantity is 45 units b The monopolist's profit is equal to total revenue minus total cost  $TR - TC = 55 \cdot 45 - (10 \cdot 45 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 45^2) = 247.5 - 101.25 = 146.25$  c The deadweight loss associated with the monopolist's output is the difference between the consumer surplus in a perfectly competitive market and the consumer surplus in a monopolistic market In a perfectly competitive market the price would be equal to marginal cost which is 10 This would lead to a quantity of 90 units  $100 - P = 10 \Rightarrow P = 90$  The consumer surplus in a perfectly competitive market is equal to the area of the triangle between the demand curve and the price line which is  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 90 \cdot 90 = 4050$  The consumer surplus in a monopolistic market is equal to the area of the triangle between the demand curve and the price line which is  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 45 \cdot (100 - 55) = 1012.5$  The deadweight loss is therefore  $4050 - 1012.5 = 3037.5$


Section 4 Welfare Economics

Problem 5 4 The government is considering imposing a tax on gasoline to reduce pollution The current price of gasoline is 3 per gallon and the demand curve is  $Q = 100 - 2P$  The supply curve is  $Q = 4P - 12$  a What is the consumer surplus and producer surplus before the tax b What is the optimal tax rate that maximizes government revenue c What is the deadweight loss from the tax at the optimal tax rate

Solution a To find the equilibrium price and quantity before the tax we set demand equal to supply  $100 - 2P = 4P - 12$  Solving for  $P$  we get  $P = 18.67$  Substituting this back into either the demand or supply equation we get  $Q = 62.67$  Consumer surplus is the area of the triangle between the demand curve and the price line which is  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot 62.67 \cdot (100 - 18.67) = 2540.56$  Producer surplus is the area of the triangle

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