

Anatomy Unit 3 Skeletal System Packet Answers

Anatomy Unit 3 Skeletal System Packet Answers Anatomy Unit 3 Skeletal System Packet Answers The skeletal system the intricate framework of our bodies serves a multitude of vital functions From providing structural support and enabling movement to safeguarding our internal organs and producing blood cells the skeletal system is a masterpiece of biological engineering This packet delves into the fascinating world of bones exploring their structure composition classification and the various processes that govern their growth and development Answer Key Section 1 Bone Structure and Composition 1 Label the components of a long bone Diaphysis The shaft of the bone composed primarily of compact bone Epiphysis The expanded ends of the bone composed of spongy bone Epiphyseal Plate A layer of hyaline cartilage responsible for longitudinal bone growth Articular Cartilage A thin layer of hyaline cartilage covering the epiphysis reducing friction and absorbing shock during joint movement Periosteum A tough fibrous membrane covering the bone containing blood vessels nerves and osteoblasts Medullary Cavity The hollow space within the diaphysis filled with yellow bone marrow in adults Endosteum A thin membrane lining the medullary cavity containing osteoblasts and osteoclasts 2 Compare and contrast compact and spongy bone Compact Bone Dense solid bone tissue found in the diaphysis of long bones and the outer layer of other bones Its structure provides strength and support Spongy Bone Light and porous bone tissue found in the epiphyses of long bones and the interior of other bones Its structure provides flexibility and houses red bone marrow 3 Identify the organic and inorganic components of bone matrix Organic Components 2 Osteoblasts Boneforming cells Osteocytes Mature bone cells Osteoclasts Boneresorbing cells Collagen Fibers Provide tensile strength and flexibility Ground Substance A gellike matrix containing proteins and polysaccharides Inorganic Components Hydroxyapatite A mineral compound composed of calcium phosphate giving bones their hardness and rigidity 4 Explain the role of osteoblasts osteocytes and osteoclasts in bone remodeling Osteoblasts Responsible for bone formation They synthesize and secrete the organic components of bone matrix initiating the process of calcification Osteocytes Mature bone cells trapped within the bone matrix They maintain bone tissue regulate mineral exchange and sense mechanical stress Osteoclasts Responsible for bone resorption They break down bone tissue releasing calcium and other minerals into the bloodstream 5 Describe the process of bone formation ossification Intramembranous Ossification Bone formation directly from mesenchymal tissue This process forms flat bones like the skull and clavicle Endochondral Ossification Bone formation from a hyaline cartilage model This process forms most of the bones in the body including long bones Section 2 Bone Classification and Structure 1 Classify bones based on their shape Long Bones Longer than they are wide with a shaft and two expanded ends eg femur humerus Short Bones Roughly cubeshaped provide support and stability eg carpal tarsals Flat Bones Thin flattened and curved provide protection and attachment points for muscles eg skull bones ribs sternum Irregular Bones Complex shapes dont fit into other categories eg vertebrae facial bones Sesamoid Bones Small round bones embedded within tendons reduce friction and provide mechanical advantage eg patella 2 Identify key bone markings and their functions 3 Processes Projections Condyle Rounded articular surface eg femoral condyles Epicondyle A projection above a condyle eg humeral epicondyles Tuberosity A large roughened projection eg tibial tuberosity Trochanter A large blunt process eg greater trochanter of the femur Spine A sharp pointed process eg vertebral spine Depressions Indentations Fossa A shallow depression eg glenoid fossa Sulcus A groove or furrow eg intertubercular sulcus Foramen A hole or opening eg foramen magnum Meatus A canal or passage eg external auditory meatus 3 Describe the different types of joints and their range of motion Fibrous Joints Joined by fibrous connective tissue allowing

minimal movement eg sutures of the skull

Cartilaginous Joints Joined by cartilage allowing limited movement eg intervertebral discs

Synovial Joints Most common type characterized by a joint capsule synovial fluid and hyaline cartilage allowing a wide range of motion eg knee shoulder hip

Types of Synovial Joints

- Ball and Socket** Allows movement in all directions eg shoulder
- Hinge** Allows movement in one plane eg elbow knee
- Pivot** Allows rotation around a central axis eg radius and ulna
- Condyloid** Allows movement in two planes eg wrist
- Saddle** Allows movement in two planes eg thumb
- Gliding** Allows sliding movement eg carpal bones

Section 3 The Axial Skeleton

- 1 Identify the bones of the skull and their functions**
- Cranium** Frontal Bone Forms the forehead and roof of the orbits
- Parietal Bones** 2 Form the sides and roof of the cranium
- Temporal Bones** 2 Form the sides and base of the cranium housing the ears
- Occipital Bone** Forms the posterior and inferior parts of the skull containing the foramen magnum
- Sphenoid Bone** Forms the base of the skull forming part of the orbits and nasal cavity
- Ethmoid Bone** Forms part of the roof of the nasal cavity and the medial walls of the orbits
- Facial Bones**

 - Nasal Bones** 2 Form the bridge of the nose
 - Maxillary Bones** 2 Form the upper jaw containing the teeth sockets
 - Zygomatic Bones** 2 Form the cheekbones
 - Lacrimal Bones** 2 Form the medial walls of the orbits housing the tear ducts
 - Palatine Bones** 2 Form the posterior part of the hard palate
 - Vomer Bone** Forms the inferior portion of the nasal septum

- Inferior Nasal Conchae** 2 Curved bones in the nasal cavity increasing surface area
- Mandible** The lower jawbone containing teeth sockets and allowing chewing

2 Describe the vertebral column and its functions

- Cervical Vertebrae** 7 Smallest vertebrae support the head and allow for head movement
- Thoracic Vertebrae** 12 Larger than cervical vertebrae articulate with ribs providing support and stability for the rib cage
- Lumbar Vertebrae** 5 Largest and strongest vertebrae support the weight of the upper body and allow for bending and twisting
- Sacrum** Five fused vertebrae forms the posterior wall of the pelvis
- Coccyx** Four fused vertebrae the tailbone

3 Identify the bones of the rib cage and their functions

- Ribs** 12 pairs Provide protection for the heart and lungs aid in breathing
- Sternum** The breastbone connects to the ribs and provides attachment for muscles
- True Ribs** 7 pairs Connect directly to the sternum via their own costal cartilages
- False Ribs** 3 pairs Connect indirectly to the sternum via shared costal cartilages
- Floating Ribs** 2 pairs Do not connect to the sternum

Section 4 The Appendicular Skeleton

- 1 Identify the bones of the shoulder girdle upper limb and pelvic girdle**
- Shoulder Girdle** Clavicle The collarbone provides support and stability
- Scapula** The shoulder blade provides attachment for muscles
- Upper Limb** Humerus The upper arm bone
- Radius** The lateral bone of the forearm involved in forearm rotation
- Ulna** The medial bone of the forearm articulates with the humerus at the elbow
- Carpals** 8 Bones of the wrist
- Metacarpals** 5 Bones of the hand
- Phalanges** 14 Bones of the fingers

Pelvic Girdle

- Ilium** The largest and superior portion of the hip bone
- Ischium** The inferior and posterior portion of the hip bone
- Pubis** The anterior portion of the hip bone

2 Identify the bones of the lower limb

- Femur** The thigh bone the longest and strongest bone in the body
- Patella** The kneecap
- Tibia** The shinbone bears the most weight
- Fibula** The lateral bone of the lower leg provides support

Tarsals 7 Bones of the ankle

Metatarsals 5 Bones of the foot

Phalanges 14 Bones of the toes

Section 5 Bone Growth and Development

- 1 Describe the process of longitudinal bone growth**
- Epiphyseal Plate** A layer of hyaline cartilage located between the diaphysis and epiphysis responsible for bone elongation
- Chondrocytes** Cartilage cells within the epiphyseal plate undergo mitosis and produce new cartilage
- Osteoblasts** Replace the calcified cartilage with bone tissue increasing bone length

2 Explain the factors affecting bone growth

- Hormones**

 - Growth Hormone** Stimulates growth of cartilage and bone
 - Thyroid Hormones** Regulate growth hormone production and overall metabolism
 - Sex Hormones** Promote growth spurts during puberty and eventually stop bone growth

- Nutrition** Calcium Essential for bone formation and mineralization
- Vitamin D** Promotes calcium absorption
- Vitamin C** Necessary for collagen synthesis

3 Exercise Weightbearing exercise stimulates bone growth and density

4 Discuss the process of bone remodeling

- Bone Resorption** Osteoclasts break down bone tissue releasing calcium and other minerals
- Bone Formation** Osteoblasts build new bone tissue replacing resorbed bone
- Balance** Bone remodeling maintains bone strength repairs damage and regulates blood calcium levels

5 Explain the process of bone repair

- Hematoma Formation** Blood clots at the fracture site
- Soft Callus Formation** Fibrocartilage forms bridging the gap between bone fragments
- Hard Callus Formation** Bony tissue replaces the soft callus
- Remodeling** The hard callus is remodeled restoring bone shape and strength

Conclusion The skeletal system is a complex and

dynamic structure that plays a vital role in maintaining our health and wellbeing. Understanding the structure, composition and processes governing bone development and repair is essential for comprehending how our bodies function and adapting to changes in our environment. This packet has provided a comprehensive overview of these fundamental concepts, laying the foundation for a deeper exploration of skeletal biology. As you delve further into this fascinating field, remember that the skeletal system is a testament to the incredible adaptability and resilience of the human body.

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there can be little doubt on linguistic evidence that east polynesia was first settled from west polynesia the author argues however that the related archaeological record has been made to fit this dominant paradigm her objective assessment of the material evidence indicates that there is no compelling reason to derive east polynesian settlers from west polynesia on archaeological grounds

precambrian carbonates are usually regarded as the simple cousins of the sedimentary realm composed of stromatolites and dolostones texturally not challenging and commonly altered beyond recognition by the vagaries of time diagenesis and metamorphism however these carbonates that formed deep in time are commonly exquisitely preserved and contain within them a record of the evolving young earth. sepm special publication 67 explores these aspects resulting from a 1997 sepm cspg symposium entitled precambrian carbonates these 18 papers demonstrate the importance of understanding these rocks since within them is contained a record of the early ocean atmosphere and biosphere

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