

# ALLENDES CHILE AND THE INTER AMERICAN COLD WAR

ALLENDES CHILE AND THE INTER AMERICAN COLD WAR ALLENDES CHILE AND THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR A COMPLEX LEGACY CHILES SOCIALIST EXPERIMENT UNDER SALVADOR ALLENDE IN THE 1970S WASNT JUST A DOMESTIC REVOLUTION IT WAS A MAJOR FLASHPOINT IN THE BROADER INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR THIS PERIOD MARKED BY INTENSE IDEOLOGICAL CONFLICT AND PROXY BATTLES SAW A DRAMATIC SHOWDOWN BETWEEN OPPOSING IDEOLOGIES LEAVING A LASTING IMPACT ON THE REGION LETS DELVE INTO HOW ALLENDES CHILE BECAME A CRUCIAL BATTLEGROUND DURING THIS TENSE ERA UNDERSTANDING THE CONTEXT THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR WASNT JUST ABOUT IDEOLOGICAL CLASHES BETWEEN THE US AND THE SOVIET UNION IT PLAYED OUT ON A REGIONAL STAGE OFTEN THROUGH PROXY CONFLICTS AND COVERT ACTIONS THE US FEARING THE SPREAD OF COMMUNISM ACTIVELY SOUGHT TO CONTAIN SOCIALIST MOVEMENTS THROUGHOUT LATIN AMERICA THIS INVOLVED SUPPORTING AUTHORITARIAN REGIMES AND IMPLEMENTING ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL PRESSURE AGAINST PERCEIVED LEFTIST THREATS THINK OF IT AS A SORT OF SHADOW GAME WHERE INFLUENCE WAS OFTEN EXERTED THROUGH LESSTHANTRSPARENT CHANNELS ALLENDES CHILE A SOCIALIST EXPERIMENT SALVADOR ALLENDE ELECTED PRESIDENT OF CHILE IN 1970 EMBARKED ON A PATH OF SOCIALIST REFORMS HIS GOAL WAS TO ACHIEVE A MORE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH AND RESOURCES THROUGH NATIONALIZATION OF KEY INDUSTRIES LIKE COPPER MINES THIS DIRECTLY CHALLENGED THE ESTABLISHED ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL ORDER PARTICULARLY WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF USDOMINATED TRADE RELATIONSHIPS AND INVESTMENT IN LATIN AMERICA THE US RESPONSE A COMPLEX WEB OF INTERVENTION THE US RESPONSE TO ALLENDES CHILE WAS MULTIFACETED RANGING FROM SUBTLE PRESSURES TO MORE OVERT INTERVENTIONS THE CIAs ROLE IN DESTABILIZING THE ALLENDE GOVERNMENT IS WELL DOCUMENTED INVOLVING PROPAGANDA CAMPAIGNS ATTEMPTS TO INFLUENCE CHILEAN POLITICS AND COVERT OPERATIONS DESIGNED TO WEAKEN ALLENDES SUPPORT THIS INVOLVED EVERYTHING FROM FUNDING OPPOSITION GROUPS TO MANIPULATING THE NATIONAL NARRATIVE SHOWCASING THE DEPTH OF THE CONFLICT HOW TO UNDERSTAND THE EVIDENCE DECIPHERING COLD WAR DOCUMENTS 2 TO UNDERSTAND THIS PERIOD STUDYING PRIMARY SOURCES LIKE GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS INTELLIGENCE REPORTS AND PERSONAL ACCOUNTS IS CRUCIAL LOOKING FOR THEMES SUCH AS ECONOMIC SANCTIONS COVERT OPERATIONS AND POLITICAL RHETORIC CAN BE HIGHLY ILLUMINATING FOR EXAMPLE EXAMINING US EMBASSY CABLES DURING THE PERIOD CAN REVEAL THE STRATEGIES AND MOTIVATIONS BEHIND THE INTERVENTIONIST ACTIONS FURTHERMORE RESEARCH INTO CHILEAN ARCHIVES OFFERS FURTHER INSIGHTS PROVIDING AN ALTERNATIVE NARRATIVE TO THE OFFICIAL US VIEWPOINT THESE RESOURCES CAN PAINT A MORE NUANCED PICTURE OF THE EVENTS LEADING UP TO AND FOLLOWING ALLENDES PRESIDENCY VISUAL REPRESENTATION MAPPING THE CONFLICT A MAP SHOWING CHILES LOCATION WITHIN LATIN AMERICA ALONGSIDE KEY US INTERVENTIONS THROUGHOUT THE REGION WOULD EFFECTIVELY ILLUSTRATE THE SCOPE OF THE COLD WARS INFLUENCE FURTHER ENHANCING THE UNDERSTANDING OF THE ECONOMIC STRATEGIES INVOLVED A GRAPH ILLUSTRATING THE FLUCTUATIONS OF

COPPER PRICES AND THE NATIONALIZATION PROCESS WOULD HIGHLIGHT THE ECONOMIC PRESSURES ON CHILE

THESE VISUAL AIDS ARE INSTRUMENTAL IN UNDERSTANDING THE GLOBAL CONTEXT

### THE AFTERMATH

THE LEGACY OF THE COUP

THE COUP D'ÉTAT THAT OUSTED ALLENDE IN 1973, LARGELY SUPPORTED BY THE US, LEFT A DEEP SCAR ON CHILEAN SOCIETY. THE PINOCHET REGIME'S HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES AND ECONOMIC POLICIES HAVE HAD PROFOUND AND LASTING EFFECTS, EMPHASIZING THE DEVASTATING IMPACT OF THE POLITICAL TURMOIL.

### KEY TAKEAWAYS

THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR SAW SIGNIFICANT INTERVENTIONS BY THE US IN LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES. ALLENDES CHILE BECAME A CRUCIAL FOCAL POINT DUE TO ITS SOCIALIST REFORMS AND NATIONALIZATIONS. THE US RESPONSE INVOLVED COVERT ACTIONS AND ECONOMIC PRESSURES. THE COUP D'ÉTAT HAD A LASTING IMPACT ON CHILEAN SOCIETY.

### FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

#### FAQs

**Q1** WAS THE US DIRECTLY INVOLVED IN THE CHILEAN COUP? **A1** WHILE THE EXACT EXTENT OF DIRECT INVOLVEMENT IS DEBATED, EVIDENCE STRONGLY SUGGESTS US SUPPORT FOR THE COUP. MANY DOCUMENTS DETAIL THE CIA'S EFFORTS TO DESTABILIZE ALLENDES GOVERNMENT.

**Q2** WHAT WAS THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF ALLENDES REFORMS? **A2** ALLENDES NATIONALIZATIONS, WHILE AIMING FOR ECONOMIC EQUALITY, WERE MET WITH STRONG RESISTANCE FROM INTERNATIONAL ACTORS, INCLUDING US-BASED CORPORATIONS WITH INTERESTS IN CHILE'S

**3** COPPER INDUSTRY, LEADING TO SIGNIFICANT ECONOMIC CHALLENGES.

**Q3** HOW DID THE COUP AFFECT CHILE'S RELATIONSHIP WITH THE REST OF LATIN AMERICA? **A3** THE COUP LED TO GROWING ANTI-US SENTIMENT AND FEAR OF INTERVENTION ACROSS THE REGION, HIGHLIGHTING THE US'S ROLE IN THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR AND CREATING A POWERFUL ANTI-IMPERIALIST NARRATIVE IN LATIN AMERICA.

**Q4** WHAT RESOURCES SHOULD I CONSULT FOR FURTHER RESEARCH ON THIS TOPIC? **A4** LOOK FOR ACADEMIC ARTICLES, GOVERNMENT ARCHIVES (BOTH CHILEAN AND US), AND DOCUMENTARIES. FURTHERMORE, BOOKS FOCUSING ON THE HISTORY OF CHILE AND THE COLD WAR PROVIDE DETAILED ANALYSES.

**Q5** WHAT IS THE IMPORTANCE OF STUDYING THIS PERIOD TODAY? **A5** UNDERSTANDING THE COMPLEXITIES OF THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR AND ALLENDES CHILE HELPS US ANALYZE PRESENT-DAY GEOPOLITICS, UNDERSTAND THE ROOTS OF POLITICAL TENSIONS, AND APPRECIATE THE RESILIENCE OF INDIVIDUALS AND NATIONS IN THE FACE OF ADVERSITY. BY UNDERSTANDING THIS COMPLEX HISTORICAL PERIOD, WE GAIN A BETTER APPRECIATION FOR THE INTERCONNECTEDNESS OF GLOBAL EVENTS AND THE ENDURING IMPACT OF POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES.

### ALLENDES CHILE AND THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR: A CRUCIBLE OF CONFLICT

THE 1970 ELECTION OF SALVADOR ALLENDE AS PRESIDENT OF CHILE MARKED A PIVOTAL MOMENT IN THE INTERAMERICAN COLD WAR. ALLENDE'S SOCIALIST POLICIES, ALTHOUGH DEMOCRATICALLY ACHIEVED, TRIGGERED A POTENT REACTION FROM THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES, CULMINATING IN A MILITARY COUP IN 1973.

THIS ARTICLE EXAMINES THE COMPLEX INTERPLAY BETWEEN ALLENDES CHILE AND THE BROADER COLD WAR DYNAMICS IN THE AMERICAS, EXPLORING THE STRATEGIES EMPLOYED BY BOTH SIDES, THE MOTIVATIONS BEHIND THEIR ACTIONS, AND THE LONGLASTING CONSEQUENCES FOR THE REGION. IT WILL DEMONSTRATE HOW THE CHILEAN CASE EXEMPLIFIES THE BROADER STRUGGLE FOR IDEOLOGICAL DOMINANCE AND REGIONAL POWER DURING THIS ERA, HIGHLIGHTING THE LIMITATIONS OF THE INTER-AMERICAN SYSTEM IN CONFRONTING INTERNAL POLITICAL CHALLENGES.

### THE SEEDS OF CONFLICT: ALLENDE'S SOCIALIST PROJECT

ALLENDE'S ELECTION PLATFORM CENTERED ON A SOCIALIST TRANSFORMATION OF CHILE, AIMING TO NATIONALIZE KEY INDUSTRIES, REDISTRIBUTE LAND, AND

IMPLEMENT EXTENSIVE SOCIAL PROGRAMS WHILE 4 LAUDED BY MANY LATIN AMERICAN PROGRESSIVES THESE POLICIES WERE MET WITH APPREHENSION AND OUTRIGHT OPPOSITION BY THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER WESTERN POWERS ECONOMIC NATIONALIZATION NATIONALIZATION OF COPPER MINES A CORNERSTONE OF CHILES ECONOMY WAS IMMEDIATELY TARGETED BY THE US GOVERNMENT AS A THREAT TO WESTERN ECONOMIC INTERESTS THIS MOVE WHILE AIMED AT EMPOWERING CHILEANS WAS VIEWED AS A DESTABILIZING ACTION BY EXTERNAL ACTORS LAND REDISTRIBUTION EFFORTS TO REDISTRIBUTE LAND WERE VIEWED WITH SUSPICION POTENTIALLY LEADING TO SOCIAL UNREST US INTERVENTION STRATEGIES AND MOTIVATIONS THE US GOVERNMENT UNDER A VARIETY OF ADMINISTRATIONS EMPLOYED A MULTIFACETED STRATEGY TO COUNTER ALLENDES PERCEIVED THREAT ECONOMIC WARFARE THE US GOVERNMENT IMPLEMENTED TRADE SANCTIONS AND FINANCIAL RESTRICTIONS AIMING TO CRIPPLE ALLENDES ABILITY TO FUND HIS ECONOMIC PROGRAMS INSERT RELEVANT DATA ON US SANCTIONS AND THEIR IMPACT POLITICAL DESTABILIZATION INTELLIGENCE AGENCIES AND DIPLOMATIC PRESSURE WERE USED TO UNDERMINE ALLENDES AUTHORITY ENCOURAGING OPPOSITION GROUPS AND FOSTERING ANTI ALLENDE SENTIMENT SUPPORT FOR THE MILITARY THE US GOVERNMENT IT IS ARGUED PROVIDED COVERT SUPPORT TO MILITARY FACTIONS SEEKING TO OVERTHROW ALLENDE THIS SUPPORT IS FREQUENTLY DISCUSSED IN DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS INCLUDE CITATIONS OF RELEVANT DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS THE COUP AND ITS AFTERMATH THE 1973 MILITARY COUP AGAINST ALLENDE ORCHESTRATED WITH SUPPORT FROM US BACKING WAS A TURNING POINT IT EFFECTIVELY ENDED ALLENDES PRESIDENCY AND USHERED IN A BRUTAL DICTATORSHIP UNDER AUGUSTO PINOCHET HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS THE SUBSEQUENT PINOCHET DICTATORSHIP WAS MARKED BY SYSTEMATIC HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES A DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF THE POLITICAL CLIMATE SHAPED BY THE COLD WAR IMPACT ON THE REGION THE CHILEAN COUP BECAME A CAUTIONARY TALE HIGHLIGHTING THE DANGERS OF COLD WAR IDEOLOGICAL POLARIZATION AND THE POTENTIAL FOR EXTERNAL INTERVENTION IN INTERNAL AFFAIRS KEY FINDINGS REGARDING THE INTERAMERICAN CONTEXT THE INTERAMERICAN SYSTEM DESPITE ITS PRINCIPLES OF HEMISPHERIC COOPERATION PROVED INADEQUATE IN MEDIATING CONFLICTS DRIVEN BY COLD WAR TENSIONS 5 THE US FOREIGN POLICY RESPONSE TO ALLENDES PRESIDENCY WAS A COMPLEX MIX OF ECONOMIC PRESSURES POLITICAL MANEUVERING AND COVERT OPERATIONS REFLECTING BROADER CONCERNS ABOUT COMMUNIST INFLUENCE THE COUP AND ITS AFTERMATH HAD A PROFOUND AND LASTING IMPACT ON CHILE AND THE ENTIRE REGION ENGENDERING A LEGACY OF POLITICAL INSTABILITY ECONOMIC HARDSHIP AND HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES THE ROLE OF REGIONAL ACTORS OTHER LATIN AMERICAN COUNTRIES RESPONDED TO THE CHILEAN CRISIS IN DIVERSE WAYS SOME GOVERNMENTS CONDEMNED THE COUP WHILE OTHERS REMAINED MORE AMBIVALENT THIS DEMONSTRATES THE FRAGMENTED NATURE OF THE REGIONS RESPONSE VARYING DEGREES OF CONDEMNATION SOME COUNTRIES CONDEMNED THE COUP AND HIGHLIGHTED THE VIOLATION OF DEMOCRATIC PRINCIPLES OTHERS REMAINED MORE CAUTIOUS GEOPOLITICAL ALIGNMENTS THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC ALIGNMENTS OF THESE COUNTRIES PLAYED A SIGNIFICANT ROLE IN HOW THEY PERCEIVED THE CRISIS AND REACTED TO IT LONG TERM CONSEQUENCES THE LEGACY OF THE ALLENDE PRESIDENCY AND THE US RESPONSE EXTENDS TO THE PRESENT DAY CONTINUED DEBATE ON INTERVENTIONISM THE CONTROVERSY SURROUNDING US INVOLVEMENT REMAINS A SIGNIFICANT TOPIC OF ACADEMIC AND POLITICAL DISCUSSION IN THE AMERICAS SHIFTING GEOPOLITICAL LANDSCAPES THE COLD

WARS INFLUENCE ON THE POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC LANDSCAPES OF LATIN AMERICA CONTINUES TO BE EXAMINED THROUGH THE LENS OF HISTORICAL EVENTS SUMMARY THE CASE OF ALLENDES CHILE PROVIDES A CRITICAL LENS THROUGH WHICH TO ANALYZE THE INTER AMERICAN COLD WAR THE INTERPLAY OF DOMESTIC CHILEAN POLITICS US FOREIGN POLICY AND BROADER COLD WAR DYNAMICS GENERATED A DEVASTATING CRISIS WITH LASTING CONSEQUENCES US ACTIONS WHILE PRESENTED BY SOME AS NECESSARY TO CONTAIN COMMUNISM CONTRIBUTED TO A CLIMATE OF INSTABILITY AND HUMAN RIGHTS ABUSES IN THE REGION THE COUP IN CHILE REMAINS A STARK REMINDER OF THE COMPLEX AND OFTEN PROBLEMATIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN EXTERNAL POWERS AND INTERNAL POLITICAL STRUGGLES IN LATIN AMERICA ADVANCED FAQs 1 TO WHAT EXTENT WAS THE CHILEAN COUP A DIRECT CONSEQUENCE OF ALLENDES POLICIES AND TO WHAT EXTENT WAS IT A RESULT OF BROADER US COLD WAR STRATEGIES 2 HOW DID THE CHILEAN EXPERIENCE IMPACT THE DEVELOPMENT OF US FOREIGN POLICY TOWARDS LATIN AMERICA IN THE POSTCOLD WAR ERA 6 3 WHAT ROLE DID THE INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY BEYOND THE US PLAY IN SHAPING THE EVENTS SURROUNDING ALLENDES CHILE 4 HOW DID THE CHILEAN COUP INFLUENCE THE DISCOURSE ON HUMAN RIGHTS AND DEMOCRACY IN THE INTERAMERICAN SYSTEM 5 WHAT SPECIFIC ECONOMIC FACTORS IN CHILE CONTRIBUTED TO THE POLITICAL CRISIS SURROUNDING ALLENDE AND THE EVENTUAL COUP NOTE THIS IS A FRAMEWORK TO CREATE A FULLY RESEARCHED ARTICLE YOU WOULD NEED TO INCLUDE SPECIFIC DATA REFERENCES TO ACADEMIC SOURCES AND POSSIBLY VISUAL AIDS TABLES GRAPHS TO SUPPORT THE ARGUMENTS MADE

ALLENDE'S CHILE AND THE INTER-AMERICAN COLD WAR THE UNITED STATES AND CHILE TRANSACTIONS OF THE FIRST PAN-AMERICAN MEDICAL CONGRESS v.1 INTER-AMERICAN RUSSIAN VIEWS OF RUSSIAN-LATIN AMERICAN RELATIONS IN THE POST-COLD WAR WORLD TRANSACTIONS OF THE FIRST PAN-AMERICAN MEDICAL CONGRESS v.2 INDUSTRIAL REFRIGERATION U.S. PRESIDENTS AND LATIN AMERICAN INTERVENTIONS EISENHOWER, SOMOZA, AND THE COLD WAR IN NICARAGUA HUMAN RIGHTS REGIMES IN THE AMERICAS PROSPECTUS: INTER-AMERICAN HOUSING CENTER A HISTORY OF THE AMERICAS: FROM NATIONHOOD TO WORLD STATUS THE NATIONAL NURSERYMAN INTER-AMERICAN MUSIC BULLETIN THE PAN-AMERICAN GEOLOGIST GUIDE TO AMERICAN FOREIGN RELATIONS SINCE 1700 OUR HORTICULTURAL VISITOR CHOICE AMERICA, RUSSIA, AND THE COLD WAR, 1945-2000 LATIN AMERICA; ESSAYS IN CONTINUITY AND CHANGE TANYA HARMER DAVID R. MARES MICHAEL GROW MICHAEL D. GAMBONE M<sup>2</sup> NICA SERRANO PAN AMERICAN UNION. DIVISION OF HOUSING AND PLANNING VERA BROWN HOLMES CHARLES ROLLIN KEYES RICHARD DEAN BURNS WALTER LA FEBER HAROLD BLAKEMORE

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ALLENDE S CHILE AND THE INTER AMERICAN COLD WAR

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REVEALS HOW COLD WAR U S PRESIDENTS INTERVENED IN LATIN AMERICA NOT AS THE OFFICIAL ARGUMENT  
 STATED TO PROTECT ECONOMIC INTERESTS OR WAR OFF PERCEIVED NATIONAL SECURITY THREATS BUT RATHER  
 AS A WAY OF RESPONDING TO QUESTIONS ABOUT STRENGTH AND CREDIBILITY BOTH GLOBALLY AND AT HOME  
 DURING THE COLD WAR ERA THE UNITED STATES FACED THE PROSPECT OF EXPANDING ITS POWER IN CENTRAL  
 AMERICA BUT WE MISCALCULATED GRIEVOUSLY AFTER 1945 CENTRAL AMERICA TEEMED WITH LEADERS WILLING  
 TO ALTER THE REGION S QUASI COLONIAL STATUS SOME LIKE FIDEL CASTRO SOUGHT OUT REVOLUTION TO  
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 DIRECTIONS ALONG MORE SUBTLE PATHS NICARAGUA SUBSEQUENTLY CHALLENGED AMERICAN HEGEMONY IN A  
 MANNER AT ONCE MORE DELIBERATE AND MORE DANGEROUS THAN ANY OTHER EFFORT IN THE HEMISPHERE THE  
 SOMOZA REGIME UNLIKE ITS CONTEMPORARIES CHOSE TO UTILIZE AMERICAN INSTITUTIONS AND AMERICAN  
 PREFERENCES TO SUBVERT THE LATTER S POWER RATHER THAN REINFORCE IT AMERICAN ARROGANCE COMBINED  
 WITH A COMPLACENT APPROACH TO POLICY IN ITS GLOBAL BACKYARD OFFERED A MYRIAD OF POLITICAL  
 MILITARY AND ECONOMIC OPPORTUNITIES TO A LEADER WILLING TO TAKE RISKS IN THE YEARS AFTER 1945  
 SOMOZA WAS THUS ABLE TO PEEL AWAY LAYERS OF CLIENTAGE UNTIL AT CERTAIN MOMENTS HE COULD ACT  
 AS A PARTNER OF HIS NORTHERN NEIGHBOR

THE AMERICAS HAVE WITNESSED CONSIDERABLE PROGRESS IN THE FIELD OF HUMAN RIGHTS ALTHOUGH PAINFUL  
 LEGACIES PERSIST LARGE SCALE SYSTEMATIC HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS OF THE KIND COMMON DURING LATIN  
 AMERICA S DICTATORSHIPS ARE HOPEFULLY NEVER TO RETURN YET ABUSES OF RIGHTS AND CHALLENGES TO  
 THE RULE OF LAW HAVE NOT DISAPPEARED COMPLETELY BUT RATHER TAKEN ON A DIFFERENT AND ELUSIVE  
 CHARACTER AT THE SAME TIME THE RELATIVELY GOOD RECORDS OF THE DEVELOPED NORTH AMERICAN  
 COUNTRIES CONTINUE TO BE UNDERMINED BY THEIR INCONSISTENT APPROACHES BOTH AT HOME AND ABROAD  
 HUMAN RIGHTS REGIMES IN THE AMERICAS

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 HAS ITEMS ARRANGED CHRONOLOGICALLY GEOGRAPHICALLY AND TOPICALLY WHILE INDEXES REFER TO AUTHORS  
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 SINCE 1781 AND BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF U S SECRETARIES OF STATE ISBN 0 87436 323 3 87

USING EXTENSIVE MATERIALS FROM BOTH PUBLISHED AND PRIVATE SOURCES THIS CONCISE TEXT FOCUSES ON U S SOVIET DIPLOMACY TO EXPLAIN THE CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES OF THE COLD WAR THE THESIS ALLOWS FOR USE OF ANECDOTE AND QUOTATION TO EXEMPLIFY THE POLICIES

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