

airbus a380 superjumbo of the 21st century

Airbus A380 Superjumbo Of The 21st Century airbus a380 superjumbo of the 21st century The Airbus A380 superjumbo stands as an iconic symbol of innovation and engineering excellence in the aviation industry of the 21st century. Since its debut, the A380 has redefined long-haul air travel, setting new standards for capacity, comfort, and technological advancement. As the world's largest passenger aircraft, the A380 has played a pivotal role in connecting global hubs, revolutionizing airline operations, and showcasing Airbus's commitment to pushing the boundaries of aerospace engineering. This article explores the history, design, features, impact, and future prospects of the Airbus A380 superjumbo, illustrating why it remains one of the most remarkable aircraft of the 21st century.

Origins and Development of the Airbus A380

Historical Background and Market Needs In the late 20th century, the aviation industry faced increasing demand for high-capacity aircraft capable of transporting large numbers of passengers across busy international routes. The surge in global travel, particularly between major hub cities, prompted airlines to seek solutions that would maximize efficiency and passenger volume. Airbus identified this market need and launched the A380 program in the early 2000s. The development of the Airbus A380 was driven by several key factors:

- Growing passenger demand for long-haul, high-capacity flights
- Airport infrastructure expansion to accommodate larger aircraft
- Competition with Boeing's 747, which had dominated the large aircraft segment since the 1970s
- Advancements in aerospace technology enabling the construction of a double-deck, wide-body aircraft of unprecedented size

Design and Engineering Milestones

The Airbus A380 project was a monumental engineering endeavor, involving collaboration across multiple countries and cutting-edge technological innovations:

- **Composite Materials:** Use of lightweight composites to reduce weight and improve fuel efficiency
- **Advanced Aerodynamics:** Wing design optimized for high lift and stability
- **Four Turbofan Engines:** Typically powered by Rolls-Royce Trent 900 or General Electric GEnx engines
- **Double-Deck Configuration:** Full-length upper deck providing additional passenger capacity
- **Innovative Cabin Layouts:** Options for three-class, two-class, or high-density configurations

Construction of the first prototype began in 2002, with the aircraft making its maiden flight on April 27, 2005. After extensive testing and certification, the Airbus A380 entered commercial service in October 2007.

2 Design and Features of the Airbus A380

Size and Capacity

The Airbus A380 is renowned for its enormous size and passenger capacity:

- **Wingspan:** 79.8 meters (261 feet 8 inches)
- **Length:** 72.7 meters (238 feet 7 inches)
- **Maximum Takeoff Weight:** Approximately 1.2 million pounds (560,000 kg)
- **Typical Seating Capacity:** Ranges from 555 to over 800 passengers, depending on configuration
- **Range:** About 8,000 nautical miles (14,800 km)

The aircraft's ability to carry large numbers of passengers on ultra-long routes makes it ideal for high-traffic corridors like Dubai to London, Sydney to Los Angeles, and Hong Kong to New York.

Cabin Design and Passenger Comfort

The Airbus A380 revolutionized passenger comfort through innovative cabin features:

- **Spacious Cabins:** Wide cabins with more headroom and wider aisles
- **Multiple Decks:** Full-length upper deck

offering additional seating and amenities - **Luxury Options:** Private suites, onboard lounges, and showers on some configurations - **Advanced Cabin Technologies:** LED lighting, quieter engines, and improved air quality - **Customization:** Airlines can tailor cabin layouts for premium cabins, economy, and special services

Technological Innovations The A380 incorporates numerous technological advancements: - **Fly-By-Wire Controls:** Electronic flight control systems for enhanced handling - **Advanced Materials:** Use of composites to reduce weight and improve efficiency - **Fuel Efficiency:** Aerodynamic design and efficient engines for reduced fuel consumption per seat - **Noise Reduction:** Soundproofing and engine placement for quieter cabin environments - **Cargo Capabilities:** Large cargo hold to complement passenger operations

Impact on the Aviation Industry Transformation of Hub-and-Spoke Model The Airbus A380 has significantly influenced airline hub operations. Its high capacity enables airlines to consolidate flights into major hubs, facilitating seamless connections across continents. Notable examples include: - Emirates' extensive A380 fleet serving over 50 destinations - Singapore Airlines utilizing the A380 on key Asian and transpacific routes - Qantas and Lufthansa deploying A380s on their most popular international corridors This model maximizes aircraft utilization and enhances passenger experience through fewer stopovers and increased frequency.

3 Economic and Environmental Considerations While the Airbus A380 offers unparalleled capacity, it also presents economic and environmental challenges: - **High Operating Costs:** Larger aircraft require more maintenance, crew, and infrastructure investment - **Airport Infrastructure Requirements:** Need for specialized gates, runways, and terminal facilities - **Fuel Consumption:** Despite technological efficiencies, the A380 consumes more fuel than smaller twin-engine aircraft on a per-flight basis - **Environmental Impact:** Larger aircraft produce higher total emissions per flight, raising sustainability concerns

Despite these challenges, the A380 remains a favorite among airlines operating high-density routes due to its ability to lower cost per seat and reduce congestion at busy airports.

The Decline and Future of the Airbus A380 Market Trends and Challenges In recent years, market dynamics have shifted: - **Rise of Fuel-Efficient Twin-Engine Jets:** Aircraft like the Airbus A350 and Boeing 787 offer similar range with lower operating costs - **Changing Passenger Preferences:** Increased focus on direct, point-to-point flights rather than hub transfers - **Airline Fleet Restructuring:** Many airlines are retiring or reducing their A380 fleets As a result, Airbus announced in 2019 that it would cease production of the A380 by 2021, citing reduced order intake and changing market conditions.

Remaining A380 Fleet and Lifecycle Despite production ending, the existing Airbus A380 fleet continues to operate globally: - Many airlines have extended the lifespan of their A380s through maintenance and upgrades - The aircraft remains popular for high-demand routes and flagship services - Opportunities for conversion into freight or customized VIP transport are emerging

Looking ahead, the Airbus A380 is expected to remain a prominent feature of major international airports for the next decade, symbolizing the pinnacle of large-capacity air travel.

Conclusion The Airbus A380 superjumbo of the 21st century epitomizes innovation, capacity, and the pursuit of connecting the world's busiest routes with unparalleled efficiency. Its design and technological advancements have set new standards in the aviation industry, transforming the way airlines operate and passengers experience long-haul travel. Although market trends and environmental considerations have led to a decline in new orders, the A380's legacy endures as a marvel of aerospace engineering and a testament to human ingenuity. As the aviation industry continues to evolve with a focus on 4 sustainability and efficiency, the Airbus A380 remains a symbol of the ambitious spirit that drives aerospace innovation. Airlines,

airports, and travelers alike will remember the superjumbo not only for its size but for its role in shaping the modern era of air travel in the 21st century. **Question** What makes the Airbus A380 the world's largest passenger aircraft? The Airbus A380 is the largest passenger airliner in the world due to its double-deck layout, four engines, and extensive fuselage length, allowing it to carry over 800 passengers in an all-economy configuration and around 555 in typical three-class setups. **Answer** How has the Airbus A380 impacted long-haul air travel since its introduction? The A380 has significantly increased passenger capacity on major international routes, reduced the number of flights needed between large hubs, and improved airport efficiency by consolidating more passengers into fewer flights, thereby shaping the evolution of global air travel. What are the key technological innovations featured in the Airbus A380? The A380 features advanced aerodynamics, a composite wing design, quieter and more fuel-efficient engines, fly-by-wire controls, and innovative cabin layouts, all contributing to improved fuel efficiency, passenger comfort, and operational performance. Why has Airbus decided to cease A380 production after 2021? Due to changing airline preferences favoring smaller, more fuel-efficient twin-engine aircraft, declining orders for the A380, and the economic challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic, Airbus announced the end of A380 production to focus on more in-demand aircraft types. Which airlines are the primary operators of the Airbus A380 today? Major operators include Emirates, Singapore Airlines, British Airways, and Qantas, with Emirates being the largest operator, leveraging the aircraft's capacity to serve high-density international routes. What are the main challenges associated with operating the Airbus A380? Challenges include the need for specialized airports with larger gates and infrastructure, high maintenance and operational costs, and the limited market demand for such large aircraft in certain regions. How does the Airbus A380 compare to newer twin-engine aircraft in terms of efficiency and environmental impact? While the A380 offers unparalleled passenger capacity, newer twin-engine aircraft like the Boeing 787 and Airbus A350 are more fuel-efficient, produce fewer emissions, and are better suited to current market demands for point-to-point travel, making them more environmentally and economically sustainable.

Airbus A380 Superjumbo of the 21st Century: An In-Depth Investigation into the Pinnacle of Aviation Innovation The Airbus A380 Superjumbo of the 21st century stands as a testament to human engineering, innovation, and the relentless pursuit of connecting the world's busiest routes. Since its debut in the early 2000s, the A380 has redefined what is possible in commercial aviation, offering unparalleled passenger capacity, advanced technology, and a vision for the future of high-density air travel. This article delves into the origins, design, operational history, challenges, and legacy of the Airbus A380, providing an exhaustive exploration suitable for aviation enthusiasts, industry analysts, and scholarly audiences alike.

The Origins and Development of the Airbus A380 In the late 20th century, the airline industry faced a surge in passenger demand on major hub-to-hub routes, particularly between Asia, the Middle East, and Europe. Airlines sought aircraft that could maximize passenger throughput while minimizing per-seat operating costs. Boeing's 747 had dominated this segment for decades, but by the late 1990s, Airbus envisioned a next-generation aircraft to further revolutionize high-capacity flying. The concept of the A380 was born out of this necessity. Airbus's strategic goal was to develop a double-deck, wide-body aircraft capable of carrying over 800 passengers in an all-economy configuration—though typical three-class layouts generally seat around 555 passengers—along with advanced aerodynamics, materials, and systems.

Design and Engineering Milestones The development

process, initiated in the late 1990s, involved over 15,000 engineers across Airbus facilities worldwide. Key milestones included: - Design Phase (1997-2000): Finalization of the aircraft's configuration, with emphasis on maximizing capacity and fuel efficiency. - Launch and Certification (2000-2007): Airbus announced the launch of the A380 in December 2000, with formal orders from airlines such as Singapore Airlines, Emirates, and Qantas. - First Flight (2005): The A380 conducted its maiden flight from Toulouse, France, demonstrating its capabilities to the world. - Certification and Entry into Service (2007): After rigorous testing, the aircraft received certification from aviation authorities, and Singapore Airlines became the launch customer. The development effort was unprecedented, involving over €25 billion in investments, and marked a significant leap in aerospace technology.

Design and Technical Features of the Airbus A380

Structural and Aerodynamic Innovations The Airbus A380's design incorporated several groundbreaking features: - Dual Deck Configuration: Full-length upper and main decks, enabling maximum passenger capacity. - Fuselage Width: 79.8 feet (24.3 meters), the widest of any commercial aircraft. - Wingspan: 261.8 feet (79.8 meters), with a wingspan optimized for high lift and fuel Airbus A380 Superjumbo Of The 21st Century 6 efficiency. - Materials: Extensive use of composite materials (approximately 25%) to reduce weight and improve aerodynamics. - Wing Design: Advanced aerodynamics with high aspect ratio wings and winglets that improve fuel efficiency and reduce drag.

Power and Performance - Engines: Typically powered by four Rolls-Royce Trent 900 or Engine Alliance GP7200 engines. - Range: Approximately 8,000 nautical miles (14,800 km), enabling non-stop flights on ultra-long-haul routes. - Maximum Takeoff Weight (MTOW): Up to 1.2 million pounds (560,000 kg), supporting its massive capacity.

Passenger Comfort and Cabin Innovations The A380 was designed with passenger experience in mind, featuring: - Spacious cabins with wider seats and aisles. - Four full-length aisles in some configurations. - Advanced in-flight entertainment systems. - Optional amenities like onboard lounges and showers in premium cabins.

Operational History and Fleet Deployment Initial Adoption and Airline Strategies Singapore Airlines was the first airline to operate the A380 in October 2007, heralding a new era in long-haul travel. Emirates, Qantas, Lufthansa, and British Airways soon followed, with many airlines deploying the aircraft on their most profitable, high-traffic routes. Operators appreciated the aircraft's ability to carry large passenger volumes, reduce frequency needs, and lower per-passenger costs. The aircraft became a symbol of prestige and technological prowess for airlines in Asia, the Middle East, and Europe.

Performance in Service The A380 generally delivered on its promises, with notable operational benefits: - High Passenger Capacity: Facilitating high-density routes like London-Dubai and Sydney-Singapore. - Fuel Efficiency: Despite its size, the aircraft achieved fuel efficiencies comparable to or better than older, smaller wide-body aircraft. - Reliability: Maintained high dispatch reliability rates, though some early issues with systems calibration prompted improvements.

Challenges and Limitations Despite its success, the A380 faced significant challenges: - Operational Costs: High maintenance and airport slot costs limited flexibility. - Market Shifts: The rise of smaller, more fuel-efficient twin-engine wide-bodies (e.g., Boeing 787, Airbus A350) shifted airline Airbus A380 Superjumbo Of The 21st Century 7 preferences. - Infrastructure Constraints: Limited airport infrastructure capable of accommodating the aircraft's size led to restrictions at some hubs. - Economic Factors: The 2008 financial crisis and more recent COVID-19 pandemic severely impacted international travel demand, leading many airlines to ground or retire their A380 fleets.

The Decline and Future of the Airbus A380 Market Decline and End of Production By 2019, Airbus announced it would cease

production of the A380 due to dwindling orders. Key factors included: - Shifts toward Point-to-Point Travel: Airlines preferred smaller, more flexible aircraft to serve increased point-to-point routes, rather than hub- and-spoke models. - Economic Pressures: Rising fuel costs and operational expenses made the aircraft less attractive. - Competition: Boeing's 777X and new-generation twinjets offered similar capacity with lower operating costs. The final Airbus A380 was delivered to Emirates in 2021, marking the end of an era. Retirement and Residual Value Many airlines have retired older A380s, with some aircraft being stored, sold, or repurposed. Emirates remains the largest operator, with plans to modernize its fleet and explore potential cargo conversions for surplus aircraft. The Aircraft's Legacy and Influence Despite its limited commercial longevity, the Airbus A380 remains a marvel of aerospace engineering: - Design Inspiration: Pushed the boundaries of aircraft size and passenger comfort. - Technological Advancements: Demonstrated the feasibility of ultra-large aircraft and influenced future designs. - Passenger Experience: Set new standards for onboard amenities and spacious cabins. - Environmental Considerations: Highlighted the need for balancing capacity with fuel efficiency and sustainability. Conclusion: The A380's Enduring Significance The Airbus A380 Superjumbo of the 21st century epitomizes a bold vision of interconnectedness and technological prowess. Its development challenged conventional wisdom about aircraft size, passenger experience, and airline economics. While market dynamics and environmental concerns have curtailed its production and widespread adoption, the aircraft's legacy endures as a symbol of innovation and aspiration in commercial aviation. As the industry advances toward more sustainable and flexible models, the A380's influence persists—paving the way for future aircraft that may incorporate its lessons in capacity, comfort, and engineering excellence. In the annals of Airbus A380 Superjumbo Of The 21st Century 8 aviation history, the A380 remains a towering achievement, embodying the spirit of human ingenuity in reaching new heights—literally and figuratively. In summary, the Airbus A380 Superjumbo of the 21st century was a bold, innovative response to specific market needs, driven by technological innovation and strategic vision. Its operational history reflects both its strengths and the challenges of large-scale aircraft design in a rapidly evolving industry. As we look to the future of air travel, the A380's legacy as the world's largest passenger aircraft endures, inspiring ongoing discussions about capacity, efficiency, and sustainability in commercial aviation. Airbus A380, superjumbo, 21st-century aircraft, double-deck airplane, long-haul aircraft, wide-body jet, twin-deck airliner, aviation technology, commercial aircraft, Airbus aircraft

Airbus A380 Airbus A380 Airbus A380 The Airbus A380 A380 Superjumbo Airbus A380 Amazing Feats of Aerospace Engineering Flying the Airbus A380 Airbus A380 Fundamentals of Air Transport Management Airbus A380 Multi-source, Multilingual Information Extraction and Summarization Project Management Case Studies AIRBUS A380 Commercial Aviation Airbus A380 Flight Of The Titans Aviation News The Times Index Guy Norris David Maxwell Paul E. Eden Graham M. Simons Aaron Aaberg Griffin O Lucas Robert Jackson Angie Smibert Gib Vogel Marcel E Reyes SEAN. J. LOPEZ Thierry Poibeau Harold Kerzner MARK. AYTON Gerald Lee Dillingham Robert Jackson Kenny Kemp
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a revealing behind the scenes look at the development of the biggest commercial aircraft ever built with 200 colour photos this book takes readers through the drama of the a380 project introducing all the key players and unravelling the controversies surrounding its development

follow the airbus a380 the world s largest airliner and newest superjumbo of the commercial aviation industry from its birthplace in toulouse to the first public appearance at the world famous paris air show and beyond from the amazing aerial displays the testing that is helping make history to an exclusive vip tour inside the a380 be a witness to aviation history publisher

the airbus a380 is a commemorative volume preserving the history of this iconic craft in words and images from aviation writer and historian graham simons every seven minutes an a380 takes off or lands somewhere in the world the airbus was initially designed and developed in order to provide a contender to the boeing s growing monopoly of the skies in the biggest large aircraft market in the world ambitious in design the undertaking seemed mammoth yet scores of aviation engineers and pilots worked to get the design off the ground and the airbus in our skies this double decker wide body 4 engine jet airliner promised to redefine expectations when it came to commercial flight in the airbus a380 graham simons provides an impressively illustrated narrative history of the craft its achievements and the legacy it looks set to provide to a new generation of aviation engineers enthusiasts and passengers operated by airlines such as emirates singapore airlines quantas and lufthansa the story of the a380 could be said to represent the story of modern day travel itself characterized by major technological advances across the world that constantly push the boundaries of expectation

the airbus a380 was the aircraft that redefined ambition in commercial aviation towering above all rivals as the world s largest passenger airliner it promised luxury in the skies efficiency through scale and a new era of global connectivity from its dramatic launch with singapore airlines in 2007 to its unmatched reign with emirates the a380 became both an icon of travel and a lightning rod for debate over the future of flight this book chronicles the full arc of the a380 s story the audacious engineering that made it possible the airlines that embraced it and the production troubles shifting market realities and twin engine revolution that undermined its business case it explores how passengers adored its comfort and space how airports strained to accommodate it and how a pandemic hastened its early retirements part triumph part cautionary tale the a380 s journey is set against the backdrop of aviation history it remains a cultural icon remembered as both the last of the great four engine giants and a symbol of innovation s fragile balance with market forces

step inside the world's largest passenger aircraft and discover the story of human ambition, engineering genius and aviation history like never before. The Airbus A380, nicknamed the Superjumbo, was more than just a plane; it was a bold statement that changed the face of air travel forever with its double-deck fuselage, four massive engines, and capacity to carry over 800 passengers. The A380 represented the pinnacle of aerospace innovation, luxury, and technological daring. In Superjumbo, flying the impossible, you'll uncover how Airbus challenged Boeing's 747 dominance and created the world's largest passenger aircraft. The incredible engineering feats behind its wings, engines, and avionics, and the international collaboration that made it possible, the glamorous and luxurious cabins of airlines like Emirates and Singapore Airlines, from suites and showers to onboard lounges, the operational challenges, economic risks, and market shifts that tested the Superjumbo's place in aviation history, its enduring legacy, and potential future from freighter conversions and VIP missions to sustainable aviation innovations. This book is a must-read for aviation enthusiasts, aerospace engineers, airline professionals, and anyone fascinated by the power of human imagination. Whether you've marveled at an A380 soaring above or dream of exploring the engineering marvels behind the world's most iconic aircraft, this book takes you behind the scenes of the plane that redefined the skies. Discover the triumphs, challenges, and legacy of the Superjumbo and understand why the Airbus A380 will forever remain an icon of aviation history.

A great addition to the highly popular Flight Craft series, this book reviews the history of an iconic and important aircraft in civil aviation. On April 27, 2005, an aircraft under the power of six massive Rolls-Royce Trent 900 turbofan engines was making its first flight, and it was making history. For this was the Airbus A380, the largest passenger aircraft in the world. With air traffic continuing to double every fifteen years, the A380 was designed by Airbus Industrie to meet the needs of the passengers and airports while also delivering the level of efficiency necessary to protect the environment for future generations. The design incorporated two full-length decks with wide body dimensions, meaning its two passenger levels offered an entire deck's worth of additional space compared to the next largest twin-engine jetliner. With more seats than any other aircraft, the A380 offered solutions to overcrowding, needing fewer journeys to carry 60 percent more passengers, making it the perfect solution to airport congestion, fleet planning, optimization, and traffic growth. Typical seating capacity was 525, although the aircraft was certified to carry up to 853 passengers. Production of the A380 peaked at thirty aircraft per year in 2012 and 2014. Then, in February 2019, the biggest customer, Emirates, announced that it was to reduce its latest order by thirty-nine aircraft in favour of two other Airbus models, the A350 and A330neo, a version using the same engines as the Boeing 787 Dreamliner. For Airbus, it was the last act. The company announced that production of the A380 would cease by 2021. Full of great information, airport spotting.

Engineers design our modern world; they combine science and technology to create incredible vehicles, structures, and objects. This title examines amazing feats of aerospace engineering. Engaging text explores the Saturn V moon rocket, the International Space Station, and the world's largest passenger jet. It also examines the engineers who made these projects a reality and traces the history of the discipline. Relevant sidebars, stunning photos, and a glossary aid readers' understanding of the topic.

a hands on project and career planning chart give readers a sense of what it takes to become an engineer additional features include a table of contents a selected bibliography source notes and an index plus essential facts about each featured feat of engineering aligned to common core standards and correlated to state standards essential library is an imprint of abdo publishing a division of abdo

since its first flight on 27 april 2005 the airbus a380 has been the largest passenger airliner in the world instantly recognizable with its full length upper deck it represents the pinnacle of modern airliner design

step inside the world of the airbus a380 the largest passenger aircraft ever built a marvel of modern engineering that redefined what is possible in commercial aviation from its conception as a european engineering dream to its final delivery in 2021 the a380 embodies ambition innovation and the extraordinary scale of human ingenuity this comprehensive book traces the a380 s journey through its conception design production and operational history discover how airbus overcame unprecedented engineering challenges to build a double deck aircraft capable of carrying over 800 passengers while pioneering new materials aerodynamic designs and flight control systems that continue to influence the aerospace industry today explore the logistical feat of assembling massive components across multiple european nations the strategic role of airlines like emirates in sustaining the program and the economic and market forces that ultimately led to the end of production from the first flight in 2005 to the final delivery in 2021 every milestone setback and triumph is brought to life with detailed technical explanations and factual clarity beyond engineering and operations this book delves into the cultural and technological legacy of the a380 learn how it reshaped passenger expectations influenced airport infrastructure and left an enduring mark on aviation history whether you are an aerospace professional aviation enthusiast or history reader this book provides an in depth factual and captivating account of the aircraft that once ruled the skies key features detailed exploration of a380 design engineering and technology factual account of production testing and airline operations insights into airbus s industrial collaboration across europe examination of the aircraft s economic market and cultural impact timeline glossary and analysis of the a380 s lasting influence the airbus a380 is more than an airplane it is a testament to human ambition ingenuity and the drive to push beyond the limits of possibility this is the definitive account of the superjumbo that redefined the skies

the airbus a380 was the largest passenger aircraft ever built a double deck four engine giant designed to carry more than 800 passengers in an all economy layout or around 500 in typical airline service launched in 2000 and entering commercial service in 2007 with singapore airlines it represented the most ambitious civil aerospace project undertaken in europe the a380 was created to challenge boeing s dominance with the 747 and to meet forecasts that global air travel would increasingly rely on high capacity aircraft flying between major hubs to make it possible airbus developed new materials advanced aerodynamics the quietest long haul engines of its time and a cockpit designed for commonality with other airbus models its production required cooperation across europe wings were built in the united kingdom fuselage sections in germany the tail in spain and

final assembly in toulouse france a special logistics network using ships barges and custom road convoys was built to transport its oversized parts despite its technical achievements and popularity with passengers the a380 faced major challenges airlines increasingly favored smaller fuel efficient twinjets such as the boeing 787 and airbus a350 which could fly directly between more cities at lower cost the a380 s high operating expenses limited flexibility and reliance on a hub and spoke model reduced its appeal by 2019 airbus announced the end of production closing the chapter on the superjumbo after just 251 deliveries inside you will discover how airbus engineers solved unprecedented challenges in aerodynamics weight and materials the role of each european factory and the complex logistics that made the aircraft possible why airlines such as emirates championed the a380 while others avoided it the market forces and strategic decisions that limited its long term success how the end of a380 production reflects broader changes in global aviation airbus a380 the rise and fall of the superjumbo is a detailed account of the aircraft s conception development service history and legacy it combines engineering business strategy and aviation history to explain how one of the greatest achievements in aerospace became a symbol of both innovation and miscalculation

information extraction ie and text summarization ts are powerful technologies for finding relevant pieces of information in text and presenting them to the user in condensed form the ongoing information explosion makes ie and ts critical for successful functioning within the information society these technologies face particular challenges due to the inherent multi source nature of the information explosion the technologies must now handle not isolated texts or individual narratives but rather large scale repositories and streams in general in multiple languages containing a multiplicity of perspectives opinions or commentaries on particular topics entities or events there is thus a need to adapt existing techniques and develop new ones to deal with these challenges this volume contains a selection of papers that present a variety of methodologies for content identification and extraction as well as for content fusion and regeneration the chapters cover various aspects of the challenges depending on the nature of the information sought names vs events and the nature of the sources news streams vs image captions vs scientific research papers etc this volume aims to offer a broad and representative sample of studies from this very active research field

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airbus s a s a european aircraft manufacturer is introducing a new aircraft designated as the a380 which is expected to enter service in late 2007 the a380 will be the largest passenger aircraft in the world with a wingspan of 262 a tail fin reaching 80 high a maximum takeoff weight of 1 2 million pounds the a380 has a double deck could seat up to 853 passengers this report discusses 1 the safety issues associated with introducing the a380 at u s airports 2 the potential impact of a380 operations on the capacity of u s airports 3 how selected foreign airports are preparing to accommodate the a380 the author conducted site visits to the 18 u s airports 11 asian canadian european airports preparing to receive the a380 ill

on 27 april 2005 an aircraft lifted away from the runway of toulouse blagnac airport under the power of six massive rolls royce trent 900 turbofan engines it carried a six man crew it was making its first flight and it was making history for this was the airbus a380 the largest passenger aircraft in the world airbus industrie was a latecomer to the commercial airliner market and initially struggled to win orders away from the well established us giants boeing and mcdonnell douglas part of airbus s strategy for success was to offer customers distinct families of aircraft that could be tailored to meet a wide range of performance and capacity demands before 2005 the largest and arguably most important members of this family strategy were the airbus a330 and 340 high capacity airliners then along came the a380 with air traffic continuing to double every 15 years the a380 was designed to meet the needs of the passengers and airports while also delivering the level of efficiency necessary to protect the environment for future generations the design incorporated two full length decks with wide body dimensions meaning its two passenger levels offered an entire deck s worth of additional space compared to the next largest twin engine jetliner with more seats than any other aircraft the a380 offered solutions to overcrowding needing fewer journeys to carry 60 percent more passengers making it the perfect solution to airport congestion fleet planning optimization and traffic growth typical seating capacity was 525 although the aircraft was certified to carry up to 853 passengers by mid 2019 fifteen airlines were operating 238 aircraft throughout the world the original customer being singapore airlines which launched its first a380 service in october 2007 production of the a380 peaked at 30 aircraft per year in 2012 and 2014 then in february 2019 the biggest customer emirates announced that it was to reduce its latest order by 39 aircraft in favour of two other airbus models the a350 and a330neo a version using the same engines as the boeing 787 dreamliner for airbus it was the last act the company announced that production of the a380 would cease by 2021

the gripping story of the biggest trade war in aviation history in october 2007 the colossal airbus a380 the largest commercial jet in history will take to the skies this gigantic double decker is the first real competitor to boeing s iconic 747 jumbo jet meanwhile boeing has thrown its weight behind the smaller 787 deamliner an aircraft whose emphasis is on fuel

economy and reduced emissions the future of commercial air travel is in the balance and the outcome is difficult to predict

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