

# A Mongolian Grammar

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in the modern mongolian language there are four verb forms which have traditionally been labelled as past tense markers differing primarily in aspect in the last two decades scholars have suspected that the past tenses endings may actually differ by marking evidentiality and inferentiality the present study not only confirms this but using 350 glossed and analyzed examples drawn from a variety of sources shows distinctions of degrees of remoteness as well and details significant differences between the spoken and written languages

mongolian is the principal language spoken by some five million ethnic mongols living in outer and inner mongolia as well as in adjacent parts of russia and china the spoken language is divided into a number of mutually intelligible dialects while for writing two separate written languages are used

cyrillic khalkha in outer mongolia the republic of mongolia and written mongol in inner mongolia p r china in this grammatical description the focus is on the standard varieties of the spoken language as used in broadcasting education and everyday casual speech the dialectology of the language and its background as a member of the mongolic language family are also discussed mongolian is an agglutinating language with a well developed suffixal morphology in the areal framework the language is a typical member of the trans eurasian ural altaic complex with features such as vowel harmony verb final sentence structure and complex chains of non finite verbal phrases

this book is written to provide the mongolian language students a reference book of english explanations for the mongolian grammar system each area of grammar is explained in simple english and then several examples are given there are significant differences between spoken mongolian and written mongolian we will attempt to point out the grammatical differences as we study them if the mongolian language teacher uses this book when teaching mongolian grammar it will help them give good english explanations even though the teacher may not know the english grammar terms the teacher can use this book because we have given the english and mongolian grammatical terms it is our hope that this book will help the beginning middle and advanced mongolian language learners in addition to those that are studying the differences between the mongolian and english languages i would like to thank all my mongolian language teachers and especially t uranchimeg and p yandii for their help in writing this book

once the rulers of the largest land empire that has ever existed on earth the historical mongols of chinggis khan left a linguistic heritage which today survives in the form of more than a dozen different languages collectively termed mongolic for general linguistic theory the mongolic languages offer interesting insights to problems of areal typology and structural change an understanding of the mongolic language family is also a prerequisite for the study of mongolian and central eurasian history and culture this volume is the first comprehensive treatment of the mongolic languages in english written by an international team of specialists

no detailed description available for linguistics in east asia and south east asia

list of members

tuvan is one of the archaic turkic languages a powerful mongolic influence means that it possibly also has more mongolic elements than other turkic languages results of the present work are based on a database of approximately 1500 mongolic loanwords after confirming the mongolic origin of these words in tuvan etymological phonetical and morphological aspects are listed to assure when and from which mongolian language the loanword was taken the study demonstrates the powerful mongolic influence on tuvan and establishes what linguistic criteria are available to characterize and classify the mongolic loanwords accordingly an earlier and a later layer are distinguished the later layer further comprises three groups of loanwords the buryat

khalkha and oirat ones

this volume brings together a collection of articles exploring tense and aspect phenomena in a variety of non related languages indo european albanian bulgarian armenian english norwegian hindi hamito semitic berber zenaga berber arabic varieties neo aramaic african wolof langi asian badaga korean mongolian languages khalkha buriat kalmuck thai tibetic languages amerindian yucatec maya sikuani greenlandic eskimo and oceanian nêlêmwa each article is grounded in solid empirical knowledge it offers an in depth study of aspectual and temporal devices as manifested in many diverse and complex ways from a cross linguistic perspective and seeks to contribute to our understanding of the domain under consideration and more broadly to linguistic typology and theoretical linguistics especially the enunciative approach the book gives readers access to a collection of data and is of particular interest to scholars working on aspectuality and temporality on pragmatics on areal linguistics and on typology

before the first appearance of the atlas of the world s languages in 1993 all the world s languages had never been accurately and completely mapped the atlas depicts the location of every known living language including languages on the point of extinction this fully revised edition of the atlas offers up to date research some from fieldwork in early 2006 a general linguistic history of each section an overview of the genetic relations of the languages in each section statistical and sociolinguistic information a large number of new or completely updated maps further reading and a bibliography for each section a cross referenced language index of over 6 000 languages presenting contributions from international scholars covering over 6 000 languages and containing over 150 full colour maps the atlas of the world s languages is the definitive reference resource for every linguistic and reference library

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